

*Mennonite Year-Book
And Directory*

1919

Published by

MENNONITE PUBLISHING HOUSE

Scottsdale.

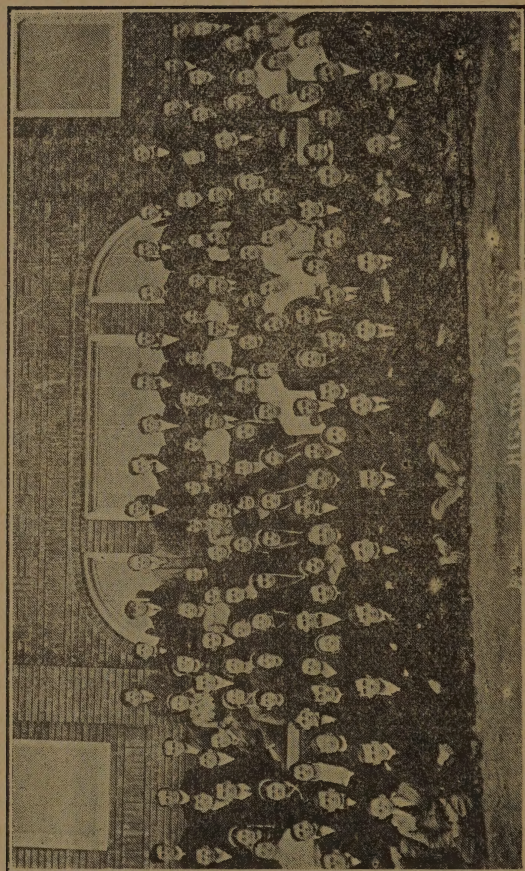
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MUSEUM OF THE
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INTRODUCTION

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An intelligent and observing youngster at school was asked what a preface is and he replied: "The part at the beginning of a book which nobody reads."

An introduction is in many respects similar to a preface.

If the "kind and indulgent reader" has followed this page so far, will he do us one more favor?

Will he read it to the end?

It will take a little of your time, kind reader, but if you act upon its suggestions, it may save the publishers of this unpretentious little work many dollars in postage when the time comes to get out the next edition.

The Year Book and Directory is not a report, altho it does contain summaries of a few reports. It is not a history, altho it does record a few facts that by right will occupy an important place in history. And it is not the exponent of religious or any other kind of propaganda, altho it has many facts that should confirm our faith and strengthen our confidence in the great hope set before us. It is not an almanac, altho it does have to do with a few dates. Let us try to get the very sensible view of the sister in the middle west who, when she had examined the first issue of this publication, said, "Well, we'll consider this as our Year Book, but we want an almanac anyhow."

But in order to make this work worth while, and give it a place that will keep it close at hand for ready reference during the year, we must have facts from many different sources. The editor simply cannot know by first-hand knowledge of every change that should be made. But somebody in every community does know of correc-

tions that should be made for next year. If you see a mistake you can consider yourself appointed a committee of one to write a postal to the publishers and tell how it ought to be. But be sure you get it right! One of the most distracting things for a statistician is to get "corrections" from different sources that do not agree. One fruitful cause of trouble is middle names or initials. One brother sends in a name with the first name in full, "John Smith." Another sends in "J. X. Smith." A third informant sends in "John X. Smith." And the poor editor, sitting in his office and too busy to make a personal investigation, has no means of knowing whether these names stand for one man or three. He makes a guess and sometimes guesses right. Often he guesses wrong. Then several years later, when the sum total of wrong guesses amounts to an intolerable quantity, some kind brother writes, as at a certain time did one brother to whom we are indebted for much of the value of the Year Book, "There is not very much that is right on this page!" We are trying hard this year to make that page look better—but how could we know, when no one told us? Why, some do not even return us our self-addressed, stamped envelopes!

Yet this "Introduction" is not all complaint. We want to thank the many loyal friends who have stood nobly by us thru a number of years and upon whom we can always rely for the latest and best, whether in reading matter or statistics.

We hope and trust that our little effort in this publication may be used of God in helping to establish the faith of our fathers, and in promoting unity among all of us who hold a common name.

THE GENERAL MISSION BOARD

J. S. Shoemaker

The Lord be praised for the guidance of the Spirit in the sacred activities of the Church, and Her agencies, of which the General Mission Board is one. As members of the Board we greatly appreciate the privilege to be "workers together with Him" in the extension of His kingdom; in giving relief to the hungry, needy, and afflicted; in supplying the needs of destitute and homeless children; in carrying the glad messages of grace and salvation to the unsaved both in home and foreign lands.

For want of space it is required that our report be brief, hence it is impossible to give a detailed account of the work done by the General Board during the past year.

As a Board we have no occasion to boast of special success in our mission activities, neither have we reason to be discouraged. The hand of the Lord hath been upon us for good, even though it hath pleased Him in His all wise Providence to call to their eternal reward, two of our faithful workers, Viz., Bro. Abram Metzler, Superintendent of the Orphan's Home, West Liberty, O., and Sister Esther Lapp, wife of Bro. Geo. J. Lapp, of Ghatula, C. P., India. The Board shall continue to cherish the highest regard and appreciation for their lives of devotion, service, and sacrifice to Christ's cause. The Lord has raised up others to shoulder the responsibilities which were so nobly borne by those who have responded to the final call.

Because of warring conditions the doors have been closed against sending missionary recruits to India, at least for the present. Since peace has been declared between the warring nations, we trust the

barriers will be speedily removed and permission be granted to send forth missionary reinforcements to the extent that great blessings will come to the peoples of India. Even though war clouds have been hanging heavily over the nations the past several years, nevertheless the Lord has signally blessed the work of the Board in various ways.

The following items which will be given in brief paragraphs, may be of interest to the reader:

A very inspiring missionary conference was held the first of the year at the Forks Church, near Middlebury, Ind. The same was held under the auspices of the General Board. The report of the meeting is being published in booklet form for free distribution.

The Twelfth Annual meeting of the Board was held at the Midway Church, near Columbiana, O., May 20-22, 1918. The meeting was well attended. The subjects discussed were exceptionally inspiring. Considerable important business was transacted.

A Mission Policy, outlining both the work of the Board and that of the Institutions under its auspices, was presented as drafted by a committee. The same was unanimously adopted.

A Doctrinal Statement consisting of 34 points of Faith was also presented to the meeting, and unanimously adopted.

These two important features should prove invaluable to all our mission forces. The first in directing the work of the Board members, and mission workers, and the second as a means of keeping all well balanced in doctrine.

A few changes were made in the personnel of the Official Board.

Five Executive Committee meetings were held during the year. The business transacted was of special missionary importance.

Eight joint meetings of the Ex-

ecutive and Mission Committees were also held, in which various phases of mission activities were considered and acted upon.

Bro. J. A. Hilty was appointed superintendent of the Orphans' Home in Bro. Metzler's stead, the latter becoming disabled, and has since gone to his reward.

Bro. Joseph M. Nissley was appointed superintendent of the Old People's Home, in Bro. Lantz's stead, the latter having resigned because of ill health.

Bro. Paul Erb and wife, and Bro. E. E. Miller and wife were appointed as missionaries to India. Passage was engaged and date fixed for sailing, but on account of war-ridden conditions they were denied the privilege to enter India as missionaries. We trust the way will soon open for them to go forth to their field of labor.

Three other volunteers were under appointment, but because of the aforesaid conditions, definite arrangements for sending them forth have been deferred.

Sister Bernice Devitt was appointed superintendent of the Children's Welfare work in Kansas City. The work is being successfully carried on under her supervision.

Quite a number of volunteers have been forthcoming, most of them have passed a creditable examination, and a number have been assigned work in the various mission and charitable institutions.

An addition was built to the Lima Mission Church building, to accommodate the Sunday school work at that place.

A new Church and Mission Home has been erected in Chicago, to accommodate the work, and workers of the Home Mission. Jan. 5th is the date set for the dedicatory services.

By order of the Board the Mission property at Youngstown was disposed of, and another property

purchased which was considered more suitable to carry on our mission interests in that city.

The reports that have been sent in by our missionaries who are preparing for the work in South America, have been of special interest and encouraging. The deciding upon a definite location to establish the work in that country will be a step taken ere long by the Board.

The work both in India and the Home land has been liberally supported during the past year. \$41,017.42 has been contributed for the support and extension of the work in India, and \$94,272.45 has been forthcoming for the carrying on, and better equipping the work in the Home land.

The problems of the Board during the past year have been many, some of them difficult to solve, we regret to say they have not all been solved, because of barriers which have prevented their solution.

We realize that our work falls far short of absolute perfection; the needs of the various fields have not been adequately met, but it has been the aim of the Board to perform Her mission as far as it was possible to do so with her limited capabilities. We realize that our opportunities are many, but how to make the best of them is what puzzles us as members of the Board. "To will is present with" us; "but how to perform that which is good" is the difficult part.

In the foregoing items we have only been able to briefly touch a few phases of the work carried on under the auspices of the General Board.

With the Holy Spirit to direct us, and the prayers of God's children to support us, it shall continue to be our aim to press onward in the Master's work, with the confidence that greater results will be realized in the future, in the ex-

tension of the Master's kingdom both in home and foreign fields.

Dakota, Ill.

FOREIGN MISSIONS

Dr. C. D. Esch

Twenty-five years ago there were few people in the Mennonite Church that knew very much about foreign mission work. And most, we fear, cared little about what or who was in any land outside our own immediate community. Even in many cases interest was limited to our own families and those within the Mennonite Church.

When we heard of great famine raging in India and saw that we had the means at hand to alleviate that suffering and save some human lives we were willing to make some sacrifice to that end. Thus we virtually began our interest in foreign missions by sending to the starving famine-stricken Indians a few shiploads of corn. This no doubt was not a bad way to begin that work. At least it showed to the world that we wanted to make our religion practical in a physical sense. But, after all, there are a few things about that that make one feel a little humiliation. As one brother put it recently "I am ashamed of the fact that God had to permit a famine to destroy thousands of lives in India in order to get us His followers here in America to be interested in the lives of those millions of souls that are groveling out their existence in this world in the terrible darkness of heathenism, with absolutely no light for the future. It may be pretty hard for some of us to admit it but it seems to be a fact that our people were so near the world and things natural that many were much more affected with physical suffering and distress than with spiritual misery and eternal death."

I am referring to the above fact only for the purpose of impressing the truth that men's souls are worth infinitely more than their bodies and spiritual death a thousand times more serious than natural death. So, when we think of our foreign missions, we should think in spiritual terms rather than natural, i.e. what an opportunity the Church has of saving some souls that will shine through all eternity for the Lord who so loved us that He gave His life to save us.

The Mennonite Church in India now numbers in actual membership about 600. If we should count in all those that have died in Christ and the children of those who are Christians (who can largely be counted upon for the future church), and those who are already believers in Jesus but have not openly confessed Him the number would be several thousand.

When we contrast the happy Christian homes with their bright happy children where Jesus is honored and exalted, with those wretched homes of the heathen where polygamy exists with lust, envy, strife, stupid opium-fed children groveling in filth and heathen darkness, one cannot help thinking that it is worth all the efforts and hundreds of thousands of dollars spent in this work to build one such home only.

Do foreign Missions pay? Financially, no. As one brother asked me recently when talking about India "Is it a nice comfortable place to live?" "No." "Do you have lots of good things to eat at all times?" "No." "Is it a good place to make money?" "No." "Well then what ever possessed you that you went there and why do you want to go back?" I answered LOST SOULS. But this poor brother was so accustomed to calculating everything in the value of dollars and cents

that he couldn't comprehend spiritual values at all.

But how different the brother who asked about the young man he was supporting in India from his childhood. When told of his life as a promising young man head of a happy Christian home, who would very likely be one of the leaders of the future Indian Church (in fact is a leader among his brethren already), said, "The money spent on this young man has undoubtedly been the best investment I ever made, for it will count for all time and eternity as well."

The saying is true that it takes three G's to run missions successfully, viz, Grit, Grace, and Greenbacks.

We have begun a work in India and undertaken the tremendous task of evangelizing over 800,000 heathen souls. It is going to take a great deal of the three G's to get this done but the supply is with the Church. God's storehouse is never exhausted, and the amount of means can easily be raised if every follower of Jesus will feel his individual responsibility and show himself willing to furnish his share of the three G's to get this done.

We must not forget our work which has just been begun in South America. The work there is of more recent beginning than that in India, but the same conditions in many respects and the same needs are there. The brethren and sisters have been sent there for the same purpose, i. e. to save lost souls, to build up Christian homes and to establish a Church in Christ.

The work there has not found a permanent home as yet. Hence the greater necessity for prevailing prayer on behalf of the workers there, that God's plans may be worked out and His will done in establishing the work.

Foreign mission work is a great

help to the home Church in various ways. If properly regarded it helps us get our attention away from our own little corner where we have possibly always lived. It helps us to realize that our religion, or I should say our Savior, is the Savior of the whole world. And that it is our blessed privilege to carry this good news to the faraway heathen lands. As He made sacrifice for others so may we. And thus get out of the rut of interest that is limited to self and home only.

We as a church have entered the foreign work late. That is added reason for showing increased zeal and energy so that we make up lost time as much as possible, tho those opportunities that were let pass are passed forever and those souls that have passed into eternity without Christ whom we should have preached to are lost forever. As the old grandmother said to Sister Lapp, "I am too old now and I can't think well. Why didn't you come sooner with that message so that I could understand it?"

One of the smallest branches of the Mennonite church has one missionary on the field for every eighty members. These missionaries are all well supported and their work is blessed of God. If we had the same proportion we would have about 450 missionaries in active service where according to last year's report we have only 112 home and foreign missionaries and some of these only putting in part time.

If the Mennonite faith is worth holding up to the extent that young men would even die for it, it appears to me that it surely is worth preaching to all the world. And I can't see what should hinder our church from being the greatest Missionary Church in the world, as she was noted for being when she was first established. Can you?

Hesston, Kans.

CHURCH ACTIVITIES

Benevolent Institutions

The oldest of the benevolent institutions reporting in this publication is the Orphan's Home at West Liberty, Ohio. It is at present under the charge of Bro. J. A. Hilty, who is assisted by an unusually strong corps of workers. There is at present a family of eighty-five or more in the institution. A day school with two teachers is maintained in the Home, and there is a church of twenty-four members under the daily care of the workers. Bro. Hilty feels the need of our prayers, for the problems that he constantly has to meet would challenge the combined wisdom of a shrewd financier, a competent lawyer, an expert agriculturist, an accomplished poultryman, and much besides, for the problems come up so suddenly that there is no time for deliberation, but much be decided on the spur of the moment. Bro. Abram Metzler, who had long and ably superintended the Home, passed to his eternal reward Oct. 27, 1918. Bro. Metzler was not only a friend of children and a successful manager of the affairs of the Orphans' Home, but a valued counsellor in the conferences and Board meetings, many of which he attended.

Some changes will be noted in the staff of the Old People's Home at Marshallville, Ohio, the second of our charitable homes in point of age. Bro. and Sister J. M. Nissley, formerly of Lancaster, Pa., are now in charge of the institution. They are blessed with an able set of assistants. Writing of their experience since coming into the Home, Bro. Nissley says, "We here learn the importance of giving our hearts to the Lord in the days of our youth and while we still have the full use of our minds." He quotes the testimony of an aged brother on his death bed: "I made a profession earlier in life, joined church,

kept the ordinances, and put all my energy in the accumulation of wealth. But, praise God, my eyes were opened and I saw that this was not enough. From that time on I devoted my means and time to the Lord, and then found real joy to the soul."

Since it was opened in 1905 the Mennonite Home, a couple of miles west of Lancaster, Pa., has sheltered more than 200 aged people. Because of the lack of room, additions were twice built, in 1908 and in 1913. The condition of the Home is again the same as at those times—full to its utmost capacity. Many are on this account refused admission. It would be a great help if there could be a separate hospital building where the sick could receive special attention. Bro. T. E. Moyer, the Superintendent of the Home, is very anxious that something may be done, and done soon, to relieve the present need. He invites the prayerful consideration of the brotherhood to the real conditions there.

The Mennonite Sanitarium at La Junta, Colorado, is a home for those who are suffering from diseases of the respiratory organs. It has had its difficulties, but is doing a noble work. Bro. Allen H. Erb is the present superintendent.

Bro. Levi Sauder, of the Mennonite Children's Home, Millersville, Pa., writes, "The past year has been one of blessings, even tho at times the clouds were hanging low. One of our boys who had reached the age of eighteen years chose the battle fields of France as his portion. Will he return? During the month of October thirty-seven children and the superintendent were down with influenza, but all recovered. . . . A number of our children have confessed Christ. The work is the Lord's—all glory to him."

The latest of the charitable homes to open its doors is the Eastern Mennonite Home, at Souderton, Pa.

Bro. A. K. Allebach is the head of the institution with the title of Steward. He feels keenly the responsibility of his calling and his one chief concern is that he and his fellow laborers may be found doing their Lord's will at the time when He shall call His servants. For a list of workers, etc., see our tabular reports.

City Missions

The Welsh Mountain Industrial Mission holds a position unique in the Mennonite Church—it is in a class by itself. I had almost given its message under the head of Benevolent Institutions, and then I thought it had better come under the list of Local Boards. Finally I decided to put it here with an explanation. Yet the explanation is hardly called for, as there are many features of the city mission found in the work on this famous hill. Well do I remember the climb up from Springville (or Salisbury, as the Post Office Department insisted on calling it) on a cold winter evening, and as we reached the top of the incline to the spot where the northwest winds cut so keenly, the whole southern slope of the highest ridge burst into sight. The many lights from the cottages presented the appearance of a city at night. The inhabitants visible by day in their bewildering variety of shades of color gave the same impression. Hence we class the Mission at Mount Airy among the city missions without further apology.

Bro. Arthur T. Moyer has been superintendent of this mission for a number of years. Bro. Uhler has recently taken the management of the store—rather a novel feature of mission work, but fully justified by the circumstances. During the past year the title to the mission was transferred from the Board of Trustees which formerly owned it, to the Eastern Mennonite Board of

Missions and Charities. Sunday school is now held every Sunday morning and preaching service every other Sunday evening. A Bible reading service is held each Tuesday evening. Of course the recent epidemic of influenza interfered with these meetings, but it is hoped that they may be resumed and continued with greater interest than ever.

The Home Mission of Chicago is the oldest of the Mennonite Missions reporting in this annual, having been organized in 1893, but it is by no means decrepit with age. Bro. A. H. Leaman has been its superintendent for a number of years. The work is growing. As evidence of this the need of a new building with more ample accommodations for the various features of the work was recognized by the authorities and the building was erected notwithstanding the stress of war times. The increase in interest and in practical results, it is believed, will fully justify this step. The workers are deeply grateful to their many friends for making this great improvement possible.

Bro. A. M. Eash, superintendent of the Chicago Twenty-sixth Street Mission, writes: "The past year has been especially full of disappointments. Five dependable and much needed young men have been taken away thru the war. Many have found war enthusiasm to the detriment of their church attendance. The social problem with the young women is increased by the soldier and the sailor uniform. The influenza epidemic came at a time when the boosting of the attendance is usually the easiest. These and other disheartening features have been conspicuous. The great encouragement and inspiration is that in spite of these God has been present with us and has overruled for good. The spiritual life of many has been deepened, and a number have developed into faithful and dependable

workers in the church, Sunday school, and Y. P. M. Our people have been making remarkably large contributions to the support of the work, the cause of missions, war relief, and similar causes. And lastly, we have been greatly encouraged by the faithful service of several who show strong leadership ability. Our work needs constant support in prayer."

The Mennonite Bible Mission, 4215 Rockwell St., Chicago, is in charge of Bro. A. F. Wiens and his good wife. The field is a comparatively new one for our people but the opportunities in it are great. There are about a thousand children in their immediate vicinity who do not go to any Sunday school. The plain Gospel teaching, conversion, and separation from the world seems new and strange in this community. The best patronized places are the theaters and the shows. A girl in Sunday school was asked to come again in the evening. Her reply was, "I can not—I must dance at the show!" Yet many do feel the need of a change. Bro. Wiens requests the prayers of God's people in behalf of this work.

Bro. C. K. Brenneman of the Canton, Ohio, Mission relates the following incident: "The marvelous grace of God is shown in the transformation of a brother who a little over a year ago was a rough blacksmith, but was frequently visited and dealt with. He finally gave himself up to the Lord Jesus. He was baptized a few months ago and joined the Canton Mission. He grew in grace until about a week ago, when he called his wife to his bedside at midnight and said, 'Stella, let us make everything right with God.' He passed away three days later." We know what the estimate was that Jesus placed upon the value of a soul. It pays!

Bro. J. E. Martin, superintendent of the Altoona, Pa., mission, is

among the younger of our mission workers. But he's getting experience rapidly and making observations. I believe we cannot do better than to quote his card entire: "One thing I have especially observed in my short experience as a worker in the mission here is the attitude of our brethren toward the tobacco habit. They look upon it as a sin and cannot give a clear-cut testimony unless they are delivered from it. How about our brethren in our older and larger congregations? Is the Gospel to affect the lives of men any different in the city than in the country? God's grace is sufficient for every spiritual ailment. See II Cor. 12:9; Eph. 1:7; I Pet. 1:2. Will we permit Him to apply it? He is willing to cleanse us from all iniquities. Are we willing to be cleansed?"

The others of our city mission superintendents are busy people and their postal card contributions have not reached us up to the moment when we positively cannot wait any longer before preparing copy for the printer. But we know that they are occupied about the Master's business and we include them in petitions at the Throne. May God richly bless them and their work. For the encouragement of those who have so faithfully responded, we might recall that it is often noticed that the busiest people always have most time for something extra! Yet we must remember that the epidemic that has so cruelly swept over the land has made many a care and we cheerfully grant all pardons in this line even before they are asked.

District Boards And Other Committees

The Ohio Sunday School Conference has taken an advanced position among organizations of its kind by appointing an Executive Committee that executes. In other words, the

executive committee does things worth while. But the statement of the Secretary is a better explanation than that of a mere outsider, so we let him tell his story: "The Executive Committee of the Ohio Mennonite Sunday School Conference is organized under the Ohio Mennonite and the Eastern A. M. Conferences. The work of the S. S. Conference is carried on thru this Executive Committee, which consists of seven members. The Committee plans and prepares for yearly conferences on Sunday School, Young People's Meetings, and Mission Work, and continues its work thruout the year. Each member is responsible for some particular work, such as Teacher Training, Libraries, History, Records, Finances, etc. The Secretary aims to keep in close touch with each school both to give inspiration and help to gain an intelligent knowledge of Sunday school problems and conditions. He also prepares a detailed report, which he presents at each session of the Conference." As other Sunday school conferences become organized on a basis similar to this, we should be glad to have their executive committees reported to us so that we may list them in the proper place.

The Eastern Mennonite Board of Missions and Charities is the largest of the Boards organized under district conferences—largest in the amount of business it does and in the constituency it represents. This Board was organized in 1914 and incorporated under the laws of Pennsylvania in 1916. Some of the trustees of the Board are appointed by the Lancaster Mennonite Conference and the remainder are appointed by the Church at the annual meeting of the Board. The object of the Board is to foster and further the mission interests of the Church as well as to encourage and assist charitable insti-

tutions and work. The Board also aids weak congregations in a material way by building church houses and in trying to secure ministers to visit such congregations. New missions may be established by the Board as Conference opens the way. It will be seen that, while the organization is under a district conference, its scope for activity is very wide. It is empowered to receive and disburse funds for any work of the Church. Its activity in the recent war relief work has been very commendable.

The Indiana-Michigan Mennonite Mission Board, with J. K. Bixler as its Secretary, is a "live wire." Here are a few of its doings: "Financial receipts May 1, 1917 to April 30, 1918, For Missions, \$11,027.39; for War Sufferers, \$7,298.33; Total, \$18,325.72. S. P. Martin ordained deacon at Vestaburg, Mich., Sept. 23, 1917. R. A. Buskirk ordained minister at Vestaburg, Nov. 27, 1917. C. C. Culp, ordained minister for Chief, Mich., Dec. 23, 1917. Bethany congregation, Imlay City, Michigan, organized June 29, 1918. Church house at this place bought, moved, and remodeled. First services held Sept. 22, 1918. Conversion of a lodge hall into a church completed at Midland, Mich., this summer. Board assumed charge of Hopewell Congregation at Kouts, Indiana, Sept., 1918. Definite policy in Rural Mission work decided at annual meeting, June 4, 1918—we consider this a very important step. Also revised the constitution of the Board. Two missionary conferences held."—If the postal card had been larger it is quite probable that there would have been more to tell!

So far as the geographical territory covered is concerned, the Missouri-Iowa District Mission Board is probably the largest of our district boards. There are 19 congregations. Two are in Montana, 3 in North Dakota, 1 in Minnesota, 1 in

Iowa, 10 in Missouri, 1 in Texas, and 1 in Louisiana. While this wide distribution of the membership makes the district a rather expensive one to work, it also gives a larger opportunity for coming in contact with all classes of people with a direct influence for Jesus Christ. Bro. H. J. Harder is the present Secretary.

Two district boards, the Mission Board of the Franconia Mennonite Conference, and the Illinois District Mission Board, might almost—and did almost—tell the same story in their postal card replies. Both are young in the work and in their respective fields, but both are active and fully alive to the greatness of the field of labor. Both express the need of the guidance of the Spirit and the wish that the prayers of the Church might sustain them.

Bro. S. M. Burkholder is secretary of two boards operating in the Virginias—the Virginia Home Mission Board, and the Virginia Board of Missions and Charities. The Home Mission Board provides for the expenses of ministers who travel in the conference district filling appointments and they have also charge of the mission station at Job, West Virginia. The work in West Virginia has been greatly hindered by war conditions and the recent outbreak of influenza. It is hoped that a permanent worker may be located there not later than the coming spring. The Virginia Board of Missions and Charities was organized for the purpose of receiving and distributing funds for any mission work of the Church, whether under the Home Mission Board or in some other field. Money that is not specified for any particular work is generally placed in an endowment fund and only the interest used for current expenses.

Some of the Board Secretaries addressed did not know exactly

what was wanted, and they decided to follow the advice so often found safe, "If you don't know what to do, do nothing." But from other sources we learn that these secretaries have known a good deal to do and have done it nobly and well—may God bless their labors to His glory.

LITERATURE

Daniel Kauffman

Solomon says, "Of the making of books there is no end." The year 1918 has marked the addition of several new books to the publications of the Mennonite Publishing House, and several more books are in the making. We trust that each of these books may fill its mission and add to the grand total in eternity; namely, the glory of God and stars in the diadem of our God. A glance at our annual catalog, as compared with previous numbers, will also reveal the addition of books not published by the Mennonite Publishing House.

During the year no change has been made in the number and names of our periodicals. When the return of peace among the nations will have brought about normal conditions in the financial world, we hope to carry into effect the changes in our Sunday school literature provided for by order of the Board several years ago.

We know of no more vital force in the formation of character and the moulding of sentiment than that of literature. A glance at the library, or at the center table upon which are found the periodicals and books most prominent in the home, will reveal at once the condition and thought life in that home. A few illustrations showing the power of literature will suffice:

A young bishop was visiting in

the home of an aged bishop. On the center table was a book which attracted the attention of the young bishop, and he opened it to read. "What! do you keep such books where your boys can get hold of them! This is one of Ingersoll's most popular works." "Oh, that's all right. I am posting myself so that I can talk against his nonsense." The old bishop is gone. Both his boys turned out to be infidels.

In one of our most popular communities there was a brother who lived neighbor to an Adventist who was kind enough to keep him supplied with Adventist literature. At first the literature made little impression but by and by it began to take hold. A few years later the brother and his good wife, still claiming to be Mennonites, were baptized at an Adventist camp meeting.

We have seen quite a number of church troubles in our time. We have never seen a single instance where members or congregations proved disloyal or apostate but that the matter of literature had something to do with it.

Whether for good or for evil, literature exerts a powerful influence. And this emphasizes the importance of a number of things:

1. That we exercise diligent care in the selection of the right kind of literature for home and Sunday school.

2. That we see to it that plenty of good, wholesome, interesting literature is kept in the hands of our children, so that their natural craving for reading will not tempt them to read that which is hurtful and ruinous rather than beneficial and uplifting.

3. That a vigilant and faithful oversight be exercised in guarding our children against the baneful

influences of most of the present day publications.

4. That special care be exercised in keeping the ban on books and periodicals in which there is a mixture of good and bad. Most poison pills are sugar-coated. Beware of sugar-coated literature.

5. That parents and teachers keep posted, that they may be competent advisers in the selection of reading matter.

We have certain standards and ideals which we believe are in accordance with God's Word. If we are true to our convictions, our lives will be spent in the promulgation of these standards, and every opportunity at our command will be improved to this end. Not the least point in consideration in this connection is that of literature. You have in mind what you would like your boy or girl to be and to do. It is simply the exercise of good business sense to put into his or her hands the things that will contribute to this end.

The work of a publishing house is, or ought to be, both to serve and to safeguard—to serve in the way of supplying the needs and demands of its constituency; to safeguard in the way of educating the public as to the kind of literature to use and to avoid. The second is much more difficult than the first, for the reason that people's tastes and judgments differ so very widely and it is not always an easy matter to say just where the line should be drawn in the solution of doubtful questions. But whether the problems be considered difficult or easy, the duty of the House as a public servant remains. With Church and institutions and Christian homes working harmoniously together, having a common aim, the power of literature can be utilized as a positive power for good.

Scottdale, Pa.

MENNONITE BOARD OF EDUCATION

H. Frank Reist

The training of her young people for Christian service is one of the most vital and difficult problems confronting the Church in every age. Upon the character of this training depends the future of the Church. Every Christian family, every congregation and every denomination faces some aspect of this problem and is compelled to take some attitude towards it. If we wish to perpetuate the principles and ideals of the Church they must have a large and central place in the training of our children.

In recent years the demand in the Mennonite Church for educational advantages, in addition to those afforded by our public schools, has rapidly increased. More of our young people are going thru high schools. The advantages of such a course, present world conditions, and a growing demand thruout our own Church for better trained workers are responsible for many of our young people seeking the best training possible. The rising generation is looking to the Church, and rightly so, to provide for them the kind of training that will equip them for the most efficient service in the Church. If the Church will not provide the necessary educational advantages her young people will go somewhere else and she will lose her hold upon them during one of the most critical periods of their lives.

Two courses are open: First, to make an earnest effort to provide the proper kind of educational privileges; second, to ignore the problem and turn her young people over to other schools for training. We praise God that the Mennonite Church has chosen the former course. To face a problem and make earnest efforts to solve it is always

praiseworthy. To ignore a problem does not solve it nor does it relieve of responsibility. Either course is attended with perils, but the dangers threatening a course of inactivity, we believe, to be greater than those attending an earnest effort to meet the need.

The Mennonite Board of Education is charged with the task of providing educational facilities and advantages for the young people of the Church. It always has been, and is now, the purpose of the Board to establish and conduct schools that shall be permeated by the ideals and distinctive principles taught by the Mennonite Church. It is these principles that give the Church the right to exist as a denomination; it is in the perpetuation of these principles and ideals that her institutions find their justification to exist as such. The primary function of the denominational school is to foster the principles of the Church that gave it birth, and to provide standard courses of study in so far as they do not conflict with these principles. Every denominational school is judged, and rightly so, by the loyalty of its students and graduates to the principles of the Church. To the degree that our schools make an earnest effort to meet the immediate needs of the Church for trained workers will they merit the moral and financial support of the Church.

In this task sympathetic cooperation is essential. There must be the closest cooperation possible between those directly responsible for the management of our schools, the Board, and the constituency if the education of our young people is to be successfully accomplished. Constructive effort is necessary, based on a policy in harmony with the ideals and principles of the Church. In this task the Board of Education earnestly solicits the sympathetic and constructive cooperation of the

entire Church that our institutions of learning may, as the years go by, be enabled to make even larger contributions of loyal, devoted, Spirit-filled young men and women equipped to carry on the task of the Church with greater zeal and earnestness and with greater degree of success than at present.

Scottdale, Pa.

THE EASTERN MENNONITE SCHOOL

J. B. Smith

The first school year of the Eastern Mennonite School has passed into history. The year was not without its problems and trials, its difficulties and disappointments. War times are not favorable to the cause of education. This applies with particular force to infant institutions. However, the encouragements have outweighed the discouragements, so we have set up our Ebenezer and look with confident expectations and buoyant hopes to the future.

The extension of the draft age just previous to the opening of the second year of school interfered very materially with the outlook for a substantial increase in attendance. Again, the spread of influenza a few weeks after the opening of school made it necessary to close for a whole month. With the passing of the "flu" and the close of the war, providence has favored us with normal conditions, and prospects are favorable for a successful school year.

We have an enrollment of between seventy-five and eighty students in the various departments and indications are that this number will be more than doubled during the Special Bible Term which opens January 3rd 1919 and continues for a period of six weeks.

The following departments are offered: Bible, Academic, Vocal Music, Primary, and Correspond-

ence. Special emphasis is laid upon Bible study as a prime requisite to true Christian education. Three Bible courses are offered,—Elementary, Intermediate, and Advanced. All students including the children in the Primary department are required to take regular systematic Bible work. A competent and consistent faculty has been secured all of whom are prepared to render valuable service. Bro. J. L. Stauffer is rendering much appreciated assistance in the Bible department; Bro. H. N. Troyer ably superintends the Primary School and gives us the advantage of his past experience. The Sisters Marion Charlton and Elizabeth Horsch are teaching academic subjects and are rendering valuable service. Bro. A. G. Heishman is assisting in both the Bible and Academic departments. Bro. H. B. Keener, favorably known as a class conductor and leader has been secured as instructor in Vocal Music. The Sisters Effie Showalter, Mary Nafzinger, and Nellie Burkholder are offering their devotion and service to the Primary School making parents feel that the instruction of their children is in safe hands.

The climate of the vicinity of the school is dry and healthful and of a remarkably uniform temperature. The scenery also is delightful and inspiring. Natural attractions abound. Among those within easy reach, we mention the Natural Bridge, Sparkling Springs, Grottoes of the Shenandoah and Luray Cavern. While we cordially invite students from all parts, we make a special appeal to our Eastern Conference, that they support us by their co-operation in the way of means, prayers, and the sending of their young people for training and development along lines which we believe will mean multiplied efficiency in the cause of Christ.

Harrisonburg, Va.

WAR ACTIVITIES

J. S. Hartzler

Nonresistance a Principle. With a history of nearly four centuries behind her, the Mennonite Church has always held nonresistance as a Bible principle, and while it has been lost in some countries, all branches of Mennonites in the United States and Canada still uphold it. This is shown on the minutes of many conferences and in the main from the fact that most of the branches of Mennonites still hold to the Confession of Faith drawn up at Dortrecht, Holland, in 1632. In 1915 the Mennonite General Conference placed itself on record by two letters, one to the Governor General of Canada in behalf of our brethren there, and another one to President Wilson, expressing our thanks to him and to God for keeping this country out of the war. In 1917 the same conference drew up and passed a statement on "Mennonites on Military Service," showing clearly the position of the Church on the question of war, also giving some advice to our young brethren who would soon be called to camp. This Conference also appointed Brethren, Aaron Loucks, S. G. Shetler, and D. D. Miller, a committee to go to Washington and place our position before the proper officials. By means of telegrams, letters, and public meetings the findings of the committee were made known to the Church.

Brethren at Camp. Brethren found it one thing to be convinced that nonresistance was a Bible doctrine and quite another thing to technically apply the principle to conditions which confronted them at camp, with the officers watching every move and word, and with threats and flattery trying to entrap them for some kind of service.

Calls came from nearly every camp where any of our brethren were located. Appeals came most frequently to the members of the committee which had been at Washington. They with others made many camp visits in the interest of the brethren in difficulty. In this way this doctrine was brought to officials and others who had never heard it, or at least had never come in such close contact with its application. Boys and these camp visitors found this an excellent opportunity to teach the doctrine to what often proved to be rather unwilling hearers. Some of our drafted brethren suffered for their faith. Many were knocked down, some of them repeatedly, several were required to subsist for two weeks at a time on a limited amount of bread and water, one was thrown into a cess-pool, one suffered a broken nose, etc., etc.

Courts-martial. It soon became evident that regardless of camp visits and boys' explanation there were officers who would be obeyed or they would force a condition which brought a direct refusal to obey orders and that meant court-martial. They would give a command and accept nothing but "yes" or "no" as an answer. That meant a promise to do the work or a wilful disobedience to an officer. The length of the sentence was usually from ten to forty years at hard labor in some disciplinary barracks. No opportunity was lost in letting the others know what the sentence was. This was for effect. Most of these were brethren sent to Fort Leavenworth, Kans. It is a relief to know that an official was sent to that place to investigate the cases there, and reported that in his opinion practically every religious C. O. sent there was laboring under an illegal sentence. This enlarges our sympathies for the brethren, but they

can console themselves that they "suffer wrongfully," which makes the blessing all the greater. It was encouraging to see with what readiness of mind they accepted their sentence, knowing that popular sentiment was against them, but that God would take care of them.

The Financial Question. The war was in another country. The people in this country were reaping a great financial harvest. Some became conscience stricken. They felt that they should give more, but that it must be used to build up, not to kill and destroy. They wanted to give for construction and relief but there were no recognized channels opened for this purpose by the Church. People urged that something be done so that help might be given through regular channels within our own denomination. On December 26, 1917, the Mennonite Relief Commission for War Sufferers was organized at the Forks Church near Middlebury, Ind., and in less than ten months the sum collected had reached \$200,000.00. Each month a stipulated amount is sent to Belgium, France, and Armenia. Most of this work is being done thru the American Friends Service Committee, and the Syrian Relief Commission. Lately it has been suggested that we send two brethren to Europe to inspect the work being done there with our money and look into the advisability of doing relief work in Russia. Whether this will be done remains to be seen.

Now since the war is over, it is to be hoped that there will be plenty of volunteers to go to these down-trodden countries to reclaim what war has destroyed, and that the Church will see that there are ample funds supplied to carry on the work so that the hungry may be fed and the homeless may be housed, and where now reign sorrow, helplessness, and utter despair,

there may be heard songs of gladness, thanks-giving and praise. Instead of hunger there may again be plenty, and the people may be more ready to accept the Gospel of Jesus Christ, the great Gift, because some one has given them of these temporal things.

Scottdale, Pa.

OUR SUNDAY SCHOOLS

Isaiah W. Royer

Two hundred twenty-five Sunday schools have been reported to the Secretary of the General Sunday School Committee from the various conference districts under the Mennonite General Conference in the United States and Canada. Since the reports were not all complete some of the following statements are only close approximations.

These two hundred twenty-five Sunday schools have an enrollment of about 29,000, with an average attendance of 20,700. Over 1,000 officers and more than 2,500 teachers are included in the organizations of these schools. Two hundred five schools meet every Sunday. The expenditures for supplies of one hundred thirty-eight schools amounted to \$7,039.90. Forty-four have Teachers' Meetings, and nineteen have Teacher Training Classes. One hundred twenty schools distribute the Words of Cheer, and ninety-five use the Beams of Light. Twenty-two use periodicals outside our own publications, mostly in our Mission and Union Sunday schools.

One of the encouraging features of our Sunday school work is the growing interest in Missions. One hundred twenty-three schools receive missionary offerings. Eighty encouraged and used Children's Investment Funds. Forty schools observed General Missionary Day on the third Sunday of November, as designated by the General Sunday

School Committee. Fourteen Mission Study Classes were organized. Ninety-eight schools reported their missionary offerings, making a total of \$12,201.06. Only twenty-five Mission Sunday schools are reported, and of these only eleven have been organized since 1910.

Another source of encouragement is the fact that six hundred six pupils have been reported as having been received into Church fellowship during the year.

May not the work and the aim of the Sunday school be summed up in the following words: "Gather the people together, men, and women, and children, and thy stranger that is within thy gates, that they may hear, and that they may learn, and fear the Lord your God and observe to do all the words of this law" (Deut. 31:12)? "The same commit thou to faithful men, who shall be able to teach others also"—Paul. A serious responsibility!

Orrville, O.

RELIGIOUS PERSECUTIONS

From the days of the first two children born into the world, it has been the lot of those who would live godly to suffer persecution, and Paul's statement on the subject (II Tim. 3:12) seems to indicate that it is going to continue so to the end of the Christian age.

There are two classes that have been guilty of persecuting the godly followers of the way of the Lord. One class is the lawless rabble that is bent on mischief without reference to whom or against whom the mischief may be directed. To this class belonged the hired accusers of Naboth in the days of Jezebel, the multitude that caught Paul in the court of the temple and was about to kill him before the captain came to his rescue, and many mobs that have figured in

Reformation days and times since then.

The other class of persecutors is more dignified. They are recognized officers of the law or of the Church. They are as conscientious in their deeds as was Saul of Tarsus before his conversion—at least some of them are. They have the forms of law to back them and their efforts are often not only sanctioned but promoted by courts of so-called justice. The laws under which these persecutions have been carried on have frequently been passed by rulers who claimed to have the highest interests of the greatest number at heart. The trials of Paul before the Jewish Sanhedrin and his subsequent trials before Roman courts are examples of such persecution.

Of a similar nature were the persecutions in Switzerland against the Mennonites, or Anabaptists, as they were called in that country, in 1659 and some time before and after that date. The civil authorities were adherents of the Zwinglian faith and they felt a conscientious zeal for bringing all men to their way of thinking. A part of the edict of 1659 follows:

"The teachers, of whom, by close search, one or more can be apprehended, shall forthwith by the Bailiff be conducted here into our orphan house for safe keeping, in order that the necessary steps for their conversion be taken there, or if they persist in obstinacy, proper punishment be exercised. In the mean time the officers shall seize their property and deliver an inventory thereof to us, or to the directors appointed by us for the purpose."

A long explanation follows as to what steps are to be taken in order to bring about the "conversion" of these persons. If they failed to accept the state religion, they were to be deprived of all property, real

and personal, escorted to the border of the country, and ordered not to return. If they returned they were to be publicly scourged, with rods, branded, and again expelled—all this in the name of what was supposed to be righteous law and order.

In defense of their position respecting the Mennonites the authorities produced a series of arguments. Article 3 of this division of the edict is especially interesting: "All subjects are bound to defend and protect their country, as being our common mother, yea, to sacrifice their property and blood for it; hence those who, contrary to the command, refuse to do this, cannot be permitted in the country, and as the Anabaptists utterly refuse this, they cannot be tolerated in the country." "Conscientious Objection" is not a new doctrine.

But what the state authorities in Switzerland regarded as so abominably wicked was differently looked upon a few hundred miles down the River Rhine. On being informed of the steps taken against the Mennonites in Berne and Zurich, the Lords States General of the Netherlands sent a representation to the rulers of these cantons of Switzerland and asked that leniency be extended to the sufferers. In this document the people are called Mennonists, a name which has persisted to the middle of the last century in some places. A later paper sent about 1660 by the Rulers of Rotterdam to the Rulers and councilors of the City and Republic of Berne calls them Mennonites. Reference is made in these two, and some other papers from Holland, to the very desirable qualities of the Mennonites as citizens—their freedom from opposition to the government, their cheerful obedience to just laws, and their payment of taxes. Besides this, special mention is made several times to the very

liberal way in which Mennonites responded when an appeal was made to them by the government for help for the oppressed Vaudois (Waldensians), whom the Dutch magistrates call "our and your fellow-believers."

The chief massacre of the Vaudois occurred in 1655 at Piedmont and called forth a sonnet from Milton beginning,

"Avenge, O Lord! Thy slaughtered
saints, whose bones
Lie scattered on the Alpine
mountains cold."

Altho these petitions were not without their effect, persecutions did not entirely cease, but continued long enough to make these faithful worshippers willing to forsake home, friends, native land, to seek an asylum in the wilds of America, not for gain or gold, but for "freedom to worship God."

Human nature is ever the same and the Word of the Lord abideth forever. What sifted and searched and tried out the saints of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries is still a potent factor in refining the gold and burning the dross.

MENNONITES IN THE EARLY DAYS OF PENNSYLVANIA

The following is an extract from "Stories of Pennsylvania," by Walton and Brumbaugh, a book much used as a text-book in the public schools of Pennsylvania.—Ed.

In the early days the Mennonites and the Quakers were strongly attached to the books of their own people, books that defended their religion and increased the love of the children for the Church of their fathers. Hence it came to pass that a book now unknown, save in the older German families of the state, was in its day the most read book of all American books, after the Bible. This greatest literary effort of colonial Pennsylvania was the

translating and printing, in 1743, of the Mennonite Martyr's Mirror of Van Braght. Think of fifteen men set aside by prayer, working three years on one book, and you have some idea of this wonderful work. The original book first appeared in Holland in 1562. It gave the lives of many pious Mennonites who suffered and died for their religion. It ran thru twelve editions, but most of these books and their owners were burned by their persecutors in Europe. Some copies were brought to America; but they were printed in Dutch, the language of Holland, and many of the Pennsylvania Germans could not read them. These pious Mennonites were opposed to war, and when, in 1744, the English and the French began to fight, these people saw that it would not be long before the sound of fife and drum would call men to arms in the colonies. They wanted their sons to love the Church of their fathers. What could bring this about better than a careful reading of the Martyr's Mirror? Here the young men would learn how cruel war is, how much holy men of their own faith had suffered for Christ's sake, and how true they should be to the faith of their fathers. But these young Germans could not read Dutch.

Six good men wrote a letter to the Brethren in Amsterdam, beseeching them to have this "Bloedig Tomeel" of Thielman Jans van Braght translated into the German language. But the Dutch were, as usual, slow. No answer came for three years! In the mean time these Mennonites went to the Dunker settlement at Ephrata, in Lancaster county, and asked to have this great work done there. Conrad Beissel, the founder of the Ephrata Society, and a great scholar, agreed to undertake the task. He set aside fifteen men with prayer and fasting. Peter Miller, the greatest linguist

of colonial America, was placed in charge to translate the book. This unselfish man became so much interested in the translation, and so burdened with the work, that for three years he did not sleep more than four hours a night.

The type was set by four of Miller's assistants, another four ran the press, and the others made the paper. In three years the great work was done. It contained fifteen hundred and twelve pages, printed upon strong, thick paper, in large type, in order, as was said in the preface, "that it may suit the eyes of all." It was bound in thick boards, covered with leather, with brass mountings on the corners, and two heavy brass clasps.

The volume would be a load for any youth to carry. One thousand two hundred copies were printed, and in 1754, five hundred were still unsold. The price was twenty-two shillings, about \$5.50. It was sold at cost, for Peter Miller declared, "We do not propose to get rich." They did the work to honor God and to promote religion.

The book took a rather warm and strange part in the Revolutionary War. Paper was scarce. The soldiers needed "wads" for their guns. Two wagons and six soldiers came to Ephrata and carried off the remaining Martyr Books. And so it came to pass that the book which was printed with so much care and toil and sacrifice to teach young men not to fight, was rammed down American muskets and sent flying after the redcoats and Hessians.

God is no Respector of persons; the souls of the black man, the red man, the yellow man and the white man are of equal value in his sight.

Whosoever will may call upon the Lord and be heard.

THE STATUS OF THE MENNONITES IN CANADA

To the Editor of the "Free Press,"

Winnipeg, Manitoba.

The first Mennonites came to Canada from the United States as United Empire Loyalists soon after the Revolutionary War. They settled in Waterloo County, Ont., and adjoining districts. A larger party came in 1874 from Russia and settled in Manitoba, and their offspring together with others that followed them later from Russia have spread to Saskatchewan and Alberta. They came here on the invitation of the government of Canada. The Canadian government having learned through the British consul at Bordjansk, Russia, that there was unrest among the Mennonite colonists of Russia because of the intention of the government there to break its agreement with them in regard to exemption from military duty, sent assurances to them that they would enjoy in Canada the very freedom that was about to be denied them in Russia, if they settled here, and the government followed this up by sending a special emissary to them in the person of Mr. Wm. Hespeler who should personally lay before them the advantages Canada offered.

The assurance the Canadian government sent them was in the form of a copy of a report of a Committee of Council approved on Sept. 15, 1872, which reads in part as follows:

"It is expedient to give the German Mennonites in Russia the fullest assurances of absolute immunity from military service, if they settle in Canada."

"That a subsection of Section 17 of the Act 31 Victoria, chapter 40 is as follows:

"Any person bearing a certificate from the Society of Quakers, Men-

nonites, or Tunkers, or any inhabitants of Canada of any religious denomination, otherwise subject to military duty, but who, from the doctrine of his religion, is adverse to bearing arms and refuses personal military service shall be exempt from such service when balloted in time of peace, or war, upon such conditions and under such regulation as the Governor in Council may from time to time prescribe."

"That under this section all the persons above mentioned, and the Mennonites are expressly included, are absolutely free and exempted by the law of Canada, from military duty or service, either in time of peace or war."

"That the intention of the Act in conferring upon the Governor in Council the power of making conditions and regulations was to enable the Government to provide, if necessary, for the registration of the exempted persons in such a manner as to prevent persons belonging to any other denominations than those specified in the section of the Act above quoted from avoiding military duty under false pretences."

It should be noted here that the exemption of Quakers, Mennonites, and others from military duty does not rest upon, or date from, an Order in Council adopted in 1873 but upon a statute of law passed in 1867, which is not a measure of the nature of a special inducement to intending settlers, passed for the occasion, but a statement of policy and principle.

The Mennonites of Russia having received invitations also from the other countries first sent out a delegation to investigate and study conditions. They had an interview with the Canadian government and told it plainly that while they would endeavor to the utmost to be loyal and obedient citizens they

could not participate in any acts of war, the shedding of human blood, for any cause whatever, being contrary to their religious convictions.

They also told the government that they were used to conducting their own schools and that they would like to enjoy the same privilege in this country.

To these representations the government made answer by an Order in Council passed on July 23, 1873, and which reads in part as follows:

"An entire exemption from military service is by law and Order in Council granted to the denomination of Christians called Mennonites."

"The fullest privilege of exercising their religious principles is by law afforded to the Mennonites without any kind of molestation or restriction whatever; and the same privilege extends to the education of their children in their schools."

With those documents in their hands the delegates returned to Russia. The pro's and con's as to whether to move to Canada or the United States, where the climatic conditions were more inviting, were discussed, and a large portion of the Mennonites decided, just because of these assurances, to settle in Canada. They would not be here had it not been for the invitation and the assurances of the Canadian government in whose sincerity they put implicit trust. In this trustful attitude they were confirmed by His Excellency, the Governor General, Lord Dufferin, who on the occasion of a visit to them in 1877 welcomed them in the following words:

"You have come to a country where the people with whom you are associated are engaged in a great battle".... "The enemies in this battle are not human beings".... "The battle to which we invite you is the battle against the wil-

derness".... "You will not be required to shed human blood".... "You have come, seeking for peace and peace at least we can promise you."

After this war had broken out conflicting reports as to the intentions of the government began to reach the Mennonites. They therefore sent a delegation to Ottawa to make sure of their position. Their fears were quieted by a written assurance that "Canada will respect to the utmost its obligations under that Order in Council, "but that," in the words of the reply, "Every member of the Mennonite community is expected, in fact it is his duty, to devote his energies to the utmost of his ability in increasing the production of agricultural products in Western Canada during the present war. In that way he can render National Service, which while not essential to the success of our cause, is as important as military service, for the reason that armies cannot exist without food."

It is matter of common knowledge that also the Military Service Act passed at the beginning of this war affirms the intention of the government to stand by its agreements.

H. H. Ewert.

Gretna, Manitoba.

FOR THE BUSY MOTHERS

From the cradle to the grave is a continuous succession of development and growth. Happy the mother who realizes the joy and opportunity of study of and care for the first stages of this growth.

These helps and suggestions, many of which are taken from the bulletins of the U. S. Bureau of Education, will be found helpful and suggestive to the young mother eager to learn.

The tiny infant in its mother's arms is, indeed, the very symbol of helplessness. Its needs are comparatively few and yet the proper care of the wee one brings many added cares in the home of its advent. Perfect cleanliness, properly adjusted warmth, and nourishing food, together with plenty of fresh air will usually keep the little one contented, growing, and happy. Mother love, helpful friends, and doting grandmothers will usually supply the wisdom needed—and sometimes much more than is needed—for this period of growth.

When the child reaches the time of mental activity and is able to partly take care of itself, the mother is apt to allow other things to come between her and her child, letting slip opportunities for help and training, thus weakening her influence ever afterward.

Every young mother should memorize a few of the songs and finger plays, and study the explanations, mottoes and pictures in Froebel's "Mother Play," so that she may begin to use them in her home long before the kindergarten age. I have used them and find that they teach the virtues which later it is so hard to instil, for, as Froebel says, "Mother, you can now do with a touch as light as a feather what you cannot later accomplish with the pressure of a hundredweight."

I have also found that the songs and plays fill the child's heart with joy and contentment, entertain him immensely and supply his imagination with wholesome food. If the mother has memorized some of the songs, she can sing or croon them while busy about her household tasks, and in this way can often direct her child's thoughts and play, with definite aims in view. Her walks or rides with the children may also be made occasions for such play.

The Value of "Pat-a-Cake."

I start to play pat-a-cake with my baby when he is six months old. It affords him great satisfaction to exercise his arms and to direct his movements so that both little dimpled hands meet together. When he is about 18 months or 2 years old I begin to show him the picture of pat-a-cake found in Froebel's "Mother Play." Through this means, I gradually and easily lead him to see that "For his bread he owes thanks not only to his mother, to the baker, the miller, the farmer, but also and most of all to the Heavenly Father, who, through the instrumentality of dew and rain, sunshine and darkness, winter and summer, causes the earth to bring forth the grain."

"Let us beware, however, of making the child feel that these links complete the chain. The baker can bake no cake if the miller grinds no meal; the miller can grind no meal if the farmer brings him no grain; the farmer can bring no grain if his field yields no crop; the field can yield no crop if the forces of nature fail to work together to produce it; the forces of nature could not conspire together were it not for the all-wise and beneficent Power who incites them to their predetermined ends."

It is because we mothers have felt perhaps dimly and unconsciously the lesson which the pat-a-cake play teaches of dependence on one another, and the gratitude each owes to all, that we have played this little game from ancient times.

When my child is old enough to be interested in such things, we go into a bakery shop and, to the astonishment of the baker, ask if we may see his ovens. We often pass a mill and I tell my child that this is the place where the farmer brings his grain. Thus the lesson of pat-a-cake goes on for a long time after it is first played in

babyhood. It teaches us to be ever thankful and baby learns to say: "Thank you, dear mamma," "Thank you, dear baker," "Thank you, dear God."

Other Songs

There are many other songs and games in Froebel's "Mother Play" which I give to my children long before the kindergarten age. In all of these they take the greatest delight. I begin early to sing the songs and play the finger games which nourish the instinct of love for the members of the family and affection for animals.

The Family. Mother Song For Teaching Affection.

This is the mother, so busy at home,
Who loves her dear children, whatever may come.

This is the father, so brave and so strong,

Who works for his family, all the day long.

This is the brother, who'll soon be a man;

He helps his good mother as much as he can.

This is the sister, so gentle and mild,

Who plays that the dolly is her little child.

This is the baby, all dimpled and sweet;

How soft his wee hands and his chubby pink feet!

Father and mother and children so dear,

Together you see them, one family here.

—Emilie Poulsson.

Nature

Walks and talks foster a desire for wholesome recreation that can be enjoyed whether the purse is full or empty, that is of benefit physically, morally and mentally, and that can be shared with others. On your walks point out the trees that make a strong appeal to the children; those that bear fruit, also the hickory and chestnut trees, the maples with their keys that fit so snugly on the nose; the oaks with

their acorns that can be hollowed out and used as cups.

At times you will encourage silent communion with nature, which in more mature years gives a "peace that passeth understanding." The children will readily accede to your request, "Let us all be quiet for a while," especially at the twilight hour when the sun's glory and radiance are still reflected in the west.

Moonlight walks, despite the disadvantage of exceeding the usual retiring hour, have no equal in imbuing children with a sense of **the mystery and the power** and the glory of the universe, and this experience should not be denied our children. They should be permitted this walk with the parents at least once each season, when the moon is full and seems to bathe not only the earth, but the innermost soul in soft, healing light.

Then, if you will add a few sunrise walks in the summertime, you will be certain of having stored up in your children and in yourself memories and delights that will remain forever.

The fruit, vegetables and flowers are all growing and vari-colored. The fruit and vegetables are good to eat and help us grow. The flowers are fragrant and beautiful.

Nature-study will help the child to make simple, truthful observations upon the things about him, to appreciate the beautiful in them, and to express his thoughts in his various activities.

From about the age of 3, and extending indefinitely through childhood years, there is no more valuable aid for the mother who desires to promote the well-being of her children than walks and talks. It is usually most difficult for the home-keeping mother to find sufficient leisure—or rather, uninterrupted leisure—to concentrate on work or play with her children.

We are all only too familiar with the interruptions of the butcher, the baker, the telephone, the friendly neighbor, which break in repeatedly until one "gives up" in despair. But when you leave your home and its distractions behind you, you begin to realize that you have found a way in which you can say with Froebel, "Come, let us live with our children."

Work

For hand-work in the home it is not necessary to expend much time, labor or money for materials; indeed, they may nearly all be obtained in the home.

Plastic clay or equal portions of flour and salt worked into a plastic dough may be used to advantage. The child should begin by reproducing simple objects he sees about him, or he can create him from his own imagination. Give the clay into the child's hands and let him do what he pleases with it. He will find plenty to do and greatly enjoy this occupation, besides unconsciously expressing some of his own ideas concerning which it will be valuable for the mother to know. Later on the child may be led to organize his ideas of form by being shown how to make a ball or other geometric form and with slight remoulding change it into an apple, pear or other similar shape. This should never become drill work and the adding of bits of clay is more easily done than the pressing into shape of a mass of clay. But a perception of the geometric structure of all form is a part of the art world.

Paper-folding is simple, and an occupation which the child can easily manipulate himself. Give him a small, square piece of colored wrapping paper, have him bring opposite edges together, and then fold through the center, once. This will make a book which he can play

he is reading or singing from, or he can call it a scrap-book and paste pictures in it. Folded twice, the piece of paper makes a nice little square handkerchief which has just been ironed and is ready to put away. Next the paper may be opened out, and it will be seen that the two folds cross at the center. The corners may be folded to this center, one at a time. When three corners are folded in, it looks like an open envelope; after the last corner is folded in, the envelope is closed, and the "letter" is ready to mail. With a little ingenuity many other objects may be made by folding paper in different ways.

Stringing beads, buttons, seeds, spools, or anything else which can be strung will always hold the child's interest, and familiarize him with color, form and number, separately and in combination. A long bodkin is a good needle for this purpose.

With a little time and ingenuity spent in getting these various occupations started, any mother can direct the activities of her child into many educational channels, and supply the imperative need which the child feels for self-expression.

The poorest, busiest country mother can easily have conditions and materials for which many a highly trained kindergarten teacher sighs in vain.

Perhaps the greatest of her privileges is the wonderful resource of having all outdoors, but this is a privilege which the mother of young children is apt to neglect. She herself must be in the kitchen or near it during much of the day, and she must have her babies where they are within sight. It often follows that country little folks spend almost as much time hanging drearily around a kitchen, where they are in the way and where the air is not good, as do the city cousins. What else can the busy mother do?

She can apply to her children the lore she has learned about little chicks. Her men folk, hardened to fencing long stretches of field and meadow, would laugh at the ease with which a little square of yard outside the kitchen door can be inclosed. Fencing which is not good enough for chickens will keep little children safe from automobile haunted roads, from wandering cows, from running out of sight of their mother's eyes. And there is no farm in the country where there is not enough discarded fence material of one kind or another lying about to inclose a spot, say twenty feet square, though it might be larger to advantage. The maxim is: "Little children wish and need to be doing something with their bodies and hands every minute they are awake." The problem faced by every mother is to provide them every minute with something to do which cannot hurt them, which will help them to grow and which will not be too upsetting to the regularity of the family life. Such a child yard with sand pile in it costs almost nothing in time, money or effort, and no words can express the degree to which it lightens the labors and anxieties of the mother. And yet one can drive a hundred miles in rural and village America without seeing an example of such a yard.

Now this plain, bare provision for perfectly untrammelled running about is in itself a better fate than befalls the average child under five, and this much can be attained by any country mother with less effort and expense than a yard for poultry. But this can be varied and improved in innumerable inexpensive ways until conditions are almost ideal for little children. A piece of planed board can be nailed upon four stout sticks driven into the ground and another on higher sticks put before it, and the little folks will have a bench and table

which cost, perhaps, twenty cents, and are as serviceable as the pretty kindergarten painted ones which cost ten times as much. Potter's clay can be bought for a few cents a pound and for a variation from sand pile plays young children turn gladly to clay modeling. If the mother has time and ability to supervise this carefully, so much the better, but if she is so busy that she can only call out from the kitchen stove or wash tub a cheerful suggestion to make some little cups and saucers, or a bird's nest and eggs, this will serve very well, as a beginning. If the clay is kept where it can be obtained easily, it is possible that one or more of the children may show some stirrings of native ability and begin to try to reproduce the animal life of the country.

If the country mother has followed these suggestions she has now, with small trouble to herself, put at the disposal of her children the two great elements of air and earth. There is another one, almost as eternally fascinating as sand, and that is water. If four strips of wood are nailed in the form of a square at one end of the little table and a pan half full of water is set securely down into this square so that it will not tip over, another great resource is added to the child yard. With an apron of oilcloth, a spoon and an assortment of old tin cups, odd jelly glasses and bottles, it is an abnormal child who is not happy and harmlessly busy for a long time every day. Any ordinary child over fourteen months of age loves to play with water in this way and learns steadiness of hand and sureness of eye which go a long way toward insuring agreeable table manners at an early age. As he grows older a fleet of boats made of bits of wood or walnut shells vary the fun. A little apron can be manufactured in a few minutes

out of ten cents worth of table oilcloth. If the mother is very busy she can fasten it together at the shoulder and back with safety pins. A single apron should last through the entire babyhood of a child.

Children under four, often those under five, are too small to "play house" as yet, but they delight in climbing, and, if possible, provision should be made for that. A wooden box can be set a little down in the ground, so that it will not tip over, and the edges padded with a bit of old comforter so that the inevitable bumps are not too severe. The smallest of the little playmates, even the baby who cannot walk, will rejoice endlessly to pull himself up over the edge and clamber down into the box, thereby exercising every muscle in his body.

Little children can not co-ordinate their muscles quickly enough to play ball with much pleasure, but if a large soft ball is suspended by a long cord, they can swing it back and forth to each other with ever increasing skill, and they should have a rubber ball to roll to and fro on the ground.

A small wooden box with one side knocked out makes the best seat for a swing for small children. The three remaining sides make a high back and keep the child from falling. If this is swung on poles instead of ropes there will be no side-to-side movement and little children will be safe-guarded from falling out sideways. If the support for a see-saw is made very low even children under five can enjoy and benefit by it in acquiring poise.

If a two-by-four board is laid on the ground the little folks will find much fun in trying to walk along it and acquire thus a considerable addition to their capacity for walking straight and managing their bodies. A bit of hanging rope with the loose end within easy reach will mean a great many self-invented exercises

in balancing, and will give a certainty in muscular action which will save the child from many a tumble later. A short length of board, perhaps four feet long, propped up on a stone or bit of wood, with one end fastened to the ground, furnishes a baby spring board which will delight the child from three to five. A pile of hay or straw to jump into will save the little gymnasts from bumps and bruises, and marsh hay will answer just as well as the best timothy. This simple set of apparatus may be completed by a short, roughly built ladder, with the rungs a short distance apart, set up against the house, with a soft pile of hay under it. This furnishes the little folks the chance to indulge their passion for climbing things, which is so dangerous when directed toward the kitchen table or bedroom bureau.

Nothing in this baby yard need cost a farmer's family more than a few cents, nor take but very little time and almost no carpentering skill. And yet the suggestions made cover a very complete outfit for the outdoor exercises of children under five or six. Any mother who secures the simple apparatus here described may be sure not only that her own little children will pass numberless happy hours but that they will never lack for playmates, because their play yard will be sought out by all the little folks in the neighborhood.

We must never think our religion is for ourselves alone. It is for all, rich or poor, black or white, bond or free.

No man, having put his hand to the plough, and looking back, is fit for the kingdom of God. Luke 9:62.

Jesus said: Marvel not that I said unto thee, Ye must be born again. John 3:7.

ABOUT THE FARM AND HOME

With Acknowledgements to the Farm Journal of Philadelphia.

When the grain bin is low, keep the barn a bit warmer.

Hogs appreciate kindness and are not so stupid as they look.

A certain amount of sweet is necessary to promote health, but the excessive use of sugar is very injurious, especially to children, because it overtaxes their delicate digestive organs.

Evidently very few people know the true value of honey as a food. Many small children are made invalids by the excessive use of sugar, which is hard to digest. Honey is already digested.

A few years ago Prof. Frank Benton went to Palestine to investigate the bee industry, and as a result of his efforts we have a particular strain of bees known as the Holy Land bees, which are now scattered widely over the United States.

Foolish stories have been started by reporters who have no knowledge of the habits of honey-bees, that comb-honey is made by machinery, but such reports are entirely without foundation. Comb-honey can not be made artificially. A \$1,000 standing reward has long been offered for a single pound of artificial comb-honey. No one has been able to claim the reward.

When you know that the horses, cows, dog and cats all have good warm beds and are well fed, then you, as a real farmer, can lie down and sleep soundly.

Never allow any man to get off lewd jokes or vulgar expressions before the hired girl or the children. The first is entitled to respect and the latter to purity.

Christmas means "peace on earth," and that means making peace with all enemies, and extending comfort

and plenty to every living creature about you.

If you are land poor, i. e., have too much poor land, sell some of it. Perhaps some better farmer can bring it to a better state. But why not do it yourself?

When snow lies deep, rig up some kind of a sled or sleigh, and hitch up the horses to get the tickle out of their feet. Take a drive, but blanket the horses when you stop. They will feel all the better for the exercise.

In all your planning for the new year, don't leave God out of your calculations. I've seen men do so and apparently prosper; but, years afterward, their families and properties disintegrated and they came to very low estate.

If the children want something to do on stormy days, get them a bottle of mucilage, an old book, and set them to pasting in fine pictures and bits of reading for a scrapbook. It will while away dreary days, and make good reading in after years.

Never despise or sneer at a farmer for weeping over the death of an old horse or dog. The love and devotion of years are worth such a tribute; and if he failed to drop a tear over the grave he would be less of a man and less worthy of respect himself.

Chestnut filling is good for roast turkey: Boil the chestnuts, peel and chop; add salt, pepper and butter, mash like potatoes, and fill.

My folks think they have a way of baking apples that beats the old way all hollow: Take nice, good-sized fruit; with a sharp-pointed knife cut the cores all out; fill the holes with sugar; place the apples in a dripping-pan or large basin, and pour water enough around them to come up well on the fruit. Set them in the oven and leave them there till cooked soft, clear through. If you never tried any this way, you have a rare treat coming.

An old lady seventy-two years old writes that this is the neatest, quickest and best way to wash dishes: Make a good suds; fill another pan half full of boiling hot water; spread your draining cloth large. I always wash my glassware first, and wipe; next my silverware, and wipe that; then I am ready for the other work, one piece at a time, dipped in the rinsing water and turned bottom side up on the draining cloth, to dry out nicely.

Dried beans make a good and nourishing winter soup. Wash a pint of them and soak them over night, then put to boil in two quarts of cold water. When this boils pour it off and replace with two quarts of boiling water; simmer for three hours, the last hour add some dried celery tips and a few rings of sliced onion. Put through a colander, mashing the beans to a paste; return this to the fire, and when it boils up again add a pint of hot milk and a tablespoonful of butter.

A good supper dish for a cold night: Thoroughly beat two cupfuls of mashed potato in half a cupful of hot milk; add a little grated onion and chopped parsley, and six tablespoonfuls of finely-chopped cold ham or other cold meat, well-seasoned. Put this in a buttered baking-dish, cover with cracker-crumbs moistened in a tablespoonful of melted butter, and bake in a hot oven for ten minutes; then make five or six depressions in the top, drop into each an egg, sprinkle salt and pepper lightly, and return the dish to the oven just long enough to "set" the eggs.

Buckwheat cakes: Get pure meal fresh from the mill. To four cupfuls of it add half a cupful of yellow corn-meal, a tablespoonful of molasses and a teaspoonful of salt. Mix a cupful of cold milk and three cupfuls of hot water, which will make this just lukewarm; beat it

vigorously into the meal. Dissolve half a fresh yeast-cake in a little lukewarm water and beat it well into the batter. If you have no yeast-cake, add a small cupful of yeast. Put all this in a big pitcher and stand it in a warm place over night, wrapped in a bread blanket. If not perfectly sweet and light in the morning, add an even teaspoonful of baking-soda, dissolved in warm water and beaten into the batter until it forms in great bubbles. Have the griddle smoking hot; brush it over with a piece of beef suet tied in cheesecloth. Drop the batter in small circles, turn these as soon as they are a golden-brown, and serve them at once. Any batter left will leaven the next morning's cakes, by adding meal, etc., in same proportions. This is just how to have cakes right to eat with hot sausage or maple syrup, and plenty of butter.

Yes, this is a fast age. Some of us are going so fast that we can not see the blossoms by the wayside.

Be not grouchy about things you don't like. Keep pleasant and change them.

We can not all be farmers, and occupation does not make the man. Let us consider each other equal,—at least so far as our work is concerned.

Are we sincerely glad when our neighbors make good? Do we enjoy without envy the success of others? 'Tis noble to be free from envy.

No use working hard and scrimping to buy some nice thing for the farm or home and then let it spoil out in the wet, or use it as if it had no feelings.

Farms are surely good investments. The population of the United States doubles every forty years or thereabouts. Think of it—two people are wanting a pound of meat today, where one wanted it forty years ago!

Two old men were discussing the decrease in soil fertility. One of them said, "I am trying to leave my farm better than I found it. This is paying me while I am doing it, and maybe the children will be grateful for it later."

Verily, farming is a good business; the more we learn about it the better we can make it. If we keep our eyes open and our thinker thinking, we can pick up helpful ideas every day that will fit in nicely with what we already know.

The secret of a light omelet is to froth the eggs. One egg well beaten is worth two not well beaten.

Can you say this: "I am thankful for the thing I wanted, but did not get"? Takes a real grace in the heart to say it, but it is usually true.

Spread an old paper over the lap when sitting down to pare the potatoes or to do any such work. It will save the nice clean apron and a lot of hard work washing.

After pudding dishes and other vessels which have had sticky substances in them are empty, let them stand full of water a little while and they will wash a great deal easier.

Keep a long wooden knitting-needle in the kitchen and, after frying doughnuts, string them over the needle. Support the two ends on the edges of a pan and leave the doughnuts there to dry.

When sewing buttons on a coat where there is apt to be strain, sew a flat button on the inside as a stay, putting the thread through both at once. This makes a neat finish inside and prevents tearing the cloth.

Don't be worried if a guest comes unexpectedly. You will get something good from the visit, something that may last as long as you live. So just keep cheery; say, "I'm so glad you have come!" and say

it from the heart. Make this a milestone on life's road.

When sweeping carpets always remember to sweep the way of the grain. To brush the wrong way is not only bad for the carpet, but it tends to brush the dust in instead of out.

An easy and cheap way to clean the food chopper is to take a piece of raw potato and put it through the chopper after using. Every particle of food is forced out, leaving only raw potato in the machine. This is much easier to rinse off than bread or crackers.

There is time in winter to do a great many fine things, things that will make the boys and girls look back with pleasure to "that winter in the old home." But the time you spend in helping them dig out the hard lessons, will link you to them best of all. It won't do you any harm to brush up a bit, either.

To Put New Life in an Old Broom

A teaspoonful of glue mixed in a basin of hot water poured over a broom and then allowed to thoroughly dry will greatly stiffen it, and prolong its usefulness and life.

When Shoes Become Barked or Scarred

Very often a small piece of the leather is lifted or loosened. Don't cut it off and try to cover the place with blacking. Flatten the piece in place with a little glue and allow to dry. Then apply blacking and the surface will be as good as new.

For Tears or Rents in Silk

Another piece of silk or fabric of the same color placed under the tear with a thin coating of glue will bring the edges more firmly together than can be done with a needle. Allow to dry thoroughly and rent will be almost invisible.

CHURCH DIRECTORY

EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA (FRANCONIA) CONFERENCE

Meets Semi-Annually on the First Thursday of May and October

Membership 3726

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Souderton Souderton	2 wks. P. M. 2 wks. eve.	398	Jacob M. Moyer	Jonas Mininger *A. G. Clemmer Henry C. Krupp Jacob Freed Hiram Clemmer
Franconia Franconia Square	2 wks.	725	A. Z. Derstein Menno Sauder Jacob Moyer	Isaac Clemmer
Salford Harleysville	2 wks. 4 wks. eve.	290	Henry Clemmer Rhine Alderfer Jacob Stauffer Isaac Kulp	Henry Landis A. Wambold
Towamencin Kulpville	2 wks.	202	C. Warren Moyer Jacob C. Clemens	David Cassel
Plain Landsdale	2 wks.	170	Aaron Freed Jos. R. Ruth	Henry Lapp
Lexington Line Lexington	2 wks. 4 wks. eve.	153	Mahlon Souder William Landis	John F. Detweiler Joseph Allebach
Rockhill Telford	2 wks. 4 wks. eve.	200	Peter Loux Frank Swartz	*H. B. Rosenberger
Blooming Glen Blooming Glen	2 wks. 4 wks. eve.	536	Supplied	Levi Moyer Wilson Moyer
Perkasie Perkasie	2 wks. P. M. 2 wks. eve.		John Leatherman Jacob Rush Enos Wismer Supplied	John Derstein Jos. B. Oberholtzer
Deep Run Deep Run	Sunday	436	David Gehman A. O. Heistand	Abraham Gross
Plumstead Plumsteadville	4 wks.		Supplied	Henry Yoder
Doylestown Doylestown	2 wks. 4 wks. eve.	254	John Fhst John Greable	*Warren G. Bean Enos Gehman
Swamp, Shelly	2 wks.	29	Supplied	
Springfield Springfield Twp.	2 wks.	9	Supplied	
Hereford Bally	2 wks.	46	Supplied	
Bovertown Bovertown	4 wks.	26	Jesse H. Mack	Benj. C. Wismer
Skippack Creamery	2 wks. 4 wks. eve.	135	Irvin R. Landis	Martin Hunsberger
Providence Yerkes	2 wks. 4 wks. eve.	38	Howard Pennapacker	Geo. L. Reiff
Worcester Worcester	2 wks.	45	J. B. Hunsberger	Charles Kolb
Vincent Spring City	2 wks.	89	Henry Bechtel	
Coventry Pottstown Metalchen	2 wks.	7 35	Amos Kolb	

Note.—* Indicates a bishop.

LANCASTER (PA.) CONFERENCE

Meets Semi-Annually on Friday before Good Friday and First Friday of October

Moderator, Benj. F. Zimmerman, Shiremanstown, Pa.

Secretary, Peter R. Nissley, Mt. Joy, Pa.

Membership, 9417

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Chestnut Hill Silver Spring	4 wks.	132	Henry E. Longenecker	*Peter R. Nissley Christian F. Charles
Kraybill's Mt. Joy	4 wks. 4 wks.			
Mount Joy Mt. Joy	Total 4 wks. 4 wks.	285	B. Lehman Kraybill	Abram B Lutz
Erismen's, Manheim	(Sat. ev.) 4 w. A. M. 4 wks.	175	Isaac H. Brubaker	Dan'l S. Metzler John B. Brubaker
Gantz's Manheim	4 wks. Total	175	John B. Snively	Henry Heagy
Hernley's Manheim	4 wks.			
Kauffman's Manheim	4 wks. Total	125	Benj. B. Stauffer Aaron H. Wenger	
Manheim Manheim	P. M. 4 wks.			
Erb's Manheim	4 wks.	150		
Petersburg East Petersburg	A. M. 4 wks. Ev. 4 wks.	343	Joseph Boll Christian M. Lefevre Frank N. Kreider	Amos G. Kauffman
Salunga Salunga	P. M. 4 wks. Total	250	Hiram G. Kaufman	Jacob M. Greider
Landisville Landisville	A. M. 4 wks.			
Millersville Millersville	2 wks. Total	595	Daniel N. Lehman Christian Lehman D. N. Gish	*Abraham B. Herr *John K. Charles
Rohrerstown Rohrerstown	2 wks. 2 wks.		Jacob Newcomer	Abraham Brenner Abram Newcomer
Habecker's Mountville	2 wks. Total	375	Jacob C. Habecker	Daniel S. Witmer
Masonville Masonville	4 wks. A. M.			Benj. Kreider
Mountville Mountville	4 wks. Ev.			Ezra Weaver David Weaver
Lancaster E. Chestnut & Sherman	Sunday Ev. 2 wks. P. M.	400 90	John H. Mosemann D. H. Mosemann Jacob E. Brubaker	
River Corner Conestoga	2 wks.	240	Jacob Thomas Aaron B. Harnish	H. L. Herr
New Danville (Stone) New Danville	4 wks. A. M.			
Byerland Marticville	4 wks. Ev.	70		
Groffdale Bareville	2 wks.	260	N. H. Mack E. B. Witmer Benj. G. Wenger	*Benj. Weaver M. W. Nolt Floyd Graybill
Metzler's Akron	2 wks.	160		Samuel Metzler
New Holland New Holland	2 wks.		Supplied	
Bowmansville Bowmansville	2 wks.	317	Henry G. Good Noah B. Bowman Moses Gehman	Jos. Horning Noah C. Bowman
Allegheny Alleghenyville	4 wks. Total	295		
Gehman's Adamstown	2 wks.			
Weaverland Weaverland	2 wks.		John M. Sauder I. B. Good	Chr. G. Weaver Samuel D. Martin
Lichty's Union Grove	4 wks.	640	John W. Weaver	
Goodville Goodville	2 wks. Total	650		
Churchtown Churchtown	2 wks.			
Martindale Martindale	2 wks.			

LANCASTER (PA.) CONFERENCE.—Continued

Name and Location	Services every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Ephrata	Sunday	160	Jno. B. Bucher	*Noah L. Landis
Ephrata				Benj. Hess
Lititz	Sunday	204	Jacob Hershey	Eph. N. Eby
Lititz				
Hess'			Jonas Hess	
Lititz	4 wks.	199		
Hammer Creek	4 wks.	100		
Brunnerville				
Indiantown	4 wks.	62		
Clay				
Schoeneck	4 wks.			
Schoeneck				
Landis Valley,		200	John M. Lefever	Benj. H. Hess
Neffsville				
Elizabethtown	4 wks. A. M.		Levi Ebersole	*John G. Ebersole
Elizabethtown	Total	325	Simon B. Landis	
	4 wks. Ev.			
Bassler's	4 wks. A. M.		Simon E. Garber	
Rheems	Total	130		Henry L. Miller
	4 wks.			
Good's	2 wks.	135	John E. Landis	Martin L. Miller
Elizabethtown				
Risser's	4 wks. A. M.		Samuel L. Oberholtzer	
Elizabethtown	Total	175		
	4 wks. Ev.			
Stauffer's	4 wks.	112		Aaron Coble
Bachmanville				
Strickler's	4 wks. A. M.		Henry Shope	Edwin Rutt
Middletown	Total	41	David Z. Miller	
	4 wks. Ev.			
Shope's	4 wks.	39	Henry Longenecker	
Middletown				
	4 wks.	30	Rueben S. Bare	Daniel Trimmer
Bair's Codorus				
Bair's Station	4 wks.		Harry H. Loose	
Hershey's				
Admire	4 wks.	19		
Kralltown				
Kralltown	4 wks.	7		
Garber's				
	2 wks.	113	Theo. B. Forry	E. E. Strickler
Stony Brook.				
Stony Brook	4 wks.		Jos. S. Forry	
Strickler's	Total	120		
Wrightsville	4 wks.		Moses Stauffer	
Manchester				
Manchester	2 wks.			
York				
York	2 wks.	168	Daniel Stump	Samuel Forry
Hanover				
Hanover	Total	150	Peter D. Shank	David Herr
Bair's	4 wks.			
Hanover	4 wks.			
Hertzler's				
McCherrytown				
	2 wks.	107	Samuel Hess	*Benj. F. Zimmerman
Slate Hill				H. W. Eshleman
Shiremanstown	2 wks.	32	Henry Weber	Jonas B. Zimmerman
Churchtown			Rueben Cockley	
Allen	2 wks.	60	Walter Charlton	John B. Seitz
Diller's				
Newville	2 wks.	50	J. F. Bressler	*W. W. Graybill
Cross Roads				
Richfield	2 wks.	67	Samuel Leiter	John Wert
Lost Creek				
Oakland Mills	4 wks.			
Rockland S. H.				
McAllisterville	2 wks.	51	W. G. Sieber	Samuel Weaver
Delaware			Menno Brubaker	
Thompsonstown	2 wks.	59	Simon Auker	A. K. Brubaker
Lauver's			Wm. Lauver	F. R. Fisher
Richfield	4 wks.			
Shelley's				
Richfield				
Susquehanna	2 wks.	28	William A. Shafer	Christian Brubaker
Port Trevorton				

LANCASTER (PA.) CONFERENCE.—Continued

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Gingerich's Lebanon	2 wks.	60	Martin N. Risser	*David Westenberger
Dohner's Lebanon	1 wks.	10	Jacob Ebersole	Jacob Gingerich
Light's Lebanon	1 wks.	10		
Krall's Lebanon	4 wks.	10		Christian Krall
Mummasburg Mummasburg	2 wks. A. M. 4 wks. Ev.	51	Jacob F. Bucher Amos W. Myer	Martin Boyer
	1 wks. P. M.			
Strasburg Strasburg	2 wks.	390	Elias Groff Frank M. Herr	*C. M. Brackbill John B. Keener
Brick Willow Street	2 wks.	230		
New Providence New Providence	2 wks. A. M. 2 wks. Ev.	150	John Myers Abram D. Metzler	Amos Miller
Mechanics Grove Mechanics Grov	2 wks.	78		
Mellinger's Lancaster, R. F. D. 6	2 wks.	525	Sanford Landis David Landis	Henry Heller
Stumptown Bird-in-Hand	2 wks.	250		
Old Road Gap, R. F. D.	2 wks.	147		
Hershey's Kinzers, R. F. D.	2 wks.	382	Amos Hoover John B. Senger	Landis Hershey
Red Well New Holland, R. F. D.	2 wks.	28	Abr. L. Martin	
Kinzers Kinzers	2 wks. Ev.	80		
Paradise Paradise	2 wks. A. M. 2 wks. A. M.	355	Jacob H. Mellinger	Isaac E. Hershey
	4 wks. Ev.			
Mt. Pleasant Strasburg	2 wks.	56		

WASHINGTON CO., MD., AND FRANKLIN CO., PA., CONFERENCE

Meets Annually on the Second Friday of October
Membership, 1068

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Reiff's Cearfoss, Md.	2 wks.	310	C. R. Strite David R. Leshner	*Geo. S. Keener Daniel L. Horst
Stauffers Edgemont, Md.	2 wks.	50	Denton Martin	Geo. Coss Martin Justus
Maugansville Maugansville, Md.	2 wks.			
Paradise Reid, Md.	4 wks.		Daniel Strite	Henry S. Burkholder
Millers Leitersburg, Md.	4 wks.	129	Henry Baer	
Cedar Grove Greencastle, Pa.	2 wks.	48	John Grove	Jonas Eshleman
Clear Spring Clear Spring, Md.	2 wks.	42	John R. Eby Samuel R. Eby	Abraham Horst *John S. Burkholder
Strashurg Chambersburg, Pa.	2 wks.	71	Henry Bricker Harry H. Witmer	Samuel L. Bricker
Row Shippensburg, Pa.	2 wks.	54	Joseph H. Martin Christian V. Martin	David S. Leshner Solomon Horst
Chambersburg Chambersburg, Pa.	2 wks.	202	Daniel E. Kuhns Joseph E. Lehman	Daniel D. Leshner
Marion Chambersburg, Pa.	2 wks.	64		Jacob A. Martin
Pleasant View Chambersburg, Pa.	2 wks.	30	George W. Ernst	
Williamson Williamson, Pa.	4 wks.	7		
Pond Bank Mont Alto, Pa.	2 wks.	14	W. W. Hege	Jacob A. Martin

VIRGINIA CONFERENCE

Meets Annually on the Second Friday of October

Moderator, J. S. Martin, Dayton, Va.
Secretary, C. H. Brunk, Harrisonburg, Va.
Membership 1901

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Springdale Waynesboro	Sunday	95	Jos. R. Driver Elam Horst	*A. P. Heatwole F. A. Driver
Mt. View Sherando	2d & 4th Sun.	31	Sup. from Springdale	G. W. Henderson Amos H. Showalter
Union Chapel Weyers Cave Station	4th Sunday	7	Supplied	*David Garber
Mt. Pleasant Weyers Cave Station	2d Sunday	3	Supplied	
Hildebrands Waynesboro	2d, 4th, & 5th Sunday	39	Jos. H. Weaver E. C. Shank	
Stuart's Draft Auburn	1st & 3rd Sun.	15		
Warrenton Concord	Twice a mo.			*A. P. Heatwole Henry J. Powell
Concord, Tenn.		40	Wm. Jennings	*Geo. R. Brunk
Mt. Pleasant Fentress	Sunday	75	A. D. Wenger	
Warwick River Denbigh	Sunday	126	Dan'l Shenk Jacob Hahn I. D. Hertzler Samuel Brunk	T. J. Wenger Clayton Bergey A. P. Shenk Benj. Brenneman
Wolftrap, Wolftrap		45		Isaac Grove
Trissle's Broadway		59	Jos. W. Geil Perry E. Shank	*Lewis Shank Timothy Showalter
Zion Broadway	4th Sunday	60		

VIRGINIA CONFERENCE.—Continued

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Lindale	2d & 5th Sun.	64	Geo. B. Showalter	
Loville Depot	3rd Sun. Ev.		Jos. Shank	J. J. Wenger
Brennemans	3rd Sunday		A. G. Heishman	Christian Shank
Loville Depot		71	J. H. Turner	Henry S. Holsinger
Tunis	1st Sunday	30		*Lewis Shank
Powder Springs	2d Sun. Ev.		Supplied	
Powder Springs	2d Sunday	31		
Doversville	4th Sunday	25	Supplied	
Doversville				
Cove	2d Sunday	8	Supplied	
Matthias, W. Va.				
Branch Mountain	2d Sunday	10	Supplied	
Matthias, W. Va.				
Wardonsville and	2d Sunday	20	Supplied	
Bauchmans				
McCauley, W. Va.				
Kinses Run	2d Sunday	21	Jacob Teets	
Lost River, W. Va.	1st Sunday	30	Supplied	Pharaoh Wilkins
Pleasant Grove				
Miles, W. Va.	1st Sunday	100		
Criders				
Criders, Va.				
Extract	1st Sunday	12		
Fulk Run, Va.				
Hebron,	1st and 3rd		J. Earl Suter	Benj. F. Turner
Genoa, Va.	Sundays	24		
Weavers	2 weeks	150	A. B. Burkholder	*I. J. Heatwole
Dale Enterprise				Elias Brunk
Pike	1st & 5th Sun.	36	Jos. W. Coffman	
Harrisonburg				
Bank	1st, 3rd, & 5th	112	Peter S. Heatwole	Jacob W. Showalter
Dayton	Sundays			Henry Blosser
Pethany (New)	2 weeks	20	Amos D. Heatwole	S. M. Burkholder
Spring Creek				Enos E. Heatwole
Dry River	2 weeks	12	Melvin J. Heatwole	
Hinton				
Peake	Sunday	56	J. S. Martin	
Hinton				
Mt. Clinton	1st, 3rd, &		Sem S. Weaver	
Mt. Clinton	5th Sundays	103	H. B. Keener	
		90	Samuel H. Rhodes	
Gospel Hill	2 weeks	17	Supplied from Va.	
Palos				
South Fork	2 weeks	100	Robert L. Smith	French White
Oak Flat, W. Va.				
Rethel	month	12	Rhine W. Benner	
Job, W. Va.		31		
Laurel Fork	month	27	Jasper W. Smith	
Rich Mountain, W. Va.				
Dry Fork				
Dry Fork, W. Va.				
Rearing Run				
Onego, W. Va.				
Spruce Mountain, W. Va.	month	17		
Italy, W. Va.		10		
Horton, W. Va.		5		
Stringtown, W. Va.				
Eastern Mennonite School			J. B. Smith	J. J. Wenger
Harrisonburg, Va.				

ONTARIO CONFERENCE

Meets Annually

Moderator, L. J. Burkholder, Markham, Ont.

Secretary, David Bergey, New Dundee, Ont.

Membership, 1638

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Waterloo	Sunday	200	Noah Hunsberger	*Jonas Snider
Erb St. Waterloo			Noah Stauffer	Noah S. Weber
First Mennonite	Sunday	250	Samuel Bowman	Benj. Shoemaker
King St. E., Kitch			Urias K. Weber	George A. Weber
Cressman	Sunday	119	Oscar Burkholder	Jacob Z. Kolb
Breslau			J. S. Woolner	Moses Heckendorn
Hagey	Sunday	64	Jacob Gingerich	
Preston			David S. Wismer	Daniel Shantz
Wanner	2 wks.	40	Benjamin Shantz	
Hespeler			Absalom B. Snyder	
North Woolwich	2 wks.	120		Ephraim Weber
Floradale			Oliver D. Snider	*Abraham Gingerich
Weber	2 wks.	38		
Strasburg			Isaiah Wismer	Ephraim Snider
Hay	Sunday	66		
Zurich			Christian Schrag	Christ Gasho
Shantz	2 wks.	66	John Gasho	
Baden			Orphen H. Wismer	Ezra Shantz
Biehn	2 wks.	52		John D. Shantz
New Hamburg			Menno Cressman	Moses Cressman
Geiger	4 wks.	44	Curtis Cressman	
New Hamburg			Oziah Cressman	Eli Good
Blenheim	2 wks.	52		
New Dundee			Moses H. Shantz	David Bergey
Snyder	2 wks.	35		
Bloomingsdale			Jesse Martin	Jacob Cressman
Detweiler	4 wks.	15		
Roseville			Supplied	George Hallman
Latschar	2 wks.	89		
Manheim			Moses C. Bowman	*Manasseh Hallman
St. Jacob's	2 wks.	92		Henry Baer
				Wesley Witmer
Wideman	Sunday	113	L. W. Hoover	Henry Musser
Markham				M. R. Fretz
Almira	2 wks.	33	I. A. Wambold	Ora C. L. Hoover
Almira				
Altona	2 wks.	17	John G. Hoover	
Altona				Isaiah Hoover
Cedar Grove	Sunday	15		
Cedar Grove			L. J. Burkholder	
Rainham	Sunday	27		
Selkirk			Moses Hoover	*S. F. Coffman
South Cayuga	2 wks.	9		Christian Hoover
South Cayuga				
Moyer	Sunday	71		
Vineland			Gilbert Bearss	William Fretz
Bertie,			H. W. Stevanus	
Sherkston		6	Nelson Michael	
Clarence,				
Clarence Center, N. Y.	By Appoint- ment	5		
Bridgeport,				
Bridgeport, Ont.			Supplied	
Mosa,				
Bothwell, Ont.				

SOUTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA CONFERENCE

Meets Annually on the Fourth Thursday and Friday of August

Moderator,—Abram Metzler, Martinsburg, Pa.

Secretary,—W. C. Hershberger, Johnstown, Pa.

Membership, 1286

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Springs	Sunday	220	G. D. Miller	*N. E. Miller
Springs, Pa.			Ed Miller	D. W. Maust
Casselman	2 wks.	70	H. M. Gelnett	Jacob Kinsinger
Grantsville, Md.				
Glade	2 wks.	58		
Accident, Md.				
Oak Grove	2 wks.	37		
Grantsville, Md.	4 wks.			
Gortner	4 wks.	9		
Oakland, Md.				
Martinsburg	In Dist.	85	Isaac Metzler	*J. N. Durr
Martinsburg, Pa.	2 wks.			*Abr. Metzler
Pleasant Grove				
Martinsburg, Pa.	2 wks.	35		
Rockton				W. G. Speicher
Rockton, Pa.	Sunday	96	Alexander Weaver	*James Saylor
Weaver			D. S. Yoder	*S. G. Shetler
Johnstown, Pa.	2 wks. a m.		Hiram Wingard	Levi H. Weaver
Pleasant View	2 wks. eve.	34	Joseph Saylor	
Salix, Pa.				
Thomas	2 wks. a m.			
Holsopple, Pa.	& 2 wks. ev.	130	Simon Layman	Sem K. Eash
Blough	2 wks. a m.		L. A. Blough	
Holsopple, Pa.	& 2 wks. ev.	188		Samuel Faust
Stahl				Wesley Yoder
Johnstown, Pa.	2 wks. a m.			
	& 2 wks. ev.	186	Wm. C. Hershberger	John Hershberger
Kaufman				Loransa Kaufman
Johnstown, Pa.	2 wks. a m.		E. J. Blough	
Schellburg,	2 wks. ev.	101		L. D. Yoder
Schellburg, Pa.	4 wks.	8	C. A. Graybill	
Scottdale				
Scottdale, Pa.	Sunday	89	John A. Brilhart	*Aaron Loucks
			H. F. Reist	Jos. R. Loucks
Masontown				
Masontown, Pa.	2 wks.	105	E. D. Hess	*J. A. Ressler

EASTERN AMISH MENNONITE CONFERENCE

Meets Annually in the Latter Part of May

Moderator, S. E. Allgyer, West Liberty, Ohio

Secretary, C. Z. Yoder, Wooster, Ohio

Membership, 4608

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Millwood Gap, Pa.	2 wks.		Daniel Stoltzfus	
Maple Grove Atglen, Pa.	In Dist.	273	John M. Stoltzfus	
	2 wks.		A. B. Stoltzfus	
			John A. Kennel	
Conestoga Morgantown, Pa.	Sunday	180	Christian H. Stoltzfus	*John S. Mast Sylvannus Stoltzfus
Mattawana Mattawana, Pa.	Sunday	122		*Michael Yoder *John E. Kauffman John B. Harshbarger
Belleville Belleville, Pa.	Sunday	150	Joseph H. Byler J. M. Hartzler	
Allensville Allensville, Pa.	Sunday	110	Joshua B. Zook	*E. H. Kanagy John L. Zook
Long Green Long Green, Md.	Sunday	28		
Providence Oyster Point, Va.	Sunday	33	Joseph Zook Geo. Hostetler	
Maple Grove New Wilmington,	Sunday	134	J. H. Lantz	*J. R. Byler Milo G. Moose Daniel Schmucker
The Beech Louisville, O.	Sunday	213	John D. Miller John A. Liechty Alvin Hostetler	
Oak Grove Smithville, O.	2 wks.		D. Z. Yoder	*J. S. Gerig Peter Conrad Albert I. Hartzler
Pleasant Hill Sterling, O.	In Dist.	553	C. Z. Yoder Jesse Smucker	
Orrville Orrville, O.	2 wks.			
Plain View Aurora, O.	Sunday		I. W. Royer	
	Sunday	135	D. B. Raber A. W. Hershberger	*E. B. Stoltzfus Alex. Stutzman
Ashtabula Co., Middlefield, O.	By Appoint- ment	6		
Martins Creek Millersburg, O.	Sunday		Martin Miller Calvin Mast S. H. Miller	*Fred Mast *Joseph F. Mast Alexander Miller
Walnut Creek Walnut Creek, O.	2 wks.	261	Coursin Mast	
Sugar Creek Sugar Creek, O.	In Dist.	900	Lester Hostetler	
	2 wks.			
Oak Grove West Liberty, O.	Sunday	240	J. J. Warye L. L. Hartzler	*S. E. Allgyer S. L. Warye
South Union West Liberty, O.	2 wks.		J. B. Hartzler	*A. I. Yoder S. H. King
Walnut Grove West Liberty, O.	In Dist.	412	L. L. Plank	
	2 wks.			
Am. Men. Central Archbold O.	Sunday		D. J. Wyse	*Elias L. Frey Daniel Sauder J. C. Frey
Lockport Lockport, O.	In Dist.	754	H. Rychner S. G. Grieser Eli Rupp	
West Clinton West Clinton, O.	2 wks.			
Poole Poole, Ontario.	Sunday	111	Peter Bosart Christian Schultz	John Kipfer John L. Gerber

OHIO CONFERENCE

Meets Annually on the Fourth Thursday and Friday of May

Moderator, I. J. Buchwalter, Dalton, Ohio

Secretary, A. J. Steiner, North Lima, Ohio

Membership, 1926

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Midway	2 wks.	Summer	Allen Rickert	*A. J. Steiner
Columbiana	2 wks.	Summer	David Lehman	J. L. Yoder
North Lima	2 wks.	Summer	E. M. Detweiler	
North Lima	Sunday	Winter		
Leetonia	In Dist.	335	T. B. Witmer	
Leetonia	Sunday	Winter		
East Lewistown	Sunday			
East Lewistown	Sunday			
Orrville	Sunday		I. W. Royer	
Orrville	Sunday			
Salem	2 wks.	60	David Hostetler	*I. J. Buchwalter
Weilersville	2 wks.	90	P. R. Lantz	S. K. Plank
Pleasant View	2 wks.		Aaron Eberly	Peter Baumgartner
North Lawrence	2 wks.	125	A. H. Brenneman	John Hackman
Martins	2 wks.			Abr. Burkholder
Orrville	2 wks.	17		
Longenecker	4 wks.	33	D. M. Friedt	
Winesburg	2 wks.	15		
Union Hill,	2 wks.			
Sugar Creek	2 wks.			
Kulps,	2 wks.			
Winesburg	2 wks.	103	Samuel Rohrer	H. R. Newcomer
Bethel	2 wks.			Elias Kreider
Wadsworth	2 wks.			
Guilford	2 wks.			
Seville	2 wks.	320	P. E. Brunk	*J. M. Shenk
Pike	2 wks.	140	G. H. Brunk	S. P. Good
Elida	2 wks.		C. B. Brenneman	S. C. Brunk
Salem	2 wks.	45	Moses Brenneman	J. B. Huber
Elida	2 wks.		Andrew Brenneman	Lewis Strite
Mt. Pleasant	2 wks.	29	George Ross	Eno Zuercher
Ottawa	2 wks.		Simon G. Shenk	
Medway	2 wks.			
Medway	2 wks.			
Chapel	2 wks.	53	N. O. Blosser	*John Blosser
New Stark	2 wks.		J. Y. King	E. D. Yoder
Bethel	2 wks.	131	C. H. Byler	
West Liberty	Sunday	80		
Zion	2 wks.			
Bluffton	Sunday	84	P. E. Whitmer	*D. C. Amstutz
Crown Hill	Sunday		P. R. Lantz	Jacob Moser
Marshallville	Sunday		E. F. Hartzler	N. C. Steiner

(SWISS CONGREGATIONS)

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Sonnenburg	Sunday	427	Jacob Moser	*Jacob Nussbaum
Dalton	Sunday			*Cleophas N. Amstutz
Defenseless Swiss	2 wks.	49	Jacob Moser	*Christian Zimmerly
Pandora	2 wks.			Jacob Moser
				Abraham Neuenswander

INDIANA-MICHIGAN MENNONITE CONFERENCE

Meets Annually on the First Wednesday and Thursday of June

Moderator, Jacob K. Bixler, Elkhart, Ind.

Secretary, J. S. Hartzler, Goshen, Ind.

Membership, 3625

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Holdeman's Wakarusa, Ind.	Sunday	257	Henry Weldy Silas Weldy	Jacob I. Weldy Samuel Smeltzer
Salem New Paris, Ind.	Sunday	62	John Bare Ray F. Yoder	Noah Weaver
Yellow Creek Goshen, Ind.	Sunday	195	Jonas Loucks	Henry Weaver *J. W. Christophel
Nappanee, North Nappanee, Ind.	Sunday	169	Ezra Mullet	*David Burkholder Frank Maust
Nappanee, West Nappanee, Ind.	Sunday	121	Jas. H. McGowen Levi W. Yoder	Simon J. Smucker
Olive Elkhart, Ind.	Sunday	143	William Hartman Clarence A. Shenk	*D. A. Yoder Jonas Brubaker
Elkhart Elkhart, Ind.	Sunday	207	W. B. Weaver J. F. Funk Samuel Yoder	G. L. Bender *Jacob K. Bixler
Clinton, Frame Goshen, Ind.	Sunday	155	D. D. Troyer Silas Troyer	*D. J. Johns Ira S. Johns
Clinton Brick Goshen, Ind.	Sunday	96	Amos Nussbaum	*John Garber D. H. Coffman
Shore Shipshewana, Ind.	Sunday	224	Y. C. Miller Josiah J. Miller Seth Hersherberger	*J. P. Miller J. J. Mishler
Forks Middlebury, Ind.	Sunday	295		*D. D. Miller
Goshen Goshen, Ind.	Sunday	176	Geo. J. Lapp J. S. Hartzler I. R. Detweiler	Joseph Y. Hooley Amos Landis
Middlebury Middlebury, Ind.	Sunday	211	A. J. Hostetler S. S. Yoder	Jacob C. Hersherberger
Ft. Wayne Ft. Wayne, Ind.	Sunday	75	B. B. King	Frank Martin *J. K. Bixler
Maple Grove Topeka, Ind.	Sunday	193	Raymond L. Hartzler	*Jonathan Kurtz Melvin D. Lantz John Emert John Lugabill
Leo Leo, Ind.	Sunday	101	Andrew S. Miller	
Howard-Miami Amboy, Ind.	Sunday	265	Niles M. Slabaugh Joseph Horner	*E. A. Mast Noah W. King
Emma Topeka, Ind.	Sunday	79	Amos S. Cripe Oscar Hostetler	Menno J. Yoder
Midland, Mich.	Sunday	50	E. A. Bontrager	
Oak Grove Vestaburg, Mich.	Sunday	38	J. M. Yoder R. A. Buskirk	
Bowne Elmdale, Mich.	Sunday	78	Aldus Brackbill	*D. A. Yoder Joseph Mishler Eli Zook
Berne Pigeon, Mich.	Sunday	79	Alfred Wideman	*Menno Esch Menno Wideman
Fairview Fairview, Mich.	Sunday	184	N. Z. Yoder	*Menno Esch Menno Steiner
Union White Cloud, Mich.	Sunday	55	Thomas U. Nelson	*J. K. Bixler H. A. Miller
Union Brutus, Mich.		4	Supplied	
Union, Homestead, Mich.		2		

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Sunny Side Comins, Mich.	Sunday	6	S. W. Sommer	
Bethany Imlay City, Mich.		28	Peter Ropp	
Pleasant Valley Hudson, Ind.	Sunday	7		
Barker Street (Mich.) Near Vistula, Ind.	Sunday	31	Harvey Friesner W. W. Oesch	
Pleasant View Chief, Mich.	Month	7	C. C. Culp	

ILLINOIS CONFERENCE

Meets Annually on the First Friday of June

Moderator, John Nice, Morrison, Ill.

Secretary, A. L. Buzzard, Washington, Ill.

Membership, 516

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Freeport Freeport	Sunday	75	E. M. Shellenberger	*J. S. Shoemaker
Cullom Cullom	Sunday	54	S. E. Graybill John McCulloh	J. V. Fortner E. J. Christophel
Home Mission, 639 W. 18th St., Chicago	6 times a week	75	A. H. Leaman	
Gospel Mission 720 W. 26th St., Chicago	6 times a week	69	A. M. Eash	
Morrison Morrison	Sunday	33		*John Nice H. T. Nice Dan'l Deter Abram Burkhardt
Sterling Sterling	Sunday	183	A. C. Good	
Union Church Washington	2 wks.	47	A. L. Buzzard	

MISSOURI-IOWA CONFERENCE

Meets Annually on the Second Thursday and Friday of October

Sec'y J. R. Shank

Membership, 821

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Mt. Zion Versailles, Mo.	Sunday	89	Daniel F. Driver Amos Gingerich Henry J. Harder Harry A. Diener	*Daniel Kauffman *Joe C. Driver Elias Swartzendruber
Proctor Proctor, Mo.	2d & 4th Sun.	14		
Little Buffalo Creek, Proctor, Mo.	3rd Sunday			
Post Oak S. H., Versailles, Mo.	1st & 3rd Sun.			J. L. Collier
Carver Carver, Mo.	2d Sunday	27		
Jenkins S. H., Carver, Mo.	2d Sunday			
Pleasant Grove, Gravois Mills, Mo.	1st & 3rd Sun.	13	John R. Shank W. E. Helmuth	John B. Yoder
White Hall S. H., Purvis, Mo.	Sunday	110		
Bethel Garden City, Mo.	1st, 3rd, & 5th Sunday	24	I. E. Buckwalter J. W. Hess	*J. M. Kreider J. H. Hershey
Palmyra Palmyra, Mo.	2d & 4th Sun.	40		
Pea Ridge Pea Ridge, Mo.	4th Sunday	8	Geo. Bissey Lafayette J. Johnston Perry J. Shenk E. J. Berkey Amos Kilmer Wm. Tweedy	John G. Detweiler *Andrew Shenk Joseph Good
Ewing S. H. Philadelphia, Mo.	Sunday	42		
Mt. Pisgah White Hall Oronogo, Mo.	Sunday	65		
Cherry Box, Mo.	2nd Sunday	3		
Commerce, Okla.	1st & 3d Sun.	16		
Jasper Jasper, Mo.	3rd Sunday	4		
Pursell Pursell, Mo.	3rd Sunday	4		
Oakland Oakland, Mo.	Sunday	17	Amos Kilmer	
Berea, Birch Tree, Mo.	Sunday	12	C. B. Driver	David C. Schrock
Tuleta Tuleta, Tex.	Sunday	49		
Lake Charles Lake Charles, Ia.	2 wks.	15	J. T. Nice	
Liberty South English, Iowa	Sunday	50	P. J. Blosser	W. T. Lineweaver David Geil S. W. Lapp
Coal Creek, What Cheer, Iowa	Month	7		
Alpha Alpha, Minn.	Sunday	42	C. J. Garber	
Fairview Surrey, N. Dak.	Sunday	82	L. S. Glick	
Spring Valley Baden, N. Dak.	Sunday	46	D. B. Kauffman	*I. S. Mast Ira L. Yoder
Coalridge, Coalridge, Mont.	4 wks.	4	Levi A. Kauffman I. C. Gingerich	
Wolford, N. D.	1st Sunday	20	Supplied	
Bloomfield, Mont.				

WESTERN AMISH MENNONITE CONFERENCE

Moderator, Samuel Gerber, Tremont, Ill.

Secretary, C. A. Hartzler, Tiskilwa, Ill. Abner G. Yoder, Parnell, Iowa

Membership, 4388

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Sugar Creek Wayland, Ia.	Sunday	380	Daniel Graber	*S. Gerig
Lower Deer Creek Kalona, Ia.	2 wks.	185	J. L. Hershberger Jos. Hershberger David Reber D. D. Miller	*John Wagler *Simon Gingerich
East Fairview Milford, Neb.	Sunday	332	Jacob Stauffer Joseph Rediger Will Schlegel	Lee O. Schlegel *Peter Kennel Ben. Schlegel
Salem Shickley, Neb.	Sunday	215	Jacob Swartzendruber	
Plum Creek Beemer, Neb.	Sunday	80	Joseph H. Birkey Joseph Schantz Peter Oswald	*Jacob D. Birkey
Wood River Wood River, Neb.	Sunday	104	Ammon E. Stoltzfus	*Joseph E. Zimmerman Abram Stutzman
West Fairview Beaver Crossing, Neb.	Sunday	134	Fred Gingerich J. E. Whittaker	
East Fairview Chappell, Neb.	2 wks.	47	J. W. Oswald Wm. Eicher	John Ernst
Slocum O'Neill, Neb.	Sunday	51	C. K. Ernst	John Beller
Thurman, Thurman, Colo.	Sunday	37	Nick Birky	
Pleasant View Hydro, Okla.	Sunday	76	John J. Johns	Joe Slagell
Fairview Albany, Oreg.	Sunday	125	Daniel Erb Joseph Schrock C. C. Steckley	*C. R. Gerig
Sycamore Grove Garden City, Mo.	Sunday	290	Levi J. Miller S. S. Hershberger	*J. J. Hartzler *I. G. Hartzler
Fairview Medford, Mo.	1st & 3rd Sun	13		
Crystal Springs Crystal Springs, Kan.	Sunday	88	Jacob Zimmerman	J. D. Yoder
East Bend Fisher, Ill.	Sunday	198	Daniel Grieser Joseph Heiser Joseph Beacher	*Peter Zehr
West Union Wellman, Ia.	Sunday	270	William S. Guengerich	Samuel S. Zehr
Daytonville Wellman, Ia.	2 wks.	11	P. P. Swartzendruber	*Jacob K. Yoder Abner G. Yoder
East Union Kalona, Ia.	Sunday	322	Daniel J. Fisher	*Sanford C. Yoder Jacob B. Yoder Joe C. Brenneman
Hopedale Hopedale, Ill.	2 wks.	282	Daniel Nafziger Simon Litwiller	*John C. Birkey
Goodfield Goodfield, Ill.	Sunday	47	Daniel Zehr Christian King Jacob Zehr	
Roanoke Roanoke, Ill.	Sunday	172	C. F. Derstine Peter D. Schertz C. S. Schertz Ezra B. Yordy Christian Risser, Sr.	*A. A. Schrock
Metamora Metamora, Ill.	2 wks.	267	H. R. Schertz Peter Garber Peter Sommer Peter Schertz	

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Cedar Creek Manson, Ia.	Sunday	181	Joseph C. Eigsti	*D. D. Zehr
Zion Hubbard, Oregon	Sunday	205		*Amos P. Troyer Daniel Roth
Willow Springs Tiskilwa, Ill.	Sunday	178	Edward Z. Yoder	*Joseph Burckey *Chauncey A. Hartzler
Ohio Station Ohio Station, Ill.	4 wks.	16	Supplied	*Samuel Gerber
Waldo Flanagan, Ill.	Sunday	187	Henry V. Albrecht D. W. Slagel	*G. H. Summer
Pleasant Grove Pekin, Ill.	Sunday	81	Daniel Roth Jonas Litwiller	*Samuel Gerber
A. M. of Center Twp. Pryor, Okla.	Sunday	28	B. F. Hartzler	
Amish Mennonite Stuttgart, Ark.	Sunday	32	S. W. Sommer	

KANSAS-NEBRASKA CONFERENCE

Meets Annually on the First Thursday and Friday of September

Secretary, Chas. D. Yoder, Windom, Kansas

Membership, 1200

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Spring Valley Canton, Kansas	Sunday	72	D. A. Diener D. S. Brunk Chas. Diener	*T. M. Erb *D. H. Bender Aaron Landes B. F. Buckwalter
Pennsylvania Trousdale, Kansas	Sunday	102	C. Reiff J. M. Brunk	
West Liberty Windom, Kansas	Sunday	125	M. Coopride C. D. Yoder	J. R. Brunk
Catlin Peabody, Kansas	Sunday	35	Caleb Winev J. F. Brunk	L. L. Beck
La Junta, La Junta, Colo.	Sunday	92	Jacob A. Heatwole	Geo. Reber
Mennonite Sanitarium La Junta, Colo.	2 wks. 4 wks.	11 6	Allen Erb	
Limon, Colo.	By Appoint- ment	8		
East Holbrook La Junta, Colo.	Sunday	111	J. M. Nunamaker J. Thut A. M. Leatherman	F. A. Newenswander
Plainview Plainview, Tex.	Sunday	42	P. B. Snyder	John Snyder *J. M. Kreider
Roseland Roseland, Neb.	Sunday	100	Abranam Stauffer Andrew Good	Albrecht Schiffler D. G. Lapp Emmanuel Schiffler
Milan Valley Jet, Okla.	Sunday	37	D. Y. Hooley Simon Hershberger	*S. C. Miller P. J. Zimmerman
Springs Manchester, Okla.	2 wks.	22		
Protection Protection, Kansas	Sunday	62	N. C. Ebersole	H. E. Hostetler
Pleasant Valley Harper, Kansas	Sunday	155	D. Y. Hooley R. M. Weaver J. T. Hamilton	
Hesston Hesston, Kansas	Sunday	111	J. D. Charles J. L. Brubaker Geo. B. Landis L. O. King J. B. Brunk Edward Diener	*D. H. Bender E. W. Byler J. G. Wenger
Pleasant View, Larned, Kans.				

ALBERTA-SASKATCHEWAN CONFERENCE

Meets Annually in June

Moderator, N. B. Stauffer, Aldersyde, Alberta

Secretary, A. H. Wambold, Mazeppa, Alberta

Membership 273

Name and Location	Services every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Mount View High River, Alberta	Sunday	40	Isaac Miller	*N. B. Stauffer A. H. Wambold
West Zion Carstairs, Alberta	Sunday	49	N. R. Weber Allen Good	H. Weber
Clear Water, Youngstown, Alberta	Sunday	13	M. H. Schmidt	*John H. Reinhold
Salem Tofield, Alberta	Sunday	117	Milo D. Stutzman J. K. Lehman	*N. E. Roth J. E. Kauffman
Sharon Guernsey, Sask.	Sunday	53	Isaiah S. Rosenbergs	Aaron S. Biehn
Duchess Duchess, Alta.	No Regular Services		Supplied	H. B. Ramer

PACIFIC COAST CONFERENCE

Meets Annually in October

Membership, 362

Name and Location	Services every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Hopewell Hubbard, Oregon	Sunday	110	W. M. Bond N. L. Hershberger M. E. Brenneman	*J. D. Mishler Daniel F. Shenk
Albany Albany, Oreg.	Sunday	124	John Steckly G. D. Shenk	*J. P. Bontrager Ephraim Martin
Firdale Airlie, Oreg.	Sunday	26		Supplied
Nampa, Idaho	Sunday	37	A. M. Shenk	G. B. Hilty
Filer, Idaho	Sunday	34	Samuel Hondrich	Eli Shank
Cresston, Mont.	Sunday	30	D. D. Kauffman	Christ Snyder

INDIA CONFERENCE

This Conference represents the work of the American Mennonite Mission of Dhamtari, C. P., India, under the auspices of the Mennonite Board of Missions and Charities.

Meets Annually

Name and Location	Services every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Bethel Balodgahan	Sunday		J. N. Kaufman	Elisha
Zion Sankra	Sunday		M. C. Lehman	*P. A. Friesen
Sundarganj Dhamtari	Sunday	Total 562		Kuwarman Sukhlal
Leper Asylum Dhamtari	Sunday			
Maradeo Maradeo (Via Dhamtari)	Sunday			Parsadi
Ghatula Sihawa Dist.	Sunday			

MENNONITES—OLD ORDER OR WISLER

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Weaverland, Weaverland, Pa.	2 wks.	300	Frank W. Horst	*Jonas H. Martin *Moses Horning
Groffsdale, Bareville, Pa.	2 wks.	300	John Kurtz Joseph O. Wenger	Isaac H. Nolt Samuel Musser
Martindale, Martindale, Pa.	4 wks.	120	Menno S. Zimmerman	Martin M. Zimmerman
Bowmansville, Bowmansville, Pa.	4 wks.	90	Henry Hurst	Aaron Nolt
Churchtown, Churchtown, Pa.	4 wks.			
Pequaca, Intercourse, Pa.	4 wks.	46	John Kurtz	
Stark County Dalton, Ohio	4 wks.	90		Ezra Hurst Menno Landis
Martins Orrville, Ohio			Benjamin Good David Wenger	
Eight Square Wooster, Ohio	4 wks.	13	Supplied	*Jacob Burkhardt Jacob H. Tyson
Eight Square Wooster, Ohio	2 wks.	35	Daniel Martin	
Wenger's Orrville, Ohio	2 wks.	12	Daniel Brubaker	
Lower Wadsworth, Ohio	2 wks.	70		Abr. Newcomer *Moses G. Horst
Guilford Seville, Ohio	2 wks.			
Mahoning Leetonia, Ohio	2 wks.	55	Abram Good Jacob Weaver Harvey Horst Jos. Burkholder Daniel Witmer	Samuel Good Menno Brubaker John Witmer
Brutus, Brutus, Mich.	3 wks.			
County Line Wakarusa, Ind.	2 wks.	60	Henry Brenneman Henry Schrock	
Blossers Nappanee, Ind.	2 wks.		C. L. Ressler	David Horst *Daniel G. Brubaker *John W. Martin *Martin Ramer Isaac Brubaker Levi A. Ressler *J. D. Wenger Reuben S. Rhodes Israel R. Showalter
Yellow Creek Wakarusa, Ind.	2 wks.	Total in Ind. 150	Christian Z. Weaver	
Pleasant View Dayton, Va.	2d & 4th Sun.	75	Lewis P. Good Gabriel D. Heatwole Emanuel Heatwole	
Pike School House Rockingham, Va.	3rd Sunday	12		
Mt. Pleasant, Mt. Sidney, Va.	5th Sunday	3		
Wideman Markham, Ont.	4 wks.			Tilman Reesor John B. Reesor
Altoona Altoona, Ont.	4 wks.		Levi Grove	
Risser Cedar Grove, Ont.	4 wks.			
Almira Almira, Ont.	About 95 4 wks.		Abr. Rittenhouse Christian Gayman	
Bertie, Sherkston, Ont.	Supplied	3		*F. Rittenhouse Jonas Zewitz Abr. Kolb
Myers, Vineland, Ont.	Sunday	15		
South Cayuga, South Cayuga, Ont.	2 wks.	20	Isaac Rittenhouse	Franklin Hauser
Rainham, Selkirk, Ont.	4 wks.			
Martins, St. Jacobs, Ont.	4 wks.	160	Thomas Reesor Amos Gingerich David Brubaker David Martin	Ezra L. Martin David Cressman David Martin, Jr. Franklin Houser
North Woolwich, Almira, Ont.	4 wks.	60		
South Peel, Wellenstein, Ont.	3 wks.	30		
West Woolwich, Almira, Ont.	4 wks.	60	John L. Bowman	Franklin Houser Levi Martin
Conestoga, Conestoga, Ont.	4 wks.	60	Urias Martin	
Stanley, Blake, Ont.	8 wks.		Supplied	

AMISH MENNONITES—OLD ORDER

These congregations have no annual conference and worship in private houses. The German language is used entirely in worship.

The older forms of worship and attire are strictly adhered to.

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Upper Pequea Ronks, Pa.	2 wks.	165	Christian L. Fisher Henry Fisher John S. Stoltzfus John L. Fisher	*Benj. F. Beiler Jonas M. Beiler Aaron K. Fisher *Henry Lapp
Pequea Ronks, Pa.	2 wks.			
Upper Middle Pequea Gordonville, Pa.	2 wks.	100	Jacob Lapp Jonathan Smoker	Amos Lapp
Lower Middle Pequea Intercourse, Pa.	2 wks.	150	David Fisher John Petersheim Jacob M. Lapp	Menno B. Fisher *Stephen Esh
Lower Pequea I Gap, Pa.	2 wks.	165	Daniel Stoltzfus Aaron Glick Jos. Zook	*Gideon K. Stoltzfus John M. Lapp
Lower Pequea II Gap, Pa.			Christian Glick	
Lancaster Co. Peachy Ronks, Pa.	2 wks.	131	John A. Stoltzfus Jonas Stoltzfus	*Christian L. King Moses Riehl
Conestoga Morgantown, Pa.	2 wks.	100	Benuel Stoltzfus	*Samuel L. Stoltzfus Daniel Stoltzfus
Upper Mill Creek Leola, Pa.	2 wks.	125	John Spicher Stephen F. Stoltzfus	*John Zook Menno Stoltzfus
Mill Creek Mascot	2 wks.	120	Joel Zook Dan Stoltzfus Christian Stoltzfus	
Lower Mill Creek Intercourse, Pa.	2 wks.	120	Jonas Ebersole Christian Lapp John Lapp	Daniel King *Henry Lapp
Groffdale Groffdale, Pa.	2 wks.	61	Christian Fisher David Plank John P. Beachy Robert Troyer	
Sugar Creek, Sugar Creek, Ohio	2 wks.	130	Eli Miller	*John Beiler Samuel N. Stoltzfus *Moses A. Coblentz *J. P. Beechy *Benj. D. Troyer *N. P. Beachy
Upper Walnut, Baltic, Ohio	2 wks.	190	E. A. Troyer John B. Miller Sol. Y. Slabach	
Upper Doughty, Millersburg, Ohio	2 wks.	175		*Jacob Stutzman
Lower Doughty, Charm, Ohio	2 wks.	172	D. S. Yoder J. J. Nissley	*J. J. Troyer Daniel Nissley
North Mt. Hope, Mt. Hope, Ohio	2 wks.	185	A. H. Mast A. S. Yoder Samuel J. Mast	*S. E. Yoder John Hershberger Jos. M. Miller
South Mt. Hope, Berlin, Ohio	2 wks.	88	J. M. Swartzendruber Noah Troyer Jacob Farmwald	
Old Amish, Plain City, Ohio	2 wks.	75		*C. S. Beachy Benj. Frey
Old Amish, Plain City, Ohio	2 wks.	75	Eli Beachy Benj. Miller	*Moses Troyer *M. E. Mast
Trail, Trail, Ohio	2 wks.	190	Emanuel Schrock Jacob Miller Levi J. Mast Jonah J. Plank	Noah B. Miller *John K. Bontreger *Moses A. Coblentz John Helmuth
Defiance, Sherwood, O.				
Troy Burton, Ohio			M. M. Hershberger J. S. Mast	*C. J. Kauffman Isaac Hershberger Levi M. Hershberger *Eli K. Byler
East Middlefield Middlefield, Ohio			A. B. Gingerich Jacob Byler E. E. Hochstetler	
South Middlefield Middlefield, Ohio				
North Middlefield Middlefield, Ohio			D. C. Byler Andrew J. Byler	*D. A. Byler W. A. Byler
Old Amish Mylo, N. D.	2 wks.	90	Moses M. Yoder Abr. Gingerich	*Jacob J. Graber D. E. Borntrager
North Haven, Yoder, Kansas	2 wks.		Jacob Petersheim	Wm. M. Miller
South Haven, Haven, Kansas	District	150	A. D. Nissley John Nissley Leander Keim	Samuel Borntrager *J. D. Borntrager Eli S. Beachy

AMISH MENNONITES—OLD ORDER.—Continued

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Anderson Garnett, Kansas	Sunday		Noah J. Yoder Levi Yoder Noah T. Schrock	
Center Church, Hutchinson, Kansas	2 wks. District	300		Eli A. Nissley D. E. Mast
Sumner Conway Springs, Kans.	2 wks.	51	John Troyer	*Yost Lehman Enos E. Miller *Tobias T. Yoder
North Congregation, Thomas, Okla.			A. B. Miller Benedict Yoder	
South Congregation, Thomas, Okla.	2 wks.	51	J. A. Miller	*S. W. Bender Sam Schlabaugh
Amish, Bloomfield, Mont.	2 wks.		D. F. Miller David Nissley J. J. Borntrager	*David Y. Miller
Old Amish, McMinnville, Oreg.	2 wks.	27	Alvin M. Beachy	*Daniel E. Miller
North East, Arthur, Ill.	2 wks.		Abr. D. Schrock Jacob E. Miller John E. Miller	*D. J. Plank Eli Y. Otto
South East, Arthur, Ill.	2 wks. District	300	Jos D. Schrock Henry J. Mast David J. Mast	*A. J. Mast
South West, Arthur, Ill.	2 wks.		S. N. Beachy S. D. Beachy Daniel Slabach	*D. J. Beachy
North West, Arthur, Ill.	2 wks.		C. P. Hershberger A. C. Hershberger G. N. Kauffman	*D. J. Beachy
Dover, Del. Private Houses New Wilmington, Pa.	2 wks.	125	Peter W. Swartzendruber Joseph K. Byler Noah C. Hershberger Eli K. Byler	Jonas K. Byler C. K. Kurtz
Peachy Reedsville, Pa.	2 wks.	87	John S. Peachy Christian D. Peachy	*John P. Zook
Peachy Belleville, Pa.	2 wks.	104		
Old Order Belleville, Pa.	2 wks.	100	John K. Byler	*Christian L. Yoder Solomon Zook
East Marshall Nappanee, Ind.	2 wks.	101	Eli Burkholder Dan V. Yoder Daniel E. Stutzman	*Wm. J. Yoder Elias A. Miller
West Marshall Nappanee, Ind.	2 wks.	99	Monroe M. Hochstetler	*Moses Borkholder *David O. Burkholder Henry D. Schmucker Ed. J. Miller
South Marshall, Nappanee, Ind.	2 wks.		John L. Schwartz Levi N. Borntrager	
South Clinton, Goshen, Ind.	Sunday	107	John J. Miller	*Nathaniel P. Miller Simon Hochstetler
North Clinton, Goshen, Ind.	Sunday	76	David J. Hochstetler Samuel Y. Lehman Samuel D. Hochstetler Jacob D. Bontrager R. D. Kaufman	
North Barnes Shipshewana, Ind.	2 wks.	108	John E. Borntrager	*Eli J. Bontrager Jacob Gingerich
Forks Middlebury, Ind.	2 wks.	100	Eli D. Weirich Moses M. Miller	*Joseph E. Mast Joseph E. Borntrager
Yoder Topeka, Ind.	2 wks.	116	Samuel J. Weststone Moses H. Lehman	*Eli E. Borntrager *Amos A. Yoder Reuben S. Borntrager
West Honeyville, Topeka, Ind.	2 wks.	70	Manasses J. Borntrager	*Noah M. Borntrager *Jonni M. Borntrager
East Honeyville, Topeka, Ind.	2 wks.	70	Joseph A. Yoder John Schrock	
West Clearspring, Topeka, Ind.	2 wks.	110	David Christner	*Fmanuel I. Miller *Cornelius Christner Moses Hershberger Christian Miller
East Clearspring, Topeka, Ind.	2 wks.	77	Eli M. Borntrager Benjamin Hershberger Noah A. Troyer	
Centerville Centerville, Mich.	2 wks.	60	Enos D. Yoder	*Noah E. Borntrager Reuben L. Borntrager
Midland Midland, Mich.	2 wks.	45	Ephraim J. S. Miller Peter J. Yoder	Menno D. Miller
White Cloud, Mich.	2 wks.		Jacob J. Stutzman	
Oscoda, Mio, Mich.			Levi S. Troyer	*Jacob Gasho Jacob C. Miller

Name and Location	Services every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Wisconsin, Exeland, Wis.			R. S. Hochstetler	*E. J. Borntrager
Old Amish, Choteau, Okla.			Eli N. Hochstetler	
Kempsville Kempsville, Va.	2 wks.	26	Elias A. Yoder	Enos Miller
Amish (Nebraska) Bellville, Pa.	2 wks.	114	Daniel D. Yoder	*John Hostetler Joel B. Yoder Eli S. King Moses E. Yoder V. D. Hostetler
Peachy (Conservative) Allensville, Pa.	2 wks.	82	Noah Yoder Samuel K. Yoder	*David C. Peachy
Peachy (Conservative) Belleville, Pa.	2 wks.	62	Levi H. Kanagy Samuel J. Peight G. Z. Yoder John Peachy	Jac. H. Peachy Jonas Z. Peachy
Miami Co. McGrawsville, Ind.	2 wks.	60	George C. Marner Moses J. Yoder	David D. Slabauch *C. S. Yoder
Howard Co. Kokomo, Ind.	2 wks.	80	John Gingerich	*Noah C. Borntrager
Private Houses, Wellesley, Ont.	Sunday	200	Andrew Miller Andrew Kipfer J. J. Kipfer Solomon Kipfer M. J. Leichty	*Peter G. Jantzi Joseph G. Jantzi *Dan S. Jantzi *Joe Z. Kipfer
Mornington Poole, Ont.	Sunday	113	Peter Spenler John Albrecht	*Nicholas Nafziger Joseph Nafziger
Exeland, Wis.			Rudolph Hochstetler	John Helmuth
Amish Lake, Ohio	2 wks.	62	J. D. Coblentz D. C. Troyer	
Amish, Conservative Lake, Ohio	2 wks.	45	Emanuel C. Beachy P. V. Yoder	J. S. Miller
Summit Mills Summit Mills, Pa.	4 wks.	113	D. J. F. Miller Noah M. Yoder	*Moses D. Yoder *Moses M. Beachy *Lewis Beachy
Flag Run Springs, Pa.				
Gortner, Gortner, Md.	2 wks.	38	Jonas Petersheim D. J. Swartzendruber	
Kempsville, Norfolk, Va.	2 wks.	20	Elias A. Yoder Daniel D. Yoder Chr. J. Swartzendruber	
Private Houses, Wellesley, Ont.			Menno Lichty	
Private Houses, Mornington, Ont.			J. J. Kipfer Andrew Kipfer	Dan Yutzi
North Sharon Johnson Co., Iowa	2 wks.	110	Solomon Kipfer Samuel J. Kempf	*Peter Kinsinger *Isaac Helmuth *N. D. Yoder
South East Sharon, Kalona, Ia.			Chris M. Yoder	Manasses J. Miller
South West Sharon, Kalona, Ia.	2 wks.	121	L. C. Swartzendruber	*J. F. Swartzendruber

AMISH MENNONITE CHURCHES—(CONSERVATIVE)

Some of the congregations here given have organized into a conference, but are not identified with the three annual Amish-Mennonite conferences. Some congregations are still separate from all organized conferences. They generally worship in meeting houses and have Sunday schools.

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Locust Grove Belleville, Pa.	Sunday	185	Samuel T. Yoder Jonas D. Yoder	*John L. Mast Benj. F. Glick
Greenwood Greenwood, Delaware	Sunday	59	Joseph D. Miller Lewis Eichorn Nevin Bender	*Chr. W. Bender Joel E. Hershberger
Cherry Glade Bittinger, Md.	2 wks.	20	Jonas B. Miller Noah Brenneman	
Maple Glen Grantsville, Md.	4 wks.	110		
Oak Dale West Salisbury, Pa.	4 wks.			
Pigeon River Pigeon, Mich.	2 wks	192	M. S. Zehr Jacob S. Yoder	*S. J. Swartzendruber D. J. Shetler
Aranac Co., Twining, Mich.		17		
Zorra, Tavistock, Ont.	Sunday	450	Jac. R. Bender Christian Kropf	Daniel Jutzi Joe Jantzi Samuel Jutzi
St. Agatha, St. Agatha, Ont.	Sunday	375		
Wilmot, Hamburg, Ont.	2 wks.	134	John Gasho	*Daniel H. Steinman David Wagler
Baden, Baden, Ont.	2 wks.		Christian Litwiller Christian Gasho	
Wellesley, Wellesley, Ont.	2 wks.	190	Chr. S. Zehr	*Christian B. Zehr Daniel Lebold
Blake, Blake, Ont.	2 wks. (abt.)	35	Valentine Gerber Chris. Beachler	Jacob Wagler Chr'n Swartzendruber
Lowville, N. Y. Croghan, N. Y.	Sunday	185	Chr. Rogie Joe Lehman	*Christian Nafzinger Jacob Roggie Joe Zehr
Town Line, La Grange, Ind.	2 wks	67	Joseph J. Zehr Jephtha S. Troyer Christian J. Miller	*J. J. Troyer
Private Homes, Centralia, Mo.	2 wks.	25	I. S. Troyer	
Hartville Hartville, O.	2 wks.	35	John K. Lapp John Helmuth	*Joshua King
Upper Deer Creek Wellman, Ia.	2 wks	70	Emanuel C. Beachy Gideon A. Yoder E. G. Swartzendruber A. C. Swartzendruber Peter Neuschwander	
Harrisburg, Oreg.				*Daniel J. Kropf
Amish Mennonite Shelbyville, Ill.	2 wks.	10	S. E. Yoder	

DEFENSELESS MENNONITES

A conference of all congregations of this name meets annually in October. This conference supports the Salem Orphanage at Flanagan, Ill., and also a missionary in Africa.

Membership 1089

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
Archbold (Town) Archbold, O.	Sunday	160	Daniel Rupp	M. S. Seiler John Rupp Jonathan Burgholder
Archbold (Country) Archbold, O.	Sunday		Jacob Miller C. E. Rediger	
Bluffton Bluffton, O.	Sunday	55	Samuel Rupp Levi Zehr	*C. M. Slagle
Pioneer Pioneer, O.	Sunday	115	Amos Oyer	*John Slagle David Oyer
Woodburn Woodburn, Ind.	Sunday	154	Eli Oyer B. Oyer A. S. Yaggy	Jacob Bertsche
Grabill Grabill, Ind.	Sunday	75	Aaron Sauder B. S. Gerig David Sauder	David Ringenberg Amos Witmer
Berne Berne, Ind.	Sunday	100	Eli Lantz C. N. Stuckey	P. N. Moser
Rossville Rossville, Ind.	Sunday	30	Christian Gerber Elmer Klopfenstein	*Jos. K. Gerig
Salem Mission 248 Root St. Chicago, Ill.	Sunday	45	Amos Oyer, Missionary to Africa.	
Gridley Gridley, Ill.	Sunday	179	Ben Birkey	*C. R. Egli
Groveland Groveland, Ill.	Sunday	112	Christian Oyer Levi Zehr	*Ben Rupp Daniel Ackerman
Centralia Centralia, Mo.	Sunday	48	Jacob Schmucker D. M. Zimmerman	*Peter Hochstettler Ben Roth
Sterling Sterling, Kans.	Sunday	65		
Milford Milford, Neb.	Sunday	30		Henry Zimmerman
Wheatland Wheatland, Mo.		5		*Jacob Schmucker

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF MENNONITES

Meets Annually on the Third Thursday of September

Moderator, Allen Miller, Pekin, Ill.

Secretary, Milo P. Lantz, Carlock, Ill.

Name and Location	Serv- ices every	Members	Ministers	Bishops & Deacons
East Washington Washington, Ill.	Sunday	346	Benjamin F. Esch	*Val. Strubhar
Congerville Congerville, Ill.	Sunday	100	George I. Gundy	
South Washington Washington, Ill.	Sunday	135		John J. Kennel
East White Oak Normal, Ill.	Sunday	342		*E. Troyer
Silver Street Goshen, Ind.	Sunday	180		*Allen Yoder
Pleasant View Aurora, Neb.	Sunday	119	George Donner	
Danvers Danvers, Ill.	Sunday	70		*John Kinsinger
	Sunday	186		*John Gingerich
Meadows Meadows, Ill.			Aaron Rosehart	*Andrew Vercier
North Danvers Danvers, Ill.	Sunday	243		*Joseph Kinsinger
Topeka Topeka, Ind.	Sunday	95	John Lehman	*Jos. H. King
First Mennonite Normal, Ill.	Sunday	68	Ernest Hostetler	
			L. D. Hartzler	*John Kohler
Tiskilwa Tiskilwa, Ill.	Sunday	88	Eugene R. Augspurger	*Lee Lantz
Mennonite Home Chapel Chicago, Ill.	Sunday & Fri. evening	58	E. T. Rowe	Andrew Oesch
South Flanagan Flanagan, Ill.	Sunday	105		Joseph B. Zehr
Anchor Anchor, Ill.	Sunday	68	Emanuel Ulrich	
Bethel Pekin, Ill.	Sunday	86	Allan H. Miller	*Aaron Augspurger
Zion Goodland, Ind.	Sunday	71		
Boynton Hopedale, Ill.	Sunday	92	Peter D. Nafzinger	
Centennial, Secor, Ill.			John Litwiller	Peter Schantz
Carlock, Carlock, Ill.	Sunday	131		*J. H. King
Peoria Mission, 92 N. Adams St.	Sunday	65	Jacob Sommers	
Fifth Street Goshen, Ind.	Sunday	76	Lloyd Blough	
Kouts, Ind.	Sunday	19	Aaron Egli	

CHURCH INSTITUTIONS

I. MENNONITE BOARD OF MISSIONS AND CHARITIES

Officers:

President, C. Z. Yoder, Wooster, Ohio	}	Executive Committee
Vice President, D. G. Lapp, Roseland, Nebr.		
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J. K. Bixler, Secy., Elkhart, Ind.		
D. D. Miller, Middlebury, Ind.		
D. H. Bender, Hesston, Kansas.		
Daniel Kauffman, Scottdale, Pa.		
S. E. Allgyer, West Liberty, O.		
C. Z. Yoder, Wooster, O.		
J. S. Shoemaker, Freeport, Ill.		
Eastern Treasurer, Eli G. Reist, Mt. Joy, Pa.		
Canadian Treasurer, M. C. Cressman, Kitchener, Ont.		
Field Worker, S. E. Allgyer, West Liberty, Ohio.		

MEMBERS OF THE MENNONITE BOARD OF MISSIONS AND CHARITIES 1918

General Conference Appointees

C. Z. Yoder, Wooster, Ohio; E. L. Frey, Wauseon, Ohio; J. S. Shoemaker, Dakota, Ill.

General Board Appointees

G. L. Bender, Elkhart, Ind.; D. D. Miller, Middlebury, Ind.; D. H. Bender, Hesston, Kans.; S. H. Musselman, New Holland, Pa.; S. C. Yoder, Kalona, Iowa; D. G. Lapp, Roseland, Nebraska; Aaron Loucks, Scottdale, Pa.; D. S. Yoder, Bellefontaine, Ohio.

District Conference Appointees

Joseph Bechtel, 1820 Mt. Vernon St., Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob A. Wall, Wolf Point, Montana; I. B. Whitmer, Leetonia, Ohio; S. R. Good, Sterling, Ill.; T. M. Erb, Hesston, Kansas; J. C. Frey, Archbold, Ohio; John H. Mellinger, Rt. 6, Lancaster, Pa.; P. S. Hartman, Harrisonburg, Va.; I. R. Detweiler, Goshen, Ind.; Amos Gingerich, Versailles, Mo.; F. H. Hostetler, Nampa, Idaho; C. D. Esch, Hesston, Kansas; B. E. Stauffer, Maugansville, Maryland; S. G. Shetler, Rt. 7, Johnstown, Pa.; S. E. Allgyer, West Liberty, Ohio; W. S. Gingerich, Wellman, Iowa; S. F. Coffman, Vineland, Ontario.

Chairmen of District Mission Boards

L. O. King, Hesston, Kansas; D. D. Miller, Middlebury, Ind.; C. R. Srite, Hagerstown, Maryland; John H. Mellinger, Rt. 6, Lancaster, Pa.; J. H. Hershey, Palmyra, Mo.; A. B. Snyder, Preston, Ontario; Allen A. Freed, Telford, Pa.; S. R. Good, Sterling, Ill.; Jos. W. Coffman, Dayton, Va.; N. E. Miller, Springs, Pa.; J. D. Mishler, Hubbard, Oregon; M. C. Lapp, Elkhart, Ind.

Chairmen of Local Boards

A. H. Leaman, 1907 South Union Ave., Chicago, Ill.; A. B. Snyder, Preston, Ontario; B. B. King, 1209 St. Mary's Ave., Ft. Wayne, Ind.; D. S. Weaver, La Junta, Colo.; A. M. Eash, 720 West 26th St., Chicago, Ill.; C. K. Brennenman, 1939 3rd St., S. E., Canton, Ohio; B. B. Stoltzfus, 825 N. Jefferson St., Lima, Ohio; Joseph M. Nissley, Marshallville, Ohio; Perry J. Shenk, Oronogo, Mo.; J. L. Yoder, Columbiana, Ohio; John A. Hilty, West Liberty, Ohio.

MENNONITE MISSIONS

AMERICAN MENNONITE MISSION

Dhamtari, Central Provinces, India (1899)

Workers.—Sunderganj: M. C. Lehman, Lydia L. Lehman, C. L. Shank, Crissie Y. Shank.

Medical Station and Leper Asylum: A. C. Brunk, Eva H. Brunk, Florence Coopridger, M. D.

Sankra, P. O. Jamgaon, via Drug, C. P. India: P. A. Friesen, Supt., Helena Friesen.

Balodgahan, via Dhamtari, C. P., India: J. N. Kaufman, Elsie D. Kaufman, Fannie Hershey.

Missionaries on Furlough.—Dr. C. D. Esch, Mina B. Esch, M. C. Lapp, Sarah Lapp, Anna Stalter, L. Ellen Schertz, G. J. Lapp.

Local Board.—P. A. Friesen, M. C. Lehman, J. N. Kaufman, A. C. Brunk.

Members.—581.

SOUTH AMERICAN MENNONITE MISSION, (1916)

Workers.—T. K. Hershey, Mae H. Hershey, 1871 Mendez de Andez, Flores, Buenos Aires, Argentina; J. W. Shank, Emma R. Shank, 2861 Convencion Flores, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

HOME MISSION, 1907 South Union Ave., Chicago, Ill. (1893)

Workers.—A. H. Leaman, Supt., Amanda E. Leaman, Emma Oyer, Ruth Buckwalter, Anna Yordy.

Local Board.—A. H. Leaman, Asa Ropp, Morton, Ill.; G. E. Shoemaker, Freeport, Ill.

Members.—83.

TWENTY-SIXTH STREET MISSION, 720 West 26th St., Chicago, Ill. (1906)

Workers.—A. M. Eash, Supt.; Anna Eash, Phoebe Yeackley, Matilda Speicher, Ada Beery, Nancy Ramseyer.

Local Board.—A. M. Eash; H. R. Schertz, Metamora, Ill.; John McCulloh, Cullom, Ill.; Hermon Andersohn, Chicago, Ill.; C. A. Hartzler, Tiskilwa, Ill.

Members.—65.

MENNONITE GOSPEL MISSION, 1324 Danforth Ave., Toronto, Ont. (1907)

Workers.—S. M. Kanagy, Supt., M. Elizabeth Kanagy, Adah F. Burkholder.

Local Board.—A. B. Snyder, Preston, Ont.; Enoch Martin, Waterloo, Ont.; M. C. Cressman, Kitchener, Ont.; Manasseh Fretz, Markham, Ont.

Members.—23.

MENNONITE HOME MISSION, 2151 North Howard St., Philadelphia, Pa. (1899)

Workers.—Jos. Bechtel, Supt., Mary S. Denlinger, Amanda Musselman.

Local Board.—Under the control of the Eastern Mennonite Board of Missions and Charities.

MENNONITE GOSPEL MISSION, 1209 St. Mary's Ave., Ft. Wayne, Ind. (1903)

Workers.—Ben B. King, Supt., Malinda King, Anna Hoover.

Local Board.—Ben B. King; J. D. Zook, Topeka, Ind.; Amos Weldy, Wakarusa, Ind.

Members.—76.

MENNONITE GOSPEL MISSION, 1939 Third St., S. E., Canton, Ohio (1904)

Workers.—C. K. Brenneman, Supt., Alvina Brenneman.

Local Board.—C. K. Brenneman; L. S. Kreider, Wadsworth, Ohio; S. H. Miller, Shanesville, Ohio.

Members.—55.

MENNONITE GOSPEL MISSION, 200 South 7th St., Kansas City, Kansas (1905)

Workers.—J. D. Mininger, Supt., Hetty Mininger, Martha Buckwalter, Anna Diller.

Local Board.—Perry J. Shenk, Oronogo, Mo.; Henry Hostetler, Harper, Kansas; B. F. Buckwalter, Newton, Kansas; Dan Graber, Noble, Iowa; L. J. Miller, Garden City, Mo.; J. B. Yoder, Garden City, Mo.

Members.—48.

MENNONITE GOSPEL MISSION, 3105 Strong Ave., Argentine, Kansas City, Kansas.

Workers.—J. D. Mininger, Supt., Margaret Baird.

Local Board.—(Same as the Board for 200 South 7th St., Kansas City, Kansas.)

Members.—17.

MENNONITE GOSPEL MISSION, 314 Worthington St., Youngstown, Ohio (1908)

Workers.—C. K. Hostetler, Supt., Mary E. Hostetler, Matron, Mabel Riehl.

Local Board.—John L. Yoder, Columbiana, Ohio; Henry Detweiler, Columbiana, Ohio; J. S. Riehl, Leetonia, Ohio; J. H. Lantz, Volant, Pa.; M. J. Smucker, Smithville, Ohio; C. K. Hostetler, Youngstown, Ohio; Samuel Yoder, Kent, Ohio.

Members.—18.

NAMPA HOME MISSION, 11th Ave. and 2nd Street, Nampa, Idaho (1906)

Local Board.—F. H. Hostetler, Nampa, Idaho; C. R. Widmer, Albany, Oregon; J. D. Mishler, Hubbard, Oregon; Samuel Honderich, Filer, Idaho.

Members.—33.

BRIGHTON MISSION CHAPEL, 3404 South Oakley Ave., Chicago, Ill. (1907)

Workers.—G. P. Schultz, Supt., Katie Schmidt, Katie Ratzlaff.

Local Board.—Jac. R. Doerksen, Langham, Sask.; Peter B. Schmidt, Steinbach, Manitoba; J. A. Wall, Mt. Lake, Minn.

Members.—20.

MENNONITE BIBLE MISSION, 4215 Rockwell St., Chicago, Ill. (1917)

Workers.—A. F. Wiens, Supt., Katherina Wiens.

LIMA MENNONITE MISSION, 825 North Jefferson St., Lima, Ohio (1910)

Workers.—B. B. Stoltzfus, Supt., Emma Stoltzfus, Nellie Hagey, Mabel Kauffman.

Local Board.—B. B. Stoltzfus; J. Y. Smucker, West Liberty, Ohio; Amos King, West Liberty, Ohio; C. Hilty, Rawson, Ohio; P. E. Brunk, Elida, Ohio.

Members.—19.

LANCASTER MENNONITE MISSION, 112 East Vine St., Lancaster, Pa. (1896)

Workers.—Eli Weaver, Elizabeth Myers, Ella Shenk.

Local Board.—Eastern Mennonite Board of Missions and Charities.

WELSH MOUNTAIN INDUSTRIAL MISSION, New Holland, Pa., Rt. 2 (1898)

Workers.—Arthur T. Moyer, Supt., Anna M. Moyer, Adda M. Kreider, Lewis B. Uhler, Ella F. Uhler, Abram L. Huber.

Local Board.—Eastern Mennonite Board of Missions and Charities, S. H. Musselman, Sem Eby, John Hershey, Committee.

MENNONITE GOSPEL MISSION, 1614 Eighth Ave., Altoona, Pa. (1910)

Workers.—J. L. Stauffer, J. E. Martin, Emma Smeltzer.

Local Board.—J. N. Durr, Martinsburg, Pa.; J. S. Mast, Elverson Pa.; J. E. Martin, Altoona, Pa.

Members.—20.

WEST VIRGINIA MISSION, Job, Randolph Co., W. Va.

Worker.—Robert L. Smith, Rich Mountain, W. Va.

Local Board.—Under the Virginia Home Mission Board.

KNOXVILLE MISSION, 1308 W. 4th Ave., Knoxville, Tenn.

Worker.—C. B. Byer, Supt.

MENNONITE CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS

ORPHANS' HOME, West Liberty, Ohio (1896)

Workers.—J. A. Hilty, Supt; Catharine Hilty, Matron; **Governesses:** Amanda Detweiler, Martha Yake, Lydia Kauffman, Katie Kyle; **School Teachers:** C. F. Yake, Ada Headings; **Kitchen Workers:** Marguerite Martin, Marie Martin.

Local Board.—S. E. Allgyer, Uriel Yoder, J. A. Hilty, all of West Liberty, Ohio.

Members.—80.

OLD PEOPLE'S HOME, Marshallville, Ohio (1901)

Workers.—Jos. M. Nissley, Supt.; Alice H. Nissley, Matron; Omar M. Swartzendruber, Glenora E. Swartzendruber, Lydia King, Emma Rudy, Anna Kauffman.

Local Board.—Jos. M. Nissley; Adam Royer, Orrville, Ohio; H. M. Stauffer, Rittman, Ohio; H. R. Kreider, Rt. 1, Wadsworth, Ohio; Peter Conrad, Sterling, Ohio.

Members.—27.

MENNONITE HOME, R. F. D. No. 1, Lancaster, Pa. (1903)

Workers.—Tobias E. Moyer, Supt., Amanda Moyer, Elizabeth Moyer, Clara Halteman, Rebecca Burkert, Sam Hess, Ida Boshert, Sarah Good, Anna E. Ebersole, Bertha Sprecher, Mattie Hershey, John E. Becker, Henry Stineman, Susan Ressler.

Local Board.—Amos G. Kauffman, East Petersburg, Pa.; E. N. Eby, Lititz, Pa.; A. N. Wolf, Akron, Pa.; Henry D. Heller, Witmer, Pa.; Henry L. Heller, Rt. 5, Lancaster, Pa.; H. H. Snavey, Willow St., Pa.; Daniel Metzler, Mt. Joy, Pa.; Jonas Zimmerman, Mechanicsburg, Pa.; Landis Hershey, Kinzers, Pa.; S. H. Musselman, New Holland, Pa.

Members.—66.

MENNONITE SANITARIUM, La Junta, Colorado (1907)

Workers.—Allen Erb, Supt.; Dr. A. S. Brunk, Medical Supt.; Lydia Heatwole, Supt. of Nurses; **Nurses:** Emma Rohrer, Lydia Oyer, Ruth Coopridger; **Farm Help:** Raymond Landis, Kore Zook, Abraham Good, Daniel Horst; **Kitchen Help:** Anna Wenger, Anna Ebersole, Malinda Wenger.

Members.—15.

EASTERN MENNONITE HOME, Souderton, Pa. (1916)

Workers.—A. K. Allebach, Steward; Margaret Allebach, Matron; Lydia Gross, Mary Kulp, Elsie Myers, Bertha Detweiler.

Local Board.—J. B. Overholt, Bedminster, Pa.; A. G. Gross, Doylestown, Pa.; J. S. Nice, Souderton, Pa.; H. B. Lapp, Fricks, Pa.; H. C. Krupp, Souderton, Pa.; L. N. Moyer, Blooming Glen, Pa.; John Detweiler, Sellersville, Pa.; Chas. Kolb, Spring City, Pa.; W. R. Moyer, Sellersville, Pa.; J. M. Hunsberger, Royers Ford, Pa.; G. S. Nice, Harleysville, Pa.; Joseph Bechtel, 1820 Mt. Vernon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MENNONITE CHILDREN'S HOME, Millersville, Pa. (1910)

Workers.—Levi Sauder, Supt.; Lydia Sauder, May Gochnaur, Susie C. Hess, Hettie Musser, Alice Kemrer.

Local Board.—John H. Mellinger, Rt. 6, Lancaster, Pa.; S. S. Kraybill, Rheems, Pa.; A. K. Mann, Millersville, Pa.

DISTRICT AND OTHER BOARDS**Eastern Mennonite Board of Missions and Charities**

President, John H. Mellinger, R. 6, Lancaster, Pa.
 Vice Pres., Daniel N. Leaman, Millersville, Pa.
 Secretary, Harry L. Herr, New Danville, Pa.
 Treasurer, Eli G. Reist, Mt. Joy, Pa.
 S. H. Musselman, New Holland, Pa.

Mission Board of the Franconia Mennonite Conference

President, Allen A. Freed, Telford, Pa.
 Vice President, Wm. Moyer, Perkasio, Pa.
 Secretary, Isaac Detweiler, Souderton, Pa.
 Treasurer, Garret S. Nice, Harleysville, Pa.

Virginia Home Mission Board

Chairman, Samuel Brunk, Dale Enterprise, Va.
 Secretary-Treasurer, S. M. Burkholder, Dale Enterprise, Va.
 F. B. Showalter, Harrisonburg, Virginia.
 Henry Blosser, Harrisonburg, Va. R. F. D. 5
 Lewis M. Driver, Rt. 2, Dayton, Virginia.
 Jacob Wenger, Harrisonburg, Va., R. F. D. 4

Virginia Board of Missions and Charities

President, Jos. W. Coffman, Dayton, Va.
 Secretary and Treasurer, S. M. Burkholder, Dale Enterprise, Va.
 Sem S. Weaver, Mt. Clinton, Virginia.
 Jacob D. Showalter, Dayton, Virginia.
 Elias Brunk, Harrisonburg, Va.

Executive Committee of the Ohio Mennonite Sunday School Conference

Chairman, Vernon Smucker, Orrville, Ohio.
 Secretary, I. W. Royer, Orrville, Ohio.
 Treasurer, D. S. Yoder, Bellefontaine, Ohio.
 P. R. Lantz, Orrville, Ohio.
 C. D. Brenneman, Lima, Ohio.
 John Umble West Liberty, Ohio.
 I. J. Lehman, Columbiana, Ohio.

Indiana-Michigan Mennonite Mission Board

President, D. D. Miller, Middlebury, Ind.
 Vice President, D. A. Yoder, Elkhart, Ind.
 Secretary, Jacob K. Bixler, Elkhart, Ind.
 Treasurer, G. L. Bender, Elkhart, Ind.

Illinois Conference District Mission Board

S. R. Good, Sterling, Ill., Pres.
 J. J. Summer, Washington, Ill., V. Pres.
 A. H. Leaman, Chicago, Ill., Sec.
 J. V. Fortner, Dakota, Ill., Treas.

Mission Board of the Kansas and Nebraska Conference District

President, L. O. King, Hesston, Kans.
 Secretary, R. M. Weaver, Harper, Kansas
 Treasurer, Vernon E. Reiff, Hudson, Kansas

Mission Board of the Missouri-Iowa Mennonite Conference

President, J. H. Hershey, Palmyra, Mo.
 Vice President, J. B. Yoder, Garden City, Mo.
 Secretary-Treasurer, H. J. Harder, Tipton, Missouri.
 Field Evangelist, J. M. Kreider, Palmyra, Mo.

Ontario District Mission Board

A. B. Snyder, Preston, Ont.	Enoch Martin, St. Jacobs, Ont.
M. C. Cressman, Kitchener, Ont.	Manasseh Fretz, Markham, Ont.

The Mennonite Board of Rural Missions of Ontario

President, S. F. Coffman, Vineland, Ont.
 Vice President, Oscar Burkholder, Breslau, Ont.
 Secretary, Geo. A. Weber, Kitchener, Ont.
 Treasurer, Edwin Shantz, Hespeler, Ont.
 Superintendent or Bishop in Charge, Manasseh Hallman, Petersburg, Ont.

Ontario Board of Mennonite Finance

President, Isaac Reaman, Stouffville, Ontario
 Vice President, M. C. Cressman, Kitchener, Ont.
 Sec.-Treas., Anson Groh, Preston, Ont.
 Daniel Wiedman, Markham, Ont.
 Menno Brubaker, Waterloo, Ont.
 Irvin Snyder, Baden, Ont.
 Moses Hunsberger, Bridgeport, Ont.
 Noah Shantz, New Hamburg, Ont.
 John Kratz, Vineland, Ont.

Mission Board of the Pacific Coast District

President, J. B. Mishler, Hubbard, Ore.
 Secretary, F. H. Hostetler, Nampa, Idaho
 Treasurer, C. R. Widmer, Albany, Ore.
 S. Honderich, Filer, Idaho.

Mission Board of the Mennonite Conference of Southwestern Pennsylvania District

Executive Committee

President, N. E. Miller, Springs, Pa.
 Vice President, J. N. Durr, Martinsburg, Pa.
 Secretary, Hiram Wingard, Johnstown, Pa.
 Treasurer, H. Frank Reist, Scottdale, Pa.
 Aaron Loucks, Scottdale, Pa.
 J. A. Ressler, Scottdale, Pa.
 S. G. Shetler, Rt. 7, Johnstown, Pa.

Washington Co., Md., and Franklin Co., Pa., Home Mission Board (Incorporated)

President, C. R. Strite, Hagerstown, Md.
 Vice President, W. W. Hege, Marion, Pa.
 Secretary, Joseph E. Lehman, Chambersburg, Pa.
 Treasurer, Benj. E. Stauffer, Maugansville, Md.

MENNONITE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Officers

President, H. F. Reist, Scottdale, Pa.
 Vice President, D. A. Yoder, Elkhart, Ind.
 Secretary, D. D. Miller, Middlebury, Ind.
 Treasurer, Sanford C. Yoder, Kalona, Iowa.

Remaining Members of the Board

D. S. Yoder, Bellefontaine, Ohio; Aaron Loucks, Scottdale, Pa.; Joseph Bechtel, 1820 Mt. Vernon St., Philadelphia, Pa.; J. M. Kreider, Palmyra, Mo.; A. E. Kreider, Sterling, Ill.; J. P. Bontrager, Albany, Oregon; Daniel Eschleman, Smithburg, Maryland; S. F. Coffman, Vineland, Ont.; John Blosser, Rawson, Ohio; A. L. Hess, Hesston, Kansas; D. N. Lehman, Millersville, Pa.; D. G. Lapp, Roseland, Nebr.; J. B. Smith, Harrisonburg, Va.; M. C. Cressman, Kitchener, Ont.; S. R. Good, Sterling, Ill.; G. J. Lapp, Goshen, Ind.; D. S. Gerig, Goshen, Ind.; D. H. Bender, Hesston, Kansas; T. M. Erb, Hesston, Kansas; Noah Oyer, Hesston, Kansas.

MENNONITE SCHOOLS

Goshen College, Goshen, Indiana

President, Geo. J. Lapp.	Librarian, Ephraim J. Zook
Dean, Daniel S. Gerig.	Dean of Women, Vesta Zook
Business Manager, John E. Weaver.	

Hesston College and Bible School, Hesston, Kansas

President, D. H. Bender	Registrar, J. D. Charles
Business Manager, T. M. Erb	Preceptress, Siddle Oyer

GENERAL SUNDAY SCHOOL COMMITTEE OF THE MENNONITE CHURCH

Chairman, H. F. Reist, Scottdale, Pa.	
Secretary, A. M. Eash, 720 West 26th St., Chicago, Ill.	
S. F. Coffman, Vineland, Ont.	Allen H. Erb, La Junta, Colo.
S. S. Yoder, Middlebury, Ind.	Vernon J. Smucker, Orrville, Ohio

Executive Committee

Chairman, H. F. Reist, Scottdale, Pa.
 General Sunday School Secretary, I. W. Royer, Orrville, Ohio
 General Sunday School Treasurer, A. J. Steiner, North Lima, Ohio
 General Sunday School Editor, J. A. Ressler, Scottdale, Pa.
 Associate Sunday School Editor, J. R. Shank, Carver, Mo.

MENNONITE PUBLICATION BOARD**Officers**

President, J. S. Shoemaker, Freeport, Ill.
 Vice President, Jonathan Kurtz, Ligonier, Ind.
 Secretary, S. H. Miller, Shanesville, Ohio
 Treasurer, Abram Metzler, Martinsburg, Pa.

Remaining Members of the Board

L. J. Heatwole, Dale Enterprise, Va.; George S. Keener, Hagerstown, Md.; S. F. Coffman, Vineland, Ont.; John Blosser, Rawson, Ohio; Samuel Gerber, Pekin, Ill.; L. J. Miller, Garden City, Mo.; D. H. Bender, Hesston, Kansas; E. S. Hallman, Allemands, La.; Silvanus Yoder, Middlebury, Ind.; Harry West, Hubbard, Oregon; M. C. Cressman, Kitchener, Ont.; J. R. Shank, Carver, Mo.

Committees

Executive Committee.—J. S. Shoemaker, Jonathan Kurtz, S. H. Miller, Abram Metzler, Aaron Loucks, Levi Mumaw.

Finance Committee.—Abram Metzler, Aaron Loucks, S. E. Allgyer, S. H. Miller, M. C. Cressman, A. D. Wenger.

Publishing Committee.—Daniel Kauffman, Chairman, D. H. Bender, Secretary, D. J. Johns, L. J. Heatwole, S. G. Shetler, I. R. Detweiler, Geo. R. Brunk.

Mennonite Publishing House, Scottdale, Pa.

General Manager, Aaron Loucks, Scottdale, Pa.
Secretary-Treasurer, Levi Mumaw, Scottdale, Pa.

MENNONITE GENERAL CONFERENCE

Moderator, S. G. Shetler, Johnstown, Pa.
Secretary, J. S. Hartzler, Goshen, Ind.

To be held at Harrisonburg, Va., August ———, 1919.

SUMMARY REPORTS

of

MISSION STATIONS

April 1, 1918

	Home Missions Chicago, Ill. A. H. Leaman, Supt.	26th Street Mission Chicago, Ill. A. M. Eash, Supt.	Ft. Wayne Mission Ft. Wayne, Ind. B. B. King, Supt.	Canton Mission Canton, O. C. K. Brenneiman, Supt.	Youngstown Mission Youngstown, O. C. K. Hostetler, Supt.	Lima Mission Lima, O. B. B. Stoltzfus, Supt.	Kansas City Mission Kansas City, Kans. J. D. Mininger, Supt.	Argentine Mission Argentine, Kans. J. D. Mininger, Supt. A. Good, Asst. Supt.	Toronto Mission Toronto, Ont. S. M. Kanagy, Supt.	TOTALS
Number present Workers	5	7	3	3	9	4	5	3	3	42
Number of meetings in Hall	7	9	6	5	3	7	4	3	6	52
Meetings held in Homes	2	1	1	1 to 2	1	2	4	2	6	17
Largest Attendance S. S.	330	303	149	132	64	99	216	100	188	1581
Smallest Attendance S. S.	98	82	38	60	36	30	33	27	50	474
Average Attendance S. S.	261	229	114	101	48	59	135	97	105	1091
Total Enrollment, all Dep'ts	580	645	190	166	90	161	184	200	205	2221
Number in Home Department	74	60	159	166	7	11	50	4	4	156
Number in Cradle Roll Dept.	134	25	26	63	20	20	20	20	4	497
Number in Industrial Department			SC	20	110				60	190
Average Number in Day Nursery					15-25					50
No. in Kindergarten Classes					45-65					65
No. times classes meet each week					5 times					5
Number in classes		88			*					88
Patients treated		156	400	539	*429	73	937	256	229	229
No. of treatments given		902	400	539	*429	179	937	256	229	4782
Number garments distributed	1140	902	400	539	*429	179	937	256	229	956
Value of same	\$168.00	\$90.20	\$40.00	\$110.00	\$250.00	\$234.25	\$64.00	\$4.00	\$95.64	\$815
Meals given to visitors	1476	1150	815	582	275	930	1236	1198	1153	552
No. given to poor	300			26	100	40	86			
Approximate Value of same	75.00	50.00	100.00	28.00	75.00	137.24	188.74	40.27	25.00	490.27
Money Contributed for Charity	6000	17000	12000	12000	35000	6.73	3000	3000	5.00	97650
Value of Real Estate	98	350	150	80	3650	300	250	200	500	4928
Value of Furniture		*403.34	71.44	486.68	7406.10	563.63	1883.83	1150	37.25	10852.27
Funds Rec'd from Contributors	643.64	1505.34	1250	65	266.60	220	1150	1084.62	1090	6214.24
Rec'd from General Treasurer	247.80	1641.66	1321.44	759.76	7429.29	837.08	1701.87	1084.62	1238.45	16261.97
Running Expenses for Year	645.07	39.09	5.65	15.74	211.07	64.22	69.41	14.75	18.91	1083.91
Value of Improvements	35.17	440.03	259.00	150.00	1050.00	216.14	675.04	63	85.40	2910.86
Ch. Membership Apr. 1, 1917	20	35	12	14	5	41	63	17	5	122
Confessions during Year	20	35	12	14	5	41	63	17	5	122
Received by Baptism during Year	4	**11	3	1	2	11	12	14	2	64
Number died during Year	4			1	1	1	1	1	1	31
Number expelled or withdrawn	2	4	9	10	4	5	7	10	2	38
Number Moved Away	2	2	2	3	2	4	9	2	2	25
No. of Applicants under Inst.	83	65	76	51	18	55	73		23	444
Membership Apr. 1, 1918										

*Outing and Christmas Ex. \$176.65
 to W \$24.00
 *On Confession

*New 341 Old 88
 *Workers only
 *Including \$105.64 St. Tax
 to Coal
 *On Confession 5

SUMMARY REPORT CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS

April 30, 1918

	Mennonite Sanitarium La Junta, Colo.	Allen Erb, Supt.	Old People's Home Marshallville, O.	P. R. Lantz, Supt.	Orphans' Home West Liberty, O.	J. A. Hilty, Supt.	Men. Children's Home Kansas City, Kans.	Allen Good, Supt.
Number of present workers	10		4		9			4
Number in institution apr. 1, 1917	20		23		72			8
Males	12		8		45			3
Females	8		15		27			5
Number admitted during year	102		6		34			57
Males	54		3		17			35
Females	48		3		17			22
Number died during year	14		3		1			
Males	8		2					
Females	6		1		1			
Number dismissed during yr. (healed)	35		23					
Males	18		9					
Females	17		14					
Number placed in homes					15			13
Boys					12			9
Girls					3			4
Number in Inst. Apr. 1, 1918	22				64			11
Males	14				38			6
Females	8				26			5
No. religious services each week	4		1		14			
No. Christians in Institution	60		23		7			
No. non-Christians	43							
No. Confessions during year	2				10			
No. Rec'd into Ch. fellowship			1					
No. Supported by Institution	6		8		6			28
No. Supported in part	44		5		58			22
No. Paying for support	47		7					15
No. Supported by Relatives			3					
Cash from Parents & other Relatives					4221 82			
Cash Rec'd direct from Contributors	307 35		2308 11		1183 37		1033 80	
Income from Farm	2745 00							
Received from General Board	886 00		1450 00		664 77			
Hospital Fees	6315 76							
Total Receipts for year	13519 23		4536 71		6308 82		1886 39	
Expense of supporting workers			635 00		581 30			
Expense of support of inmates			2760 00		4848 78		539 57	
Fuel and Lighting Expense	732 21		622 93		692 85		101 15	
Paid for Improvements			92 58					
New Buildings and Equipment					592 11			
Total Expenditure during year	15543 54		4532 19		6715 04		1547 52	
Value of Buildings and Real Estate	52600 00		19400 00		19300 00		7100 00	
Value of Furniture and Fixtures	3000 00		1000 00		700 00		587 82	

NAMES AND ADDRESSES

Bishops, Ministers and Deacons

MENNONITE CHURCH

Membership, 36,980

ALBERTA, CANADA

- * Good, Allen, Carstairs
- *Kauffman, J., Tofteld, Rt. 1
- Lehman, J. K., Tofteld
- Miller, Isaac, Mazeppa
- † Ramer, H. B., Duchess
- † Reinhold, John N., Youngstown
- * Roth, N. E., Tofteld, Rt. 1
- Schmidt, M. S., Youngstown
- * Stauffer, Norman B., Aldersyde
- Stutzman, Milo, Kingman
- * Wambold, A. H., Mazeppa
- Weber, N. R., Carstairs
- Weber, Henry, Carstairs

ARKANSAS

Summer, Samuel, Stuttgart

CALIFORNIA

- Lind, Norman A., 1310 Miller St. East
Bakersfield
- Stahley, Emanuel, Los Angeles, 930 E. 9th

COLORADO

- Birky, Nick, Thurman
- Erb, Allen H., La Junta
- Heatwole, J. A., La Junta
- Leatherman, Aaron M., La Junta
- * Newschwanger, Fred A., La Junta
- Nunemaker, J. M., La Junta
- * Reber, George, La Junta
- Schrock, Levi, Thurman
- Thut, John, La Junta

IDAHO

- * Bontrager, J. P., Filer
- * Hilty, George, Nampa
- Honderich, Samuel, Filer
- * Shenk, A. M., Nampa
- † Shank, Eli, Filer

ILLINOIS

- * Albrecht, Henry V., Tiskilwa
- Becher, Joseph, Foosland
- * Birky, John C., Delevan
- * Burckey, Joseph, Tiskilwa
- * Burkhart, Abram, Sterling
- Buzzard, Alpha L., Metamora
- * Christophel, Eli, Cullom
- † Deter, Daniel, Morrison
- Derstine, Clayton F., Eureka
- Eash, A. M., 720 W. 26th St., Chicago
- * Ebersole, Daniel, Sterling
- † Fortner, J. V., Dakota
- Garber, Peter, Cazenovia
- * Gerber, Samuel, Pekin
- Good, A. C., Sterling
- Graybill, S. E., Freeport
- Grieser, Daniel, Foosland
- * Hartzler, C. A., Tiskilwa
- Heiser, Joseph A., Fisher
- King, Christian, Deer Creek
- Kreider, A. E., Sterling
- Leaman, A. H., 639 W. 18th St., Chicago
- Litwiler, Jonas, Morton

* Bishop

† Deacon

- Litwiler, Simon, Hopedale
- McCulloh, John, Cullom
- Nafziger, Daniel, Hopedale
- * Nice, H. T., Morrison
- * Nice, John, Morrison
- Roth, Daniel, Morton
- Schertz, Christian S., Eureka
- Schertz, H. R., Metamora
- Schertz, Peter D., Metamora
- Schertz, Peter, Washington
- * Schrock, Andrew A., Metamora
- Shellenberger, E. M., Freeport
- * Shoemaker, J. S., Freeport
- Slagel, Daniel W., Flanagan
- Summer, George H., Gridley
- Summer, Peter, Metamora
- Wiens, A. F., 3404 S. Oakley Ave., Chicago
- Yordi, Ezra B., Eureka
- Zehr, Daniel, Danvers
- Zehr, Jacob, Deer Creek
- * Zehr, Peter, Foosland
- * Zehr, Samuel, Fisher
- Zimmerman, Peter, Roanoke

INDIANA

- Baré, John H., Nappanee
- * Bender, G. L., Elkhart
- * Bixler, Jacob K., Elkhart
- * Brubaker, Jonas, Elkhart
- * Burkholder, David, Nappanee
- * Christophel, Jacob W., Goshen
- Cripe, Amos S., La Grange
- * Coffman, Daniel H., Goshen
- Detweiler, I. R., Goshen
- * Emmert, John, Topeka
- Friesner, Harvey, Vistula
- Funk, J. F., Elkhart
- * Garber, John, Goshen
- Hartzler, Raymond L., Topeka
- Hartzler, J. S., Goshen
- * Hershberger, J. C., Middlebury
- Hershberger, Seth P., Shipshewana
- * Hooley, J. Y., Shipshewana
- Horner, J. S., Greentown
- Hostetler, A. J., Middlebury
- Hostetler, Oscar S., Topeka
- * Johns, D. J., Goshen
- * Johns, Ira S., Goshen
- King, B. B., Ft. Wayne
- * King, Noah W., Amboy
- * Kurtz, Jonathan, Ligonier
- * Landis, Amos S., Goshen
- * Lantz, Melvin D., Topeka
- Lapp, Geo. J., Goshen
- Loucks, Jonas, Nappanee
- * Lugibill, John, Grabill
- * Martin, Frank J., Ft. Wayne
- * Mast, E. A., Kokomo
- * Maust, Frank, Nappanee
- McGowen, James H., Nappanee
- Miller, Andrew S., Spencerville
- * Miller, D. D., Middlebury
- Miller, E. E., Middlebury
- * Miller, J. P., Shipshewana
- Miller, Josiah J., Shipshewana
- Miller, Y. C., Shipshewana
- * Mishler, J. J., Shipshewana
- Mullet, Ezra S., Nappanee
- Nussbaum, Amos, Middlebury
- Oesch, W. W., Bristol
- Slabaugh, Niles M., Greentown
- Shank, Clarence A., Wakarusa
- * Smeltzer, Samuel, Wakarusa
- Troyer, D. D., Goshen

Unzicker, Peter, Goshen
 *Weaver, Henry B., Goshen
 *Weaver, Noah, Wakarusa
 Weaver, W. B., Elkhart
 Weldy, Henry, Wakarusa
 *Weldy, J. L., Wakarusa
 Weldy, Silas, Wakarusa
 *Yoder, David A., Elkhart
 Yoder, Elias, Huntertown
 Yoder, Levi W., Nappanee
 *Yoder, Menno J., Topeka
 Yoder, Ray F., Wakarusa
 Yoder, S. S., Middlebury
 Yoder, Samuel, Elkhart
 Yoder, Silas, Goshen

IOWA

Blosser, Perry, South English
 Brennemman, Joe C., Kalona
 Eigati, J. C., Manson
 Fisher, D. J., Kalona
 *Geil, D. S., South English
 *Gerig, Sebastian, Wayland
 Gingrich, Simon, Wayland
 Graber, Daniel, Noble
 Guengerich, W. S., Wellman
 Hershberger, Joseph, Wellman
 *Lapp, Samuel W., South English
 *Lineweaver, W. T., South English
 Miller, D. D., Kalona
 Reber, David, Kalona
 Swartzendruber, John, Wellman
 Swartzendruber, Peter, P., Wellman
 *Wagler, John, Wayland
 *Yoder, Abner G., Parnell
 *Yoder, J. B., Kalona
 *Yoder, J. K., Wellman
 *Yoder, S. C., Kalona
 *Zehr, D. D., Manson

KANSAS

*Bender, D. H., Hesston
 *Beck, L. L., Peabody
 Brubaker, J. L., Hesston
 Brunk, D. S., Hesston
 Brunk, J. B., Quinter
 Brunk, J. F., Peabody
 Brunk, J. M., Newton
 *Brunk, J. R., Windom
 *Buckwalter, B. F., Newton
 *Byler, E. W., Hesston
 Charles, J. D., Hesston
 Coopridder, Matthias, Windom
 Diener, Charles, Canton
 Diener, D. A., Canton
 Diener, Edward, Larned
 Ebersole, N. E., Protection
 *Erb, Tillman M., Hesston
 Hamilton, J. T., Harper
 Hartzler, J. E., Newton
 *Hostetler, H. E., Harper
 King, L. O., Hesston
 Kuhns, A., Columbus
 *Landis, Aaron, Canton
 Landis, Geo. B., Hesston
 *Miller, S. Enos, Protection
 Mininger, J. D., Kansas City
 *Mishler, Samuel, Columbus
 Neufeld, Abr. P., Inman
 *Neufeld, H. J., Inman
 Pauls, Jacob J., Inman
 Reiff, C., Newton
 *Shellenberger, J. L., Hesston
 Shank, N. H., Mulberry
 Weaver, R. M., Harper
 Wiens, Heinrich A., Inman
 Wenger, J. G., Hesston
 Winey, Caleb, Peabody
 Yoder, Charles D., Windom
 *Yoder, Joseph, Harper
 Zimmerman, J. J., Harper

LOUISIANA

Nice, Jonas, Lake Charles
 Hallman, E. S., Allamands

MARYLAND

Baer, Henry, Hagerstown
 *Coss, George, Hagerstown
 Eby, Samuel R., Clear Springs
 Horst, Abraham, Clear Spring
 *Horst Daniel E., Maugansville
 *Justus, Martin, Edgemont
 *Keener, George S., Hagerstown
 *Kinsinger, J. L., Grantsville
 Leshner, David, Hagerstown
 Martin, Denton, Smithburg
 Miller, Ed, Pinto
 *Ogburn, A. C., Westover
 Strite, C. R., Hagerstown
 Strite, Daniel, Leitersburg

MICHIGAN

Bontrager, Eli A., Midland
 Brackbill, Aldus, Clarksville
 Buskirk, Royal A., McBrides
 Culp, C. C., Chief
 *Esch, Menno, Mio
 Lehman, D., Fair Grove
 *Martin, Simeon P., Stanton
 *Miller, Harvey A., White Cloud
 *Mishler, Joseph, Clarksville
 Nelson, Thomas U., White Cloud
 Ropp, Peter, Imlay City
 Sommer, Simon W., Comins
 *Steiner, Menno, Comins
 Wideman, Alfred, Pigeon
 *Wideman, Menno, Pigeon
 Yoder, John M., McBrides
 Yoder, N. Z., Fairview
 *Zook, Eli, Clarksville

MINNESOTA

Garber, C. J., Alpha

MISSOURI

Berkey, E. J., Oronogo
 Bissey, George, Cherry Box
 Bowman, E. C., Carver
 Buckwalter, H. R., Palmyra
 Buckwalter, Ira E., Palmyra
 *Collier, J. L., Carver
 *Detwiler, John G., Cherry Box
 Diener, Harry A., Proctor
 Driver, C. B., Birchtree
 Driver, D. F., Versailles
 *Driver, Joe C., Garden City
 Gingrich, Amos, Versailles
 *Good, Joseph, Oronogo
 Harder, H. J., Versailles
 *Hartzler, I. G., East Lynne
 *Hartzler, John J., Garden City
 Helmuth, William E., Garden City
 Hershberger, S. S., La Tour
 *Hershey, John H., Palmyra
 Hess, J. W., Palmyra
 Johnston, Lafayette J., Cherry Box
 *Kauffman, Daniel, Versailles
 Kilmer, Amos, Persell
 King, D. S., Garden City
 *Kreider, John M., Palmyra
 Miller, Levi J., Garden City
 Shank, J. R., Purvis
 *Shenk, Andrew, Oronogo
 Shenk, Perry J., Oronogo
 *Swartzendruber, Elias, Versailles
 *Tweedy, William, Oronogo
 *Yoder, John B., Garden City

MONTANA

Dick, D. Y., Tiplin
 Kauffman, L., Cresston
 Kauffman, Lev., Coalridge
 Roth, Frank, Calkins
 *Roth, Jacob, Calkins
 *Snyder, Chris, Cresston

NEBRASKA

*Reller, John, O'Neill
 Birkey, J. H., Bancroft
 *Birky, Jacob D., Reemer
 *Eicher, William, Beaver Crossing

*Ernst, John, Chappell
 Ernst, Christian K., O'Neill
 Fast, Peter J., Litchfield
 Gingerich, Fred, Beaver Crossing
 Good, Andrew, Roseland
 Kennel, Peter, Strang
 *Lapp, D. G., Roseland
 Oswald, J. W., O'Neill
 Oswald, Peter, Beemer
 Rempel, G. F., Jansen
 Rediger, Joseph, Milford
 Roth, John, Chappell
 *Schiffler, Albrecht, Roseland
 *Schiffler, Emanuel, Roseland
 *Schlegel, Ben, Shickley
 *Schlegel, L. O., Milford
 Schlegel, Wm., Milford
 Schantz, Joseph, Beemer
 Stauffer, Abraham, Roseland
 Stauffer, Jacob, Milford
 Stoltzfus, Ammon E., Woodriver
 *Stutzman, Abram, Wood River
 Swartzendruber, J. J., Shickley
 Whitaker, Jos., Beaver Crossing
 Zimmerman, Jos. E., Woodriver

NORTH DAKOTA

Gingerich, J. C., Mylo
 Glick, L. S., Minot
 Kauffman, D. B., Kenmare
 *Mast, I. S., Minot
 †Yoder, Ira L., Minot

OHIO

*Amstutz, D. C., Marshallville
 *Amstutz, Cleophas N., Applecreek
 *Allgyer, S. E., West Liberty
 Baumgartner, Peter E., Sterling
 *Blosser, John, Rawson
 Blosser, N. O., Rawson
 Brenneman, Andrew, Elida
 Brenneman, A. H., Marshallville
 Brenneman, C. B., Elida
 Brenneman, C. K., Canton
 Brenneman, Moses, Lima
 Brunk, Gabriel, Elida
 Brunk, P. E., Elida, Rt. 1
 †Brunk, Samuel, Elida
 †Burkholder, Abram, Marshallville
 †Buchwalter, I. J., Dalton
 Byler, C. H., Cable
 †Conrad, Peter, Sterling
 Detweiler, Enos M., Columbiana, R1
 Eberly, Aaron, Dalton
 Friedt, David M., Dundee
 *Frey, E. L., Wauseon
 *Frey, Jacob C., Archbold
 *Gerig, J. S., Smithville
 Good, Jacob A., Webb Summit
 †Good, S. P., Elida
 Grieser, Samuel D., Archbold
 †Hackman, John, Orrville
 †Hartzler, Albert L., Orrville
 Hartzler, E. F., Marshallville
 Hartzler, J. B., West Liberty
 Hartzler, L. L., West Liberty
 Hersherberger, A. W., Mantua
 Hostetler, Alvin, Louisville
 Hostetler, David, Weilersville
 Hostetler, Lester, Walnut Creek
 †Huber, J. B., Elida
 King, J. Y., West Liberty
 *King, S. H., Bellefontaine
 †Kreider, Elias, Seville
 Lantz, P. R., Marshallville
 Lehman, David S., Columbiana
 †Leichty, Christian, Archbold
 Leichty, J. A., Orrville
 Martin, David, Dalton
 Mast, Calvin, Millersburg
 Mast, Corsin, Baltic
 *Mast, Fred, Millersburg
 *Mast, Joseph F., Holmesville
 †Miller, Alexander, Berlin
 Miller, Jesse, Shanesville
 Miller, John D., Louisville
 Miller, Martin, Millersburg

Miller, S. H., Shanesville
 Moser, Jacob S., Apple Creek
 †Moser, Jacob J., Dalton
 †Newcomer, H. R., Wadsworth
 †Nussbaum, Jacob, Applecreek
 †Neuschwander, Abraham, Dalton
 Plank, Levi L., Bellefontaine
 †Plank, S. K., Orrville
 Raber, D. B., Aurora
 Kickert, Allen, Columbiana
 Rohrer, Samuel, Wadsworth
 Ross, George, Elida
 †Koyer, I. W., Orrville
 Rupp, Eli, Archbold
 Kychener, Henry, Pettisville
 †Sauder, D., Wauseon
 †Schmucker, Daniel, Louisville
 Schmucker, Jesse, Smithville
 †Shenk, J. M., Elida
 Shenk, Simon, Continental
 †Smith, W. H., New Carlisle
 *Steiner, Albert J., North Lima
 †Steiner, Noah C., Orrville
 Stoltzfus, B. B., Lima
 *Stoltzfus, E. B., Hudson
 †Strite, Lewis, Continental
 †Stutzman, Alex., Aurora
 †Warye, J. J., West Liberty
 †Warye, S. L., Urbana
 Whitmer, Paul E., Bluffton
 Witmer, I. B., Leetonia
 Wyse, Daniel J., Archbold
 *Yoder, A. I., West Liberty
 Yoder, C. Z., Wooster
 Yoder, D. Z., Smithville
 †Yoder, Eli, West Liberty
 †Yoder, John L., Columbiana
 Zuerker, Eno, Lima

OKLAHOMA

Hartzler, B. F., Pryor
 Hersherberger, Simon, Goltry
 Hooley, D. Y., Jet
 Johns, J. J., Hydro
 Miller, David D., Manchester
 †Miller, S. C., Jet
 †Schrock, David C., Jet
 †Slagell, Joe, Thomas
 †Zimmerman, P., Jet

ONTARIO, CANADA

†Baer, Henry, Petersburg
 Bearrs, Gilbert, Sherston
 †Bergey, David, New Dundee
 Bergey, Nathaniel, Clachan
 Boshart, Peter, Milverton, Rt. 1
 Bowman, Moses C., Kitchener
 Bowman, Samuel S., Kitchener
 Brubaker, Moses M., Waterloo, R. R.
 Burkholder, L. J., Markham
 Burkholder, Oscar, Breslau
 *Coffman, S. F., Vineland
 Cressman, Curtis, New Hamburg
 Cressman, Menno, New Hamburg
 Cressman, Osiah, New Hamburg
 †Cressman, Moses M., New Hamburg
 †Cressman, Jacob S., Bloomingdale
 †Fretz, Manasseh R., Markham
 †Fretz, William, Jordan Harbor
 †Gasho, Christian, Zurich
 Gasho, John J., Zurich
 †Gerber, John L., Zurich
 †Gingrich, Abram B., Elmira
 Gingrich, Jacob, Preston
 †Good, Eli, New Hamburg
 *Hallman, Manasseh, Petersburg
 †Hallman, George, New Dundee
 †Heckendorn, Moses, Breslau
 †Hoover, Christian L., Markham
 †Hoover, Christian, South Cayuga
 †Hoover, Isaiah, Stouffville
 Hoover, John G., Stouffville
 Hoover, Leonard, Markham
 Hoover, Moses, Selkirk
 Hunsberger, Noah, Waterloo
 Kanagy, Simon M., 81 Gledhill Ave., Toronto
 †Kipfer, John, Poole

* Kolb, J. Z., Kitchener
 Martin, Jesse, Bloomingdale
 Michael, Nelson, Sherston
 Mosser, Henry, St. Jacobs
 Schrag, Chr., Zurich
 Schultz, Christian, Hampstead
 Shantz, Benj. B., Preston
 Shantz, Daniel, Preston
 Shantz, J. D., Baden
 Shantz, Moses H., Baden
 Shantz, Ezra, Baden
 Shoemaker, Benjamin, Kitchener
 Snider, Jonas B., Waterloo
 Snider, Oliver D., Floradale
 Snyder, Absalom B., Preston
 Snyder, Ephraim S., Blair
 Stauffer, Noah, Waterloo
 Stevannus, Howard, Sherston
 Warmbold, Isaac, Markham
 Weber, Ephraim, Elmira
 Weber, Geo. A., Kitchener
 Weber, Noah S., Waterloo
 Weber, Urias K., Kitchener
 Wideman, Samuel, Almira
 Wismer, David S., Kitchener
 Wismer, O. H., Baden
 Wismer, Isaiah, Blair
 Witmer, Wesley, Petersburg

OREGON

Rond, W. M., Hubbard
 Rontrager, J. P., Albany
 Brennenman, M. E., Albany
 Erb, Daniel, Albany
 Gerig, C. R., Albany
 Hershberger, N. L., Hubbard
 Horning, Jacob, Salem
 Kropf, D. L., Harrisburg
 Martin, Ephraim, Albany
 Mishler, J. D., Hubbard
 Nischwander, P., Harrisburg
 Roth, Daniel, Woodburn
 Schrock, Joseph, Albany
 Shenk, Daniel F., Hubbard
 Shenk, Gabriel, Airlie
 Sackley, C. C., Albany
 Sackley, John, Albany
 Tenner, Amos P., Hubbard
 Weaver, E. C., Airlie
 Voder, Edward Z., Hubbard

PENNSYLVANIA

Alderfer, Rhine, Souderton
 Mahach, Joseph, Sellersville
 Apple, Philip, Middletown
 Baker, Simon, Richfield
 Bair, Renben S., West Manchester
 Bean, Warren G., Collegeville
 Bechtel, Henry, Spring City
 Benner, R. W., Souderton
 Blough, Levi A., Hollsopple
 Blough, E. L., Hollsopple
 Boll, Joseph, Jr., Manheim
 Boll, Joseph, Sr., Manheim
 Bowman, Noah B., East Earl
 Bowman, Noah G., Mohnton
 Rover, Martin, Biglerville
 Ruckhill, C. M., Kinzer
 Deener, Abram, Millersville
 Dressler, I. F., Richfield
 Bricker, Henry, Chambersburg
 Bricker, Samuel, Chambersburg
 Reilhart, I. A., Scottsdale
 Brubaker, A. K., Richfield
 Brubaker, Christian, Port Trevorton
 Brubaker, Christ M., Strasburg
 Brubaker, Isaac, Manheim
 Brubaker, Jacob E., 515 Hand Ave.
 Lancaster
 Brubaker, John B., Manheim
 Brubaker, Manna, McAllisterville
 Bucher, I. F., Gettysburg
 Bucher, John B., Ephrata
 Buskhart, Isaac, Newville
 Buskholder, I. S., Chambersburg
 Byler, Jacob R., Volant
 Byler, Joseph H., Belleville
 Byler, Rudolph, New Wilmington

Cassel, David, Souderton
 Charles, Christian F., Landisville
 Charles, John K., Lancaster, Rt. 1
 Charlton, W. F., Newville
 Clemens, J. C., Lansdale
 Clemmer, A. G., Franconia
 Clemmer, Hiram, Souderton
 Clemmer, H. M., Telford
 Clemmer, Isaac, Telford
 Coble, Aaron, Hershey
 Cockley, Reuben, Boiling Spring
 Coffman, George, Masontown
 Derstein, Abram Z., Souderton
 Derstine, John, Ottsville
 Derstine, John Z., Perkaspie
 Detweiler, Jno. F., Sellersville
 Durr, J. N., Martinsburg
 Eash, Sem K., Hollsopple
 Ebersole, Jacob, Annville
 Ebersole, John G., Hershey Rt. 2
 Ebersole, Levi, Elizabethtown
 Ebersole, Seth, Lancaster R8
 Eby, Ephraim N., Lititz
 Ehst, John, Bally
 Enterline, Hiram, Milton Grove
 Erb, Henry, Elizabethtown
 Ernst, Geo. W., Chambersburg
 Eshleman, H. W., Camp Hill
 Eshleman, Jonas, Greencastle
 Faust, Samuel, Seanoor
 Fisher, Fred, McAllisterville
 Forry, Joseph S., York
 Forry, Theodore B., York
 Freed, Aaron, Fricks
 Freed, Jacob A., Eloy
 Garber, S. E., Elizabethtown
 Gehman, D. L., Doylestown
 Gehman, E. S., Bally
 Gehman, Moses, Denver
 Geigley, A. W., Gettysburg
 Gelnett, H. M., Elk Lick
 Gingrich, Jacob, Lebanon
 Gish, D. N., Millersville
 Good, I. B., East Earl
 Graybill, Clayton A., Martinsburg
 Graybill, Floyd S., New Holland
 Graybill, W. W., Richfield
 Greider, J. M., Salunga
 Groff, Elias, Strasburg
 Gross, A. G., Fountainville
 Hahecker, J. C., Rt. 1 Lancaster
 Harnish, Aaron B., West Willow, Rt. 1
 Harshberger, John B., McVeytown
 Harhold, Jesse, Kralltown
 Hartzler, J. M., Belleville
 Hege, W. W., Marion
 Heller, Henry D., Lancaster
 Herr, Abram B., New Danville
 Herr, Frank M., Willow Street
 Herr, David, Hanover
 Herr, Henry I., New Danville
 Hershberger, John, Hollsopple
 Hershberger, W. C., Hollsopple
 Hershey, Isaac E., Leaman Place
 Hershey, I. H., Lititz
 Hershey, Landis, Kinzers
 Hess, Benjamin, Lititz, Rt. 4
 Hess, Benjamin, Weidmanville
 Hess, E. D., Masontown
 Hess, Jonas, Lititz
 Hess, Samuel, Shiremanstown
 Hiestand, Abram O., Doylestown
 Honsaker, David, Masontown
 Honsaker, Chas. E., Masontown
 Hoover, Amos, Kinzers
 Horning, Joseph G., Reinholds
 Horst, A. S., Ephrata
 Horst, Solomon S., Shippensburg
 Hunsberger, I. B., Pottstown
 Hunsberger, Martin, Royers Ford
 Kanagy, Eli H., Belleville
 Kauffman, H. G., Landisville
 Kauffman, I. E., Mattawana
 Kauffman, Albert, Martinsburg
 Kauffman, Amos G., East Petersburg
 Kauffman, Loransa, Johnstown, Rt. 4
 Keener, John B., Lancaster

Kennel, John A., Gap
 Kolb, Amos, Spring City
 Kolb, Charles, Spring City
 Kraybill, B. Lehman, Mount Joy
 Krall, Christian, Lebanon
 Kulp, Isaac C., Hatfield
 Kreider, Frank, East Petersburg
 Kriebble, John, Bally
 Krupp, H. C., Souderton
 Kuhns, D. E., Chambersburg
 Landis, David, Lancaster
 Landis, Erwin, Schwenksville
 Landis, John E., Bainbridge
 Landis, Noah L., Neffsville
 Landis, Henry R., Souderton
 Landis, Sanford B., Bird-in-Hand
 Landis, S. B., Elizabethtown
 Landis, William M., Telford
 Lantz, Jonathan H., Volant
 Lapp, Henry, Fricks
 Lauver, William G., Cocolamus
 Layman, Simon, Hollsopple
 Leatherman, J. M., Perkasia
 Lefever, Christian, Litzitz
 Lefever, John M., Neffsville
 Lehman, Joseph E., Chambersburg
 Lehman, Christian, Lancaster, Rt. 2
 Lehman, D. N., Lancaster, Rt. 2
 Leiter, Samuel, McAlisterville
 Leshner, Daniel D., Chambersburg
 Leshner, David S., Chambersburg
 Longenecker, Harry, Middletown
 Longenecker, H. E., Salunga
 Loose, H. H., Menges Mills
 Loucks, Aaron, Scottdale
 Loucks, Joseph R., Scottdale
 Loux, Peter B., Blooming Glen
 Lutz, A. B., Mt. Joy
 Mack, Noah H., New Holland
 Mack, Jesse H., Yerkas
 Martin, A. L., Gordonville, Rt. 2
 Martin, Christian V., Chambersburg
 Martin, J. A., Chambersburg
 Martin, J. H., Shippensburg
 Martin, Samuel D., East Earl
 Mast, John S., Elverson
 Maust, D. W., Springs
 Mellinger, Jacob H., Ronks
 Metzler, Abram, Martinsburg
 Metzler, A. D., Holtwood
 Metzler, D. S., Manheim, Rt. 2
 Metzler, Isaac, Martinsburg
 Metzler, Samuel, Ephrata
 Miller, Amos B., Quarryville
 Miller, David Z., Middletown
 Miller, G. D., Springs
 Miller, H. L., Elizabethtown
 Miller, Ira Z., Bainbridge
 Miller, N. E., Springs
 Mininger, Jonas, Elroy
 Moose, Milo G., Volant
 Mosemann, D. H., Lancaster
 Mosemann, John H., Lancaster
 Moyer, J. C., Harleysville
 Moyer, Jacob M., Souderton
 Moyer, Levi, Blooming Glen
 Moyer, Wilson, Sellersville
 Myer, Amos W., Gettysburg
 Myers, John B., Quarryville
 Newcomer, Jacob, Lancaster, Rt. 1
 Newcomer, Abram, Lancaster, Rt. 1
 Nissley, Peter R., Mt. Joy
 Nolt, M. W., Bareville
 Oberholtzer, J. B., Perkasia
 Oberholtzer, S. L., Elizabethtown
 Pennypacker, Howard, Ironbridge
 Reiff, George, Center Point
 Ressler, J. A., Scottdale
 Reist, H. F., Scottdale
 Risser, M. N., Lebanon
 Rosenberger, H. B., Perkasia
 Rush, Jacob, Plumsteadville
 Ruth, Jos. G., Colmar
 Saylor, James, Hollsopple
 Saylor, Joseph, Boswell
 Schopp, Henry, Middletown
 Seitz, J. B., Camp Hill
 Senger, J. B., Kinzers

Shafier, William, Port Trevorton
 Shank, Peter D., Hanover
 Shetler, S. G., Johnstown, R. R. 7
 Shirk, Abel, Evendale
 Sieber, W. G., Mifflintown
 Snively, J. B., Manheim
 Souder, J. M., East Earl
 Souder, Mahlon, Telford
 Souder, Menno B., Elroy
 Speicher, William, Rockton
 Stauffer, Benjamin B., Manheim
 Stauffer, J. C., Hatfield
 Stauffer, John L., Altoona
 Stauffer, Moses, Stony Brook
 Stoltzfus, A. B., Gap
 Stoltzfus, Christian N., Morgantown
 Stoltzfus, D. U., Parkesburg
 Stoltzfus, John M., Atglen
 Stoltzfus, Sylvanus, Elverson
 Strickler, E. E., Wrightsville
 Stump, Daniel, Hanover
 Swartz, Frank, Blooming Glen
 Thomas, Jacob, New Danville
 Trimmer, Daniel, Kralltown
 Wamboldt, A., Telford
 Weaver, Alex., Johnstown
 Weaver, Benj., Terre Hill
 Weaver, C. G., East Earl
 Weaver, David, Lancaster
 Weaver, Ezra, Lancaster
 Weaver, Samuel, Thompsonstown
 Weaver, John W., Union Grove
 Weaver, L. H., Johnstown
 Wenger, Aaron, Manheim
 Wenger, Benjamin, Murrell
 Wert, John, Mifflintown
 Westenerberger, David, Lebanon
 Wingard, Hiram, Johnstown
 Wismer, Benjamin, Creamery
 Wismer, Enos B., Plumsteadville
 Witmer, H., Chambersburg
 Witmer, Isaiah, Ephrata
 Witmer, D. S., Creswell
 Yoder, Amos, Allensville
 Yoder, D. S., Johnstown
 Yoder, L. D., Johnstown
 Yoder, Michael, Mattawana
 Yoder, Henry, Milford Square
 Yoder, Wesley, Hollsopple, Rt. 1
 Zimmerman, Benjamin, Shiremanstown
 Zimmerman, Jonas, Mechanicsburg
 Zook, J. B., Belleville
 Zook, John L., Belleville

SASKATCHEWAN

Biehn, Aaron S., Guernsey
 Rosenberger, Isaiah, Guernsey

TENNESSEE

Jennings, Wm., Concord
 Powell, H. J., Concord

TEXAS

Smucker, Simon J., Hamshire
 Snyder, John R., Plainview
 Snyder, P. B., Plainview

VIRGINIA

Bergey, Clayton, Fentress
 Blosser, Henry, Harrisonburg
 Brenneman, Benjamin, Mohea
 Brunk, Elias, Harrisonburg
 Brunk, Geo. R., Denbigh
 Brunk, Samuel H., Wolftrap
 Burkholder, A. B., Harrisonburg
 Burkholder, S. M., Dale Enterprise
 Coffman, Joseph W., Dayton
 Driver, F. A., Waynesboro
 Driver, Jos. R., Waynesboro
 Garber, David, Waynesboro Rt. 2
 Geil, Joseph W., Broadway
 Grove, Isaac, South Boston
 Hahn, Jacob, Mohea
 Heatwole, Amos D., Dayton

*Heatwole, A. P., Waynesboro
 Heatwole, E. F., Waynesboro
 Heatwole, Enos, Dayton
 *Heatwole, L. J., Dale Enterprise
 Heatwole, Melvin J., Dale Enterprise
 Heatwole, P. S., Dale Enterprise
 Heishman, A. G., Broadway
 *Henderson, C. W., Sherando
 Hertzler, I. D., Denbigh
 Horst, Elam, Stuart's Draft
 *Holsinger, H. S., Linville Depot
 Hostetler, Geo. M., Oyster Point
 *Kauffman, Eli, Amelia
 Keener, H. B., Harrisonburg
 Martin, J. Snively, Dayton
 Mellinger, Daniel, Winchester
 Rhodes, S. H., Harrisonburg
 *Shank, Christian, Singers Glen
 Shank, E. C., Waynesboro
 Shank, Joseph, Broadway
 *Shank, Lewis, Broadway
 Shank, Perry, Broadway
 *Shenk, A. P., Denbigh
 Shenk, Daniel, Denbigh
 *Showalter, Amos H., Waynesboro
 Showalter, Geo. B., Broadway
 Showalter, Tim., Broadway
 *Showalter, Jacob W., Harrisonburg
 Smith, J. B., Harrisonburg
 Suter, J. E., Harrisonburg
 *Turner, B. F., Criders
 Turner, J. H., Broadway
 Weaver, Jos. H., Waynesboro
 Weaver, S. S., Mt. Clinton
 Wenger, A. D., Fentress
 *Wenger, Jacob P., Harrisonburg, Rt. 4
 *Wenger, J. J., Harrisonburg
 *Wenger, Timothy, Fentress
 Zook, Joseph, Oyster Point

WEST VIRGINIA

Smith, Jasper W., Job
 Smith, Robert L., Wymer
 Teets, Jacob, Lost River
 *Wilkins, Pharaoh, Lost River
 *White, French, Job

WASHINGTON

Yoder, L. J., Grandview

AMISH MENNONITE—(Conservative)

Membership, 1254

Albrecht, John, Donegal, Ont.
 *Baechler, Christian, Zurich, Ont.
 Beachy, Emanuel C., Lake, Ohio
 *Bender, Chr. W., Ellick, Pa.
 Bender, Jacob R., Tavistock, Ont.
 Bender, Nevin, Greenwood, Del.
 Brenneman, Noah J., Grantsville, Md.
 Eichorn, Lewis, Greenwood, Del.
 Gascho, Christian, Baden, Ont.
 Gasho, John, Kingwood, Ont.
 Gerber, John L., Zurich, Ont.
 Gerber, Valentine, Blake, Ont.
 *Glick, Benjamin F., Belleville, Pa.
 *Hershberger, Joel E., Myersdale, Pa.
 *Jantzi, Jos., Tavistock, Ont.
 Jutzi, Daniel, Tavistock, Ont.
 *Jutzi, Samuel, Tavistock, Ont.
 *King, Joshua, Hartville, O.
 Kennel, John, Roanoke
 Kropf, Christian, Cassell, Ont.
 *Kropf, Daniel L., Harrisonburg, Oreg.
 Lapp, John K., Lake, Ohio
 Lebold, Daniel, Wellesley, Ont.
 Lehman, Jos., Croghan, N. Y.
 *Lichty, Jacob, Wellesley, Ont.
 Litwiler, Christian, St. Agatha
 *Maat, J. L., Belleville, Pa.
 Miller, C. J., Middlebury, Ind.
 Miller, J. B., Grantsville, Md.
 Miller, Joseph D., Greenwood, Del.
 *Nafziger, Christian M., Lowville, N. Y.
 *Nafziger, Joseph, Brunner, Ont.
 *Nafziger, Nicholas, Brunner, Ont.

Neuschwander, P., Harrisburg, Oreg.
 *Reber, Joseph, Shelbyville, Ill.
 Roggie, Christian, Croghan, N. Y.
 *Roggie, Jacob, Castorland, N. Y.
 Schults, Christian, Brunner, Ont.
 *Shetler, D. J., Pigeon, Mich.
 *Steinman, Daniel H., Baden, Ont.
 Swartzendruber, Amos C., Parnell, Ia.
 Swartzendruber, Christian, Blake, Ont.
 Swartzendruber, E. G., Wellman, Ia.
 *Swartzendruber, S. J., Bay Port, Mich.
 *Troyer, J. J., Topeka, Ind.
 Troyer, J. S., LaGrange, Ind.
 Ulrich, D. M., Shelbyville, Ill.
 *Wagler, David, Wellesley, Ont.
 *Wagler, Jacob, Millbank, Ont.
 Yoder, Gideon A., Wellman, Iowa
 Yoder, Jacob S., Pigeon, Mich.
 Yoder, S. E., Delafield, Ill.
 Yoder, J. D., Belleville, Pa.
 Yoder, Samuel T., Belleville, Pa.
 *Zehr, Christian B., Wellesley, Ont.
 Zehr, Christian S., Wellesley, Ont.
 Zehr, Joseph J., Croghan, N. Y.
 Zehr, Michael S., Pigeon, Mich.
 *Zimmerman, Peter, Roanoke, Ill.

MENNONITES—(Defenseless)

Membership 1090

*Ackerman, Daniel, Pekin, Ill.
 *Bertsche, Jacob, Bluffton, Ohio
 *Birkey, Benjamin, Pekin, Ill.
 *Burkholder, Jonathan, Archbold, Ohio
 *Clandon, D. N., Meadows, Ill.
 *Egle, C. R., Gridley, Ill.
 Ehresman, Samuel, Payne, Ohio
 Gerber, Christian, Rossville, Ind.
 Gerig, Joseph K., 248 Root St., Chicago, Ill.
 *Gerig, Jos. M., Woodburn, Ind.
 Gerig, Benjamin S., Grabbill, Ind.
 *Hochstetler, Peter, Pekin, Ill.
 Klopfenstein, Elmer, Lafayette, Ind.
 Lantz, Eli, Bluffton, Ind.
 Mellinger, Levi, 246 Root St., Chicago, Ill.
 Miller, Jacob, Archbold, O.
 *Moser, Peter N., Berne, Ind.
 *Moser, P. U., Berne, Ind.
 Oyer, Amos, Waldron, Mich.
 Oyer, Ben, Payne, Ohio
 Oyer, Christian, Tremont, Ill.
 Oyer, David, Montpelier, Ohio
 Oyer, Eli, Paulding, Ohio
 Rediger, Chris. E., Bluffton, Ohio
 Ringenberger, David, New Haven, Ind.
 *Roth, Ben, Groveland, Ill.
 *Rupp, Benjamin, Flanagan, Ill.
 Rupp, Daniel, Archbold, O.
 *Rupp, John, Pettisville, O.
 Rupp, Samuel, Beaver Dam, Ohio
 Sauder, Aaron, Grabbill, Ind.
 Sauder, David, Grabbill, Ind.
 *Schmucker, Jacob, Plevna, Kansas
 *Seiler, Marc, Archbold, Ohio
 *Slagle, E. M., Pioneer, Ohio
 *Slagle, John, Pioneer, O.
 Stuckey, C. N., Berne, Ind.
 *Witmer, Amos, Spencerville, Ind.
 *Yaggy, A. S., Woodburn, Ind.
 Zehr, Levi, Kunkle, Ohio
 Zimmerman, D. M., Sterling, Kansas
 *Zimmerman, Henry, Plevna, Kansas

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF MENNONITES

Membership, 2101

*Augsburger, Aaron, Saybrook, Ill.
 *Augsburger, D. D., Trenton, Ohio
 Augsburger, Eugene, Tiskilwa, Ill.
 Bechler, Simon, Fairbury, Ill.
 Blough, Lloyd, Goshen, Ind.
 Donner, George, Aurora, Neb.
 Esch, Beni, F., Washington, Ill.
 *Gingrich, John, Danvers, Ill.
 Gundy, George I., Washington, Ill.

Haigh, L. B., ———, Africa
 Hartzler, L. D., Normal, Ill.
 Hostetler, Ernest, Topeka, Ind.
 * Kennel, John J., Morton, Ill.
 * King, Jos. H., Carlock, Ill.
 * Kinsinger, John, Danvers, Ill.
 * Kinsinger, Joseph, Meadows, Ill.
 * Kohler, John, Carlock
 * Lantz, Lee, Nampa, Idaho
 Litwiller, John W., Hopedale, Ill.
 Miller, Allen H., Pekin, Ill.
 * Nafzinger, Peter, Goodland, Ind.
 * Oesch, Andrew, Normal, Ill.
 Oesch, Julius, Normal, Ill.
 * Rediger, Christian, Aurora, Nebr.
 Risser, Christian Jr., Eureka, Ill.
 Rowe, E. T., 6201 Carpenter St. Chicago, Ill.
 Rosehardt, Aaron, Meadows, Ill.
 * Schantz, Peter, Normal, Ill.
 Sommers, Jacob, 6201 Carpenter St., Chicago, Ill.
 * Strubhar, Valentine, Washington, Ill.
 * Troyer Emanuel, Normal, Ill.
 Ulrich, Emanuel, Flanagan, Ill.
 * Verckler, Andrew, Meadows, Ill.
 * Zehr, Jos., Flanagan, Ill.

OLD ORDER MENNONITES

Membership in U. S. 1608

Bauman, John L., Almira, Ont.
 Brenneman, Henry, Brutus, Mich.
 * Brubaker, Daniel G., Brutus, Mich.
 * Brubaker, Daniel, Orrville, Ohio
 * Brubaker, Isaac, Elkhart, Ind.
 † Brubaker, Menno S., Columbiana, Ohio
 * Burkhart, Jacob, West Salem, Ohio
 * Cressman, David, Elmira, Ont.
 Gehman, Christian, Unionville, Ont.
 Gingrich, Amos, Almira, Ont.
 Good, Abram, Seville, O.
 Good, Benjamin, Orrville, O.
 Good, Lewis F., Dayton, Va.
 * Good, Samuel, Columbiana, O.
 Grove, Levi, Altona, Ont.
 Heatwole, Gabriel D., Dayton, Va.
 Heatwole, Emanuel, Dayton, Va.
 * Horning, Moses, Bowmansville, Pa.
 † Horst, David, Ponce De Leon, Fla.
 Horst, Harvey, Columbiana, O.
 Hursh, Eli, York, Pa.
 Hurst, Henry, Union Grove, Pa.
 * Horst, Ezra, N. Lawrence, O.
 Horst, David, York Co., Pa.
 * Horst, Moses G., Wadsworth, Ohio
 Hurst, Frank W., East Earl, Pa.
 * Kolb, Abram, Jordan, Ont.
 Kurtz, John, Ephrata, Pa.
 * Landis, Menno, York Co., Pa.
 Martin, Daniel, Wooster, O.
 * Martin, David, Wallenstein, Ont.
 * Martin, Ezra L., St. Jacobs, Ont.
 † Martin, Joseph, St. Jacobs, Ont.
 * Martin, Urias, Waterloo, Ont.
 * Martin, Jonas, Goodville, Pa.
 * Martin, John W., Goshen, Ind.
 * Martin, Levi, St. Jacobs, Ont.
 Neufeld, John, Inman, Kans.
 * Newcomer, Abram, Rittman, O.
 * Nolt, Aaron, Bareville, Pa.
 † Nolt, Isaac H., East Earl, Pa.
 * Ramer, Martin, Wakarusa, Ind.
 Ressler, Christian L., Nappanee, Ind.
 * Reasler, L. A., Nappanee, Ind.
 * Rhodes, R. S., Dayton, Va.
 * Reesor, John, Mt. Joy, Ont.
 Reesor, Thomas, Pickering, Ont., Rt. 2
 * Reesor, Tillman, Markham, Ont., R. R. 2
 Rittenhouse, Abram, Markham, Ont.
 * Rittenhouse, Freeman, Dunnville, Ont.
 † Sauder, David, St. Jacobs, Ont.
 * Schrock, Henry, Wakarusa, Ind.
 † Showalter, Israel R., Dayton, Va.
 Stauffer, David B., Ephrata, Pa.
 Weaver, Jacob, Washingtonville, O.
 Weaver, Christian Z., Wakarusa, Ind.
 Weber, Israel, St. Jacobs, Ont.
 Wenger, David, Burton City, O.
 Wenger, Joseph O., Voganville, Pa.
 * Wenger, John D., Harrisonburg, Va.
 Wismer, Joseph M., Jordan Station, Ont.
 Witmer, Daniel, Columbiana, O.
 * Witmer, John, Columbiana, O.
 † Zimmerman, Martin M., Ephrata, Pa.
 * Zimmerman, Menno, Martindale, Pa.
 * Zewitz, Jonas, Sheraton, Ont.

AMISH MENNONITES—(Old Order)

Membership in U. S. A., 7746

Beachey, S. N., Arthur, Ill.
 Beachey, Alvin M., McMinnville, Oregon
 * Beachey, E. S., Hutchinson, Kansas
 * Beachey, D. J., Arthur, Ill.
 * Beachey, C. S., Plain City, O.
 Beachey, J. P., Sugar Creek, O.
 * Beachey, Lewis M., Aurora, W. Va.
 * Beachey, Moses M., Elk Lick, Pa.
 * Beachey, N. P., Baltic, O.
 Beachey, Samuel D., Arthur, Ill.
 Beechy, William, Millersburg, Ohio
 * Beiler, Benjamin F., Ronsks, Pa.
 * Beiler, John, Bareville, Pa.
 † Beiler, Jonas, Ronsks, Pa.
 * Bender, S. W., Hydro, Okla.
 Blank, David, Ronsks, Pa.
 † Bontrager, Daniel E., Haven, Kans.
 * Bontrager, E. J., Shipshewana, Ind.
 Bontrager, Eli M., LaGrange, Ind.
 Bontrager, Jacob D., Goshen, Ind., Rt. 8
 Bontrager, John E., Shipshewana, Ind.
 * Bontrager, Jonas D., Haven, Kansas
 Bontrager, Levi N., Nappanee, Ind.
 Bontrager, J. J., Bloomfield, Mont.
 * Borntrager, John K., Sherwood, O.
 † Bontrager, Joni M., Shipshewana, Ind.
 * Bontrager, M. E., Dodge City, Kans.
 Bontrager, M. J., Shipshewana, Ind.
 * Bontrager, N. E., Centerville, Mich.
 * Bontrager, Noah C., Kokomo, Ind.
 * Bontrager, Noah M., Shipshewana, Ind.
 Borntrager, David J., Haven, Kans.
 * Borntrager, Eli E., Topeka, Ind.
 † Borntrager, Joseph E., Middlebury, Ind.
 † Borntrager, R. L., Sturgis, Mich.
 † Borntrager, Reuben S., Topeka, Ind.
 * Bontrager, Samuel, Haven, Kans.
 * Burkholder, David O., Nappanee, Ind.
 Burkholder, Eli, Nappanee, Ind.
 * Burkholder, Moses, Nappanee, Ind.
 Byler, Andrew J., Middlefield, O.
 * Byler, Daniel A., Middlefield, O.
 Byler, Daniel C., Middlefield, O.
 * Byler, Eli K., Middlefield, Ohio
 Byler, Eli K., New Wilmington, Pa.
 Byler Jacob, Middlefield, O.
 Byler, John K., Belleville, Pa.
 Byler, John M., New Wilmington, Pa.
 * Byler, Jonas K., New Wilmington, Pa.
 Byler, Jonas S., New Castle, Pa.
 * Byler, Jonas, New Wilmington, Pa.
 Byler, Reuben, New Wilmington, Pa.
 † Byler, William A., Middlefield, O.
 * Christner, C., Topeka, Ind.
 Christner, David D., Topeka, Ind.
 † Coblentz, Daniel, Bloomfield, Mont.
 Coblents, Jos. D., Lake, Ohio
 Coblentz, Moses A., Sherwood, O.
 Coblentz, Noah, Millersburg, O.
 * Esh, Stephen, Intercourse, Pa.
 Farmwald, Jacob, Plain City, O.
 † Fisher, Aaron K., Soudersburg, Pa.
 Fisher, C. L., Ronsks, Pa.
 Fisher, Christian S., Bareville, Pa.
 Fisher, David, Leaman Place, Pa.
 Fisher, Henry K., Ronsks, Pa.
 Fisher, John L., Ronsks, Pa.
 * Fisher, Menno B., Gordonville, Pa.
 * Frye, Benjamin, Plain City, O.
 Gerber, David L., Apple Creek, O.

- Gerber, John, West Branch, Mich.
 Gingerich, Abraham, Votford, N. D.
 Gingerich, Isaac, Hazelton, Ia.
 Gingerich, John J., Kokomo, Ind.
 Gingerich, Andrew, Middlefield, O.
 †Gingerich, Jacob, Shipshewana, Ind.
 *Gasho, Jacob, Fairview, Mich.
 †Glick, Christian, Gap, Pa.
 *Graber, Jacob, Mylo, N. Dak.
 †Helmuth, Isaac, Kalona, Iowa
 †Hekmuth, John, Hicksville, Ohio
 †Hershberger, Benjamin, Topeka, Ind.
 Hershberger, C. P., Arthur, Ill.
 †Hershberger, Emanuel P., Sugar Creek, O.
 Hershberger, Emanuel, Parr, Ind.
 †Hershberger, Isaac, Burton, O., Rt. 2
 †Hershberger, John, Mt. Hope, Ohio
 †Hershberger, Levi M., Burton, O., Rt. 2
 Hershberger, M. M., Burton, O.
 †Hershberger, Moses, Topeka, Ind.
 Hochstetler, D. J., Goshen, Ind., Rt. 8
 Hochstetler, Eli E., Middlefield, O.
 Hochstetler, Eli N., Choteau, Okla.
 Hochstetler, Monroe M., Bremen, Ind.
 Hochstetler, Rudolph S., Exeland, Wia.
 Hochstetler, Samuel D., Goshen, Ind.
 †Hochstetler, Simon, Goshen, Ind.
 *Hochstetler, Val. D., Kokomo, Ind.
 Hostetler, Isaac Y., Belleville, Pa.
 *Hostetler, John, Belleville, Pa.
 †Jantzi, Daniel, Milverton, Ont.
 †Jantzi, J. G., Topping, Ont.
 †Jantzi, Joseph, Milverton, Ont.
 †Jantzi, Nicolaus, West Branch, Mich.
 †Jantzi, P. G., Wellesley, Ont.
 †Jantzi, Solomon K., West Branch, Mich.
 †Jantzi, S. D., Topping, Ont.
 Kanagy, Levi H., Belleville, Pa.
 *Kauffman, Christian J., Middlefield, Ohio
 Kauffman, Gideon N., Arthur, Ill.
 Kauffman, R. D., Middlebury, Ind.
 Keim, Leander, Haven, Kans.
 Kempf, Samuel, Kalona, Ia.
 Kennell, John W., Roanoke, Ill.
 *King, Christian L., Ronsks, Pa.
 *Kinsinger, Peter, Kalona, Ia.
 Kipfer, Andrew, Milbank, Ont.
 †Kipfer, Joseph, Milverton, Ont.
 Kipfer, J. I., Milverton, Ont.
 Kipfer, Solomon, Newton, Ont.
 †Kipfer, Jonathan, Newton, Ont.
 †Kipfer, Joseph Z., Newton, Ont.
 Knepp, Abram, Montgomery, Ind.
 Kropf, Christian, Shakespeare, Ont.
 †Kurtz, Christian, New Wilmington, Pa.
 Kurtz, Enos, Belleville, Pa.
 *Lapp, Amos, Gordonville, Pa.
 *Lapp, Henry, Ronsks, Pa.
 Lapp, Jacob, Ronsks, Pa.
 Lapp, Jacob M., Gordonville, Pa.
 Lapp, John B., New Holland, Pa.
 †Lapp, John M., Gap, Pa.
 Lehman, Samuel Y., Goshen, Ind.
 Leichty, M. I., Millbank, Ont.
 Lehman, Yost, Conway Springs, Kans.
 Lehman, M. H., Topeka, Ind.
 †Lichty, Jacob, Wellesley, Ont.
 Lichty, Menno, Milverton, Ont.
 Marnier, George, Kokomo, Ind.
 Mast, A. H., Mt. Hope, O.
 *Mast, A. J., Arthur, Ill.
 Mast, D. F., Hutchinson, Kans.
 Mast, David J., Arthur, Ill.
 Mast, H. J., Arthur, Ill.
 *Mast, Joseph E., Middlebury, Ind.
 Mast, J. M., Gordonville, Pa.
 Mast, J. S., Burton, Ohio, Rt. 2
 Mast, Levi J., Sherwood, Ohio
 *Mast, M. E., Walnut Creek, Ohio
 Mast, Samuel J., Millersburg, O.
 Mast, Sam. L., Mt. Hope, Ohio
 Miller, Ananias B., Thomas, Okla.
 †Miller, Christian, Topeka, Ind.
 *Miller, Daniel E., McMinnville, Ore.
 *Miller, David Y., Bloomfield, Mont.
 Miller, Daniel J., Hartville, Ohio
 †Miller, Edward, Nappanee, Ind.
 Miller, Eli, Mt. Ayr, Ind.
 †Miller, Elias A., Nappanee, Ind.
 †Miller, Emanuel I., Topeka, Ind.
 †Miller, Enos E., Conway Springs, Kansas
 Miller, E. J. S., Hope, Mich.
 Miller, Eli J., Millersburg, O.
 Miller, John A., Weatherford, Okla.
 Miller, J. B., Baltic, O.
 †Miller, Jacob C., Mio, Mich.
 Miller, Jacob E., Arthur, Ill.
 Miller, Jacob H., Bucklin, Kans.
 Miller, J. P., Haven, Kansas
 Miller, John E., Arthur, Ill.
 Miller, J. J., Goshen, Ind.
 †Miller, Joseph M., Berlin, O.
 †Miller, Joseph S., Hartville, O.
 †Miller, Menno D., Midland, Mich.
 Miller, Moses M., Middlebury, Ind.
 *Miller, Nathaniel P., Goshen, Ind.
 *Miller, Noah B., Barr's Mills, O.
 *Miller, Sam. J., Millersburg, O.
 *Miller, W. K., Hazleton, Iowa
 *Miller, William M., Haven, Kans.
 Mullett, Jonathan B., Mt. Ayr, Ind.
 *Nafziger, Nicholas, Brunner, Ont.
 †Nafziger, Jos., Topping, Ont.
 Nissley, A. D., Yoder, Kansas
 Nissley, David, Bloomfield, Mont.
 Nissley, D. A., Hutchinson, Kans.
 *Nissley, Eli A., Hutchinson, Kans.
 Nissley, John, Haven, Kans.
 Nissley, J. J., Baltic, O.
 Nussbaum, Noah, Burr Oak, Mich.
 †Otto, Eli, Chesterville, Ill.
 Peachy, Christian D., Belleville, Pa., Rt. 2
 *Peachy, David C., Allensville, Pa.
 †Peachy, Jacob H., Allensville, Pa.
 Peachy, John, Belleville, Pa.
 *Peachy, John B., Belleville, Pa.
 *Peachy, Jonas Z., Belleville, Pa.
 Peachy, Samuel W., Belleville, Pa.
 Peight, Samuel J., Belleville, Pa.
 Petersheim, Jacob, Haven, Kansas
 Petersheim, John, Ronsks, Pa.
 Petersheim, Jonas, Oakland, Md.
 *Petersheim, Noah C., New Wilmington, Pa.
 *Plank, D. J., Arthur, Ill.
 Plank, Jona. J., Sherwood, Ohio
 Plank, I. I., Kalona, Iowa
 Raber, John, Millersburg, O.
 †Riehl, Moses, Ronsks, Pa.
 Schmucker, Henry D., Nappanee, Ind.
 Schrock, Abram, Arthur, Ill.
 Schrock, Emanuel, Berlin, O.
 Schrock, John, Topeka, Ind.
 Schrock, Joseph D., Arthur, Ill.
 Schwartz, John L., Nappanee, Ind.
 Schwartz, Joseph A., Berne, Ind.
 Shrock, Noah, Garnett, Kansas
 †Shetler, M. M., Fredericksburg, O.
 Schlabach, S. Y., Millersburg, Ohio
 Schlabach, Daniel C., Arthur, Ill.
 Slabaugh, Jos. M., Dundee, Ohio
 †Slabaugh, S. J., Thomas, Okla.
 *Slabaugh, D. D., McGrawsville, Ind.
 Smucker, Jonathan, Ronsks, Pa.
 Spenler, Peter, Poole, Ont.
 Snicher, John, Bird-in-hand, Pa.
 Stoltzfus, Renuel, Elverson, Pa.
 Stoltzfus, Christian S., New Holland, Pa.
 †Stoltzfus, Daniel, Narvon, Pa.
 Stoltzfus, Daniel F., Bird-in-Hand, Pa.
 Stoltzfus, Daniel M., Kinzers, Pa.
 Stoltzfus, John A., Lancaster, Pa.
 Stoltzfus, John S., Ronsks, Pa.
 *Stoltzfus, Samuel M., Elverson, Pa.
 Stoltzfus, Stephen, Leola, Pa.
 †Stoltzfus, S. W., Rareville, Pa.
 Stutzman, Daniel E., Nappanee, Ind.
 *Stutzman, Daniel I., Mt. Ayr, Ind.
 *Stutzman, Jacob, Millersburg, O.
 Stutzman, J. I., Hazelton, Iowa
 Stutzman, J. I., White Cloud, Mich.
 Schwartzendruber, J. M., Dundee, Ohio
 Swartzendruber, C. J., Norfolk, Va.

- Swartzendruber, D. I., Oakland, Md.
 *Swartzendruber, J. F., Kalona, Ia.
 Swartzendruber, Peter W., Dover, Del.
 †Troyer, A. C., Sugar Creek, O.
 †Troyer, Benj. D., Sugar Creek, Ohio
 Troyer, D. C., New Berlin, Ohio
 Troyer, C. E., Reinert, Kansas
 Troyer, E. A., Sugar Creek, O.
 *Troyer, J. J., Charm, O.
 Troyer, Jacob M., Bucklin, Kans.
 Troyer, John H., Conway Springs, Kansas
 Troyer, Levi S., Mio, Mich.
 *Troyer, Moses C., Plain City, Ohio
 *Troyer, Moses J., Bucklin, Kansas
 Troyer, Noah A., LaGrange, Ind.
 Troyer, Noah L., Plain City, Ohio
 Troyer, Robert M., Shanesville, Ohio
 Wagler, Joseph, Montgomery, Ind.
 *Wagler, Peter, Montgomery, Ind.
 Weirich, E., Shipshewana, Ind.
 Wengard, Daniel M., Fredricksburg, Ohio
 Wenger, Gideon M., New Wilmington, Pa.
 Wetstone, Samuel, Middlebury, Ind.
 Yoder, Aaron A., Dodge City, Kans.
 *Yoder, A. A., Shipshewana, Ind.
 *Yoder, A. S., Winesburg, Ohio
 Yoder, B. J., Fredericksburg, O.
 Yoder, B. T., Thomas, Okla.
 Yoder, Christian, McGrawsville, Ind.
 *Yoder, Christian J., Belleville, Pa.
 Yoder, Christian, Kalona, Ia.
 Yoder, Daniel, Nappanee, Ind.
 *Yoder, D. D., Norfolk, Va.
 Yoder, D. S., Shanesville, Ohio
 Yoder, Elias A., Norfolk, Va.
 Yoder, Enos D., Centerville, Mich.
 Yoder, J. A., Topeka, Ind.
 Yoder, John A., Weatherford, Okla.
 Yoder, Joseph J., Meyersdale, Pa., Rt. 2
 Yoder, Levi M., Garnett, Kansas
 Yoder, Michael, Reedsville, Pa.
 Yoder, M. J., Bennett's Switch, Ind.
 *Yoder, Moses D., Elk Lick, Pa.
 Yoder, Moses, M., Wolford, N. D.
 Yoder, Noah, Allensville, Pa.
 *Yoder, Noah D., Kalona, Ia.
 Yoder, Noah M., Elk Lick, Pa.
 Yoder, Noah T., Garnett, Kansas
 Yoder, P. V., Hartsville, Ohio
 Yoder, R. A., Darlow, Kansas
 Yoder, Samuel K., Allensville, Pa.
 *Yoder, Samuel E., Apple Creek, Ohio
 *Yoder, Tobias, Thomas, Okla.
 *Yoder, William, Nappanee, Ind.
 Zimmerman, John, Crystal Springs, Kans.
 *Zook, J. P., Belleville, Pa.
 *Zook, Solomon, Belleville, Pa.
 *Zook, Joel, Mascot, Pa.
 *Zook, John S., Talmage, Pa.

CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

Membership 1502

- *Baerg, Peter, Swallow, Alta.
 Becker, Benjamin P., Galva, Kansas
 Becker, Peter J., Waldheim, Sask.
 Boese, Samuel, Swallow, Alta.
 Buerge, Christ. G., Harrison, Mich.
 †Diller, David, Ithaca, Mich.
 Dirks, Jacob, Halstead, Kans.
 Ens, Abraham G., Inman, Kansas
 †Enns, Jacob, Rosenort, Man.
 †Enns, Heinrich H., Giroux, Man.
 *Fricke, F. C., Ithaca, Mich.
 Friesen, Peter A., Montezuma, Kans.
 Gearig, C. L., Wauseon, Ohio
 Goosen, Gerhard, Rosenort, Man.
 Holdeman, Conrad, Hesston, Kans.
 Holdeman, Daniel B., Hesston, Kansas
 Holdeman, John A., Moundridge, Kans.
 Isaac, Abraham, Kleefeld, Man.
 †Johnson, John A., Halstead, Kans.
 †Jutzi, Christ. G., Harrison, Mich.
 †Koehn, Ben. H., Galva, Kansas
 Koehn, H. A., Cimaron, Kansas
 *Koehn, Benj. T., Winton, Calif.
 Klassen, Abraham, Swallow, Alta.
 Koehn, John A., Montezuma, Kans.
 Kropf, David, Kirksville, Mo.
 Mastre, Isaac N., Grafton, N. Dak.
 Mininger, Hiram J., Ithaca, Mich.
 Nichol, H. E., Isabella, Okla.
 Penner, Isaac, Swallow, Alberta
 Penner, Martin, Greenland, Man.
 Penner, Peter, A., Greenland, Man.
 †Penner, Peter P., Giroux, Man.
 Peters, August R., Ithaca, Mich.
 †Peters, Fred. R., Ithaca, Mich.
 *Schmidt, Henry H., Sitka, Kansas
 †Schmidt, Jacob H., Tampa, Kans.
 *Toews, Peter, Swallow, Alta.
 †Toews, Jacob B., Swallow, Alta.
 †Toews, John B., St. Anne, Man.
 Unruh, Jacob P., Parker, S. Dak.
 Unruh, P. A., Galva, Kans.
 *Unruh, Tobias A., Scott, Kansas
 †Unruh, T. P., Galva, Kans.
 Wedel, Benjamin J., Canton, Kans.
 Wiebe, Jacob T., Greenland, Man.
 †Wiebe, Peter T., Swallow, Alta.
 Wolgemuth, Cor., Blumenhof, Man.

MENNONITE BRETHREN CHURCH
OF NORTH AMERICA

Membership 6300

- Abrahams, Johann, Henderson, Nebr.
 *Adrian, Heinrich, Buhler, Kansas
 *Adrian, P. K., Buhler, Kansas
 Allenburger, John, Woodrow, Sask.
 †Boese, Johann, Weatherford, Okla.
 Boese, John H., Bakersfield, Calif.
 Bergthold, H., Korn, Okla.
 Becker, A. J., Indianapolis, Okla.
 †Block, John, Hillsboro, Kansas.
 Brehm, John, Hastings, Nebraska
 †Beck, Geo., Sawyer, N. Dak.
 †Benke, A., Munich, N. Dak.
 Boese, Johann, Route 6, Bakersfield, Cal.
 Berg, Johann, Reedley, Cal.
 Buhler, Abr. A., Reedley, Cal.
 Bartel, D. D., Dallas, Oreg.
 †Buhler, Johann, Dalmeny, Sask.
 Brandt, Abraham, Herbert, Saskatchewan
 Bestwater, Wm. J., 705 St. Johns Ave.,
 Winnipeg, Man.
 Burkhard, Conrad, Loveland, Calif.
 Cornelsen, Abr., Hooker, Okla.
 Cornelsen, Johann, Main Centre, Sask.
 †Dick, John K., Mountain Lake, Minn.
 †Duerksen, Gerh. G., Borden, Sask.
 *Dyck, David, Waldheim, Sask.
 †Dyck, Peter, Rush Lake, Sask.
 Engel, Ferdinand, Korn, Okla.
 †Epp, A. P., Fairview, Okla.
 Ediger, Franz, Hillsboro, Kans.
 †Ediger, C. J., Henderson, Nebr.
 Ewert, W. F., Littlefield, Texas
 Eitzen, D. C., Dinuba, Cal.
 Enns, Johann, Dallas, Oreg.
 Ewert, J. H., Main Centre, Sask.
 Ewert, K. H., Herbert, Sask.
 †Enns, Johann, Winkler, Manitoba
 Flaming, H. H., Korn, Okla.
 †Funk, Jakob, Korn, Okla.
 †Fuchs, Just, Okene, Okla.
 †Fast, H. G., Fairview, Okla.
 Fast, J. W., Bingham Lake, Minn.
 Fast, Peter, Dalton, South Dak.
 †Funk, Benj., Hillsboro, Kansas
 Foth, Johann, Hillsboro, Kansas
 Foth, J. S., Hillsboro, Kansas
 Friesen, B. J., 811 Pacific St., Bakersfield,
 Cal.
 Friesen, Jakob G., Hepburn, Sask.
 Friesen, P. J., Hepburn, Sask.
 Fast, Herman, Petrofka, Sask.
 †Guenther, Peter, Korn, Okla.
 Grunau, C., Enid, Okla.
 †Goertz, Siebert, Buhler, Kansas.
 Guenther, Johann, Munich, N. Dakota
 Hiebert, P. C., Hillsboro, Kansas
 Hiebert, J. K., Hillsboro, Kans.
 Harder, Johann, Hillsboro, Kans.
 †Hein, Wilh., Hillsboro, Kans.

Heidebrecht, C. C., Buhler, Kansas
 Heinrichs, Abr., Kirk, Colo.
 Heinrich, Peter, Portland, Ore.
 Hiebert, N. N., Mountain Lake, Minn.
 *Hiebert, N. C., Mountain Lake, Minn.
 *Heinrichs, Franz, Reedley, California
 *Hiebert, J. J., Reedley, Cal.
 Harder, Johann A., Borden, Sask.
 Hiebert, C. N., Waldheim, Sask.
 *Harms, David, Waldheim, Sask.
 Harms, J. F., Seattle, Wash.
 Hodel, Sam., Morse, Sask.
 Huges, David, Delft, Minn.
 Isaac, Kornelius, Reedley, California
 Just, Fred, Boyd, Okla.
 Just, M. M., Fairview, Okla.
 Janzen, Adolf, Hooker, Okla.
 *Janzen, C. H., Butman, Mich.
 Janzen, Franz, Rush Lake, Sask.
 *Kroeker, Heinrich, Enid, Okla.
 Kiehn, David, Bessie, Okla.
 *Klassen, Johann, Hooker, Okla.
 *Klein, Ephraim, Herbert, Sask.
 *Kliwer, J. J., Henderson, Nebr.
 Kopper, J. B., 1009 Oregon St., Bakersfield, Cal.
 Kohfeld, Hy., R. 6, Bakersfield, Cal.
 Klassen, H. F., Dallas, Oregon
 Klassen, David K., Borden, Sask.
 *Kroeker, Klaas, Hepburn, Sask.
 Krawtschenko, Luka, Arelee, Sask.
 *Laubach, Heinrich, Okeene, Okla.
 Lorenz, H. W., Hillsboro, Kansas
 *Loewen, Jakob, Hillsboro, Kansas
 Luschenke, E., Kief, N. Dak.
 Lepp, Jakob, Dalmeny, Sask.
 *Martens, Franz, Enid, Okla.
 *Mandtler, Peter, Dalmeny, Sask.
 Martens, J. J., Main Centre, Sask.
 Miller, Jacob, Queen Centre, Sask.
 Nikkel, P. E., Hillsboro, Kansas
 Nikkel, J. A., Hillsboro, Kansas
 Neufeld, Kornelius G., Berenda, Cal.
 Nikkel, Peter, Hepburn, Sask.
 Neufeld, Heinrich A., Herbert, Sask.
 Neufeld, Johan J., Rush Lake, Sask.
 Neufeld, Johann W., Rush Lake, Sask.
 Neufeld, P. H., Winkler, Manitoba
 Pankratz, G. M., Inman, Kansas
 Pankratz, Abraham, Durham, Kansas
 Pauls, Johan, Sutler, Nebr.
 Popp, Conrad, Tampa, Kansas
 Perkresterko, D., Kief, North Dak.
 Peters, Johann H., Langham, Sask.
 *Peters, Franz, Hepburn, Sask.
 Penner, Peter Ernst, Butman, Mich.
 Prieb, Jakob, E., Morse, Sask.
 *Quiring, Johann, Dalmeny, Sask.
 *Richert, B. A., Korn, Okla.
 Regier, P. P., Enid, Okla.
 Reimer, Jakob, Bessie, Okla.
 Regier, John S., Henderson, Neb.
 Rosz, Adam, Hastings, Nebraska
 Reinecke, Christ, Harvey, North Dak.
 Richert, Peter, Reedley, Cal.
 Rempel, P. P., Reedley, Calif.
 Reinecke, George, Woodrow, Sask.
 Reisch, H., Portland, Ore.
 *Rempel, Jakob, Rush Lake, Sask.
 *Rempel, J. J., Borden, Sask.
 Rusch, Henry, O'Keene, Okla.
 Schmidt, Jakob E., Inman, Kans.
 Schmidt, A. B., Colony, Okla.
 *Siemens, H. G., Hydro, Okla.
 *Schneider, Karl, Enid, Okla.
 *Schmidt, P. J., Bessie, Okla.
 *Schroeder, Jacob J., Main Centre, Sask.
 Strausz, F. F., Inola, Okla.
 Schroeder, H. P., Hillsboro, Kansas
 Seibel, Christian, Hillsboro, Kansas
 *Schellenberg, Abraham, Moundridge, Kans.
 Strausz, D. F., Buhler, Kansas
 *Schultz, Jakob, Canton, Kansas
 *Steinert, D. D., Lehigh, Kansas
 Seibel, L., McClusky, N. Dak.
 *Schmor, J., Munich, N. Dakota

*Sawatzky, Gerhard, Aberdeen, Sask.
 *Schmor, Jakob, Hepburn, Sask.
 Spahn, Adam, Tampa, Kansas
 Toews, H. F., Hillsboro, Kansas
 Thieszen, G., Gotebo, Okla.
 Thieszen, J. H., Reedley, Cal.
 Thieszen, Jakob W., Herbert, Sask.
 *Thieszen, Johann, Herbert, Sask.
 Unruh, H. E., Lodi, Calif.
 Unruh, J. B., Fairview, Okla.
 Voth, Gerhard, Enid, Okla.
 *Voth, Heinrich, Vanderhoof, B. C. Can.
 Voth, H. S., Mountain Lake, Minn.
 *Wichert, C. A., Fairview, Okla.
 Wall, Isaac, Jansen, Nebr.
 Wall, J. P., Moundridge, Kans.
 *Warkentin, Bernhard, Kirk, Colo.
 Wiens, Gerhard, Henderson, Nebr.
 Wiens, Henry E., Bingham Lake, Minn.
 Wiens, Jacob J., Mt. Lake, Minn.
 Wiens, John H., Bingham Lake, Minn.
 Wiens, Peter, Dorrance, Kansas
 Wiebe, Abr. J., Bingham Lake, Minn.
 Wiens, Johann, Windom, Minn.
 *Willem, A. D., Dinuba, Cal.
 Wittenberg, Kornelius, Berenda, Cal.
 Wiebe, J. P., Main Centre, Sask.
 Warkentin, Johann, Winkler, Man.
 Zimmermann, H. H., Waldheim, Sask.

Missionare der M. B. Gemeinde

Bergthold, D. F., Nagar Kurnool, Janum-
 pett, P. O. Deccan, India.
 Hanneman, Anna, Hughestown, Deccan, In-
 dia.
 Janzen, F. A., Nagar Kurnool, Janumpett,
 P. O. Deccan, India.
 Pankratz, J. H., Hughestown, Hyderabad,
 Deccan, India.
 Schellenberg, Katharina L., Nagar Kurnool,
 Janumpett, P. O. Deccan, India.
 Voth, J. H., Devarakonda, via Nalgonda,
 Deccan, India.
 Wall, Maria, Hughestown, Deccan, India.

Wiens, B. F., is to go to India this summer.

Reiseprediger (Evangelisten) der M. B. Gemeinde

Bestvater, W. J., Winnipeg, Man.
 Ewert, J. H., Main Centre, Sask.
 Franz, J. J., Hillsboro, Kansas
 Hiebert, C. N., Waldheim, Sask.
 Neufeld, H. A., Herbert, Sask.
 Pankratz, G. M., Inman, Kansas
 Regier, John S., Henderson, Neb.
 Voth, H. S., Mountain Lake, Minn.
 Wiens, P., Dorrance, Kansas

Stadtmissionare der M. B. Gemeinde

Becker, A. J., Indianahoma, Oklahoma
 Klassen, Katharina, 2120 Minnehaha Ave.,
 Minneapolis, Minn.
 Schmidt, A. A., 2120 Minnehaha Ave.,
 Minneapolis, Minn.

Folgenden Bruedern ist die provisorische
 Leitung von den betreffenden Stationen
 und Gemeinden uebertragen.

Becker, Benj., Okeene, Okla.
 Burkhard, C., Loveland, Colo.
 Fast, Peter, Dolton, S. Dak.
 Heiser, Hein., Harvard, Nebr.
 Heinrichs, Peter, 763 Rodney Ave., Port-
 land, Oreg.
 Komm, Daniel F., Freemont St., Portland,
 Oreg.
 Langhafer, David, Herington, Kansas
 Ollenberger, J. J., Woodrow, Sask.
 Penner, Franz, Coy, Okla.
 Pankratz, Abr., Durham, Kansas
 Pauly, John, Sr., Sutton, Nebr.
 Penner, Franz, Escondido, Cal.
 Rush, Henry, Okeene, Okla.
 Siemens, Johann P., Aberdeen, Sask.

KRIMER MENNONITEN BRUDER- GEMEINDE

Membership 958

Barkman, Jac. G., Hillsboro, Kans.
Bartel, H. C., Tsao, Hsien, Shantung Prov.,
North China
Berg, A. J., Herbert, Sask.
Block, P. H., Inman, Kans.
Dalke, David, Hillsboro, Kans.
Esau, John, Inman, Kans.
Epp, Heinrich, Tsao, Hsien, Shantung Prov.,
North China
Ens, J. K., Garden City, Kansas
Fast, M. B., Reedley, Calif.
Fast, Jacob, Jansen, Nebr.
Flaming, J. A., Hillsboro, Kans.
Friesen, Isaac, Inman, Kansas
*Friesen, J. J., Hillsboro, Kans.
*Friesen, J. M., Weatherford, Okla.
Glanzer, Jacob, Dinuba, Calif.
Glanzer, Michael, Carpenter, S. D.
*Goossen, H. A., Waldheim, Sask.
Goossen, Diet., Laird, Sask.
Hein, F. E., Mokuwa, via Jebba, Nigeria,
West Africa
Hofer, Sam J. S., Carpenter, S. D.
†Heinrichs, Peter, Canton, Kans.
†Hofer, Jac. J., Freeman, S. Dak.
†Hofer, J. G. S., Bridgewater, S. Dak.
Harder, D. E., Hillsboro, Kans.
Harder, Isbrand, Lehigh, Kansas
Klaasen, Jacob, Inman, Kansas
†Klaasen, J. D., Hillsboro, Kansas
Kleysasser, John, Dinuba, Calif.
†Mayberry, Arthur, Cranberry, N. C.
†Morrison, J. H., Elk Park, N. C.
Neufeld, A. J., Inman, Kansas
Nick, Adolf, San Antonio, Tex.
†Nickel, H. E., Laird, Sask.
Nickel, Peter F., Langham, Sask.
Pauls, H. B., Hooker, Okla.
Penner, H. F., Elbing, Kansas
Ratzlaff, B. P., Jansen, Nebr.
Ratzlaff, Jacob, Garden City, Kans.
†Shear, Robert, Boone, N. C.
Stahl, And., Langham, Sask.
Thiessen, Korn., Inman, Kans.
Tschetter, Joh., Yale, S. Dak.
*Tschetter, J. M., Carpenter, S. D.
Tschetter, D. W., Bridgewater, S. D.
Tschetter, Joe W., 2812 Lincoln Ave.,
Chicago, Ill.
Wiebe, F. V., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Wiebe, H. V., Lehigh, Kansas
*Wiebe, Jacob A., Hillsboro, Kansas
Wiens, J. A., Dinuba, Calif.
Wiebe, J. Z., Syracuse, Kans.
*Wiebe, P. A., Lehigh, Kans.
Willems, K. D., Grand Prairie, Alta.
Wiebe, H. V., Grand Prairie, Alta.
†Wipf, Jos., Dinuba, Calif.

Evangelists of the Krimer Bruedergemeinde

F. V. Wiebe, Brooklyn, New York
David Mendel, Hillsboro, Kans.
D. M. Hofer, Chicago, Ill.
Peter E. Nikkel, Chicago, Ill.

KLEINE GEMEINDE

Membership 629

†Dueck, Henry, Kleefeld, Man.
Dueck, Bernhard R., Morris, Manitoba
†Dueck, John R., Morris, Manitoba
Dueck, Jacob R., Kleefeld, Manitoba
*Dueck, Peter R., Steinbach, Manitoba
Eidse, Abr., Morris, Manitoba
Friesen, John K., Morris, Manitoba
Friesen, Klass R., Steinbach, Manitoba
Friesen, Korn. L., Meade, Kans.
*Isaak, Jacob F., Meade, Kansas
Klassen, Gerh. J., Meade, Kansas
†Klassen, John J., Meade, Kansas
Kroeker, Peter B., Steinbach, Manitoba

†Plett, Peter, Steinbach, Manitoba
Plett, Corn., Satanta, Kansas
*Reimer, Aaron R., Steinbach, Man.
Reimer, Heinrich R., Steinbach, Man.
†Reimer, Isaac W., Steinbach, Manitoba
Reimer, John J., Meade, Kansas

CONFERENCE OF DEFENSELESS MENNONITES OF NORTH AMERICA

Membership 1408

*Dick, H. I., Mt. Lake, Minn.
Doerksen, A. M., Meade, Kansas
Doerksen, Jac. R., Langham, Sask.
Ediger, Sol. Rickreall, Oregon
Eitzen, David P., Mt. Lake, Minn.
†Epp, Jacob, Henderson, Nebraska
Epp, K. P., Henderson, Nebraska
Epp, P. P., Henderson, Nebraska
Fast, H. E., Mt. Lake, Minn.
Fast, Heinrich, Sr., Mt. Lake, Minn.
Fast, P. J., Paxton, Nebr.
†Friesen, A. C., Aberdeen, Idaho
Friesen, A. F., Aberdeen, Idaho
Friesen, D. A., Jansen, Nebraska
†Friesen, John J., Chinook, Montana
Janz, Benj., Steinbach, Manitoba
Kroeker, B., Litchfield, Nebraska
*Kroeker, B. O., Jansen, Nebraska
†Nickel, Peter, Mt. Lake, Minn.
Neufeld, J. J., Buhler, Kansas
Ratzlaff, Hein, Steinbach, Manitoba
Ratzlaff, H. J., Dalmeny, Sask.
Regier, D. A., Mt. Lake, Minn.
†Rempel, G. F., Jansen, Nebraska
Rempelt, H. S., Steinbach, Manitoba
Schmidt, Geo. I., Wolf Point, Montana
*Schmidt, P. B., Steinbach, Manitoba
Schultz, H. P., Langham, Sask.
Schultz, Jac. P., Dalmeny, Sask.
*Schultz, Peter, Langham, Sask.
Thiessen, George, Meade, Kansas
Unruh, H. C., Chinook, Montana
Unruh, J. C., Marion, S. D.
Wall, Jacob A., Wolf Point, Montana
Wall, John N., Chinook, Montana
†Warkentin, H., Dalmeny, Sask.
Wiens, H. A., Inman, Kansas

Missionaries

Geschw. P. A. Friesen, Balod, Via Drug,
India.
A. F. Wiens, 4215 S. Rockwell St., Chica-
go, Ill.
G. P. Schultz, 3404 S. Oakley Ave., Chica-
go, Ill.
Schw. Sarah O. Kroeker, Congo River,
Africa.

Committees.

Mission Committee:

I. R. Doerksen, 1 year, Pres.
J. A. Wall, 2 years, Vice Pres.
P. B. Schmidt, 3 years, Sec.

Evangelizing Committee:

A. A. Wall, 1 year, Pres.
H. P. Schultz, Langham, Sask.
I. C. Unruh, 3 years, Sec.

Program Committee:

H. C. Unruh, Chinook, Montana
C. P. Epp, Henderson, Nebr.
H. H. Schultz, Mt. Lake, Minn.

GENERAL CONFERENCE OF THE MENNONITES OF NORTH AMERICA

Membership 12,357

Aeby, Jacob, Ransom, Kans.
Aeschliman, P. R., Almota, Wash.
Adrian, H. H., Escondido, Cal.
Albrecht, Abraham, Inman, Kans.

- Albrecht, Franz, Beatrice, Nebr.
 Allebach, H. G., 25 S. Tenth St., Quakertown, Pa.
 Amstutz, J. E., Halstead, Kans.
 Andres, J. P., Elbing, Kans.
 Apple, Philip, Mt. Pleasant Mills, Pa.
 Bachman, H. A., Woodlake, Cal.
 Baer, J. B., Mt. Lake, Minn.
 Bahnmann, N. W., Osler, Sask.
 Balzer, Abraham, Hillsboro, Kans.
 Balzer, J. F., Newton, Kans.
 Balzer, J. J., Mt. Lake, Minn.
 Balzer, Henry, Langham, Sask.
 Banman, Heinrich, Canton, Kans.
 Banman, J. J., Canton, Kans.
 Bartel, H. H., Drake, Sask.
 Bartel, John F., Drake, Sask.
 Basinger, Elmer, Bluffton, O.
 Baumgartner, S. S., Pratum, Oreg.
 Bayley, J. W., 119 Mayland Terrace, Germantown, Pa.
 Bechtel, A. S., (Evangelist), Bluffton, O.
 Benny, John, Manns Choice, Pa.
 Boehr, J. P., Summerfield, Ill.
 Brand, D. J., Bally, Pa.
 Brown, H. J., Kaichow, Chihili Prov., N. China.
 Roehr, P. J., Kaichow Chihili, N. China.
 Boyer, Victor B., 242 N. 11th St., Allentown, Pa.
 Buhler, Gerhard, Herbert, Sask.
 Buller, J. D., Waldheim, Sask.
 Buller, Peter, Goessel, Kans.
 Buller, P. P., Goessel, Kans.
 Claassen, Albert, Cantonment, Okla.
 Dick, D. J., Joplin, Montana
 Dirks, Leonard, Aberdeen, Ida.
 Dirks, T. F., Pawnee Rock, Kans.
 Doerksen, J. R., Hoteville, Ariz.
 Dueck, John, Rosthern, Sask.
 Dyck, H. I., Elbing, Kans.
 Dyck, J. W., Langham, Sask.
 Eckman, A. J., Quarryville, Pa., R. F. D.
 Ediger, I. B., Clinton, Okla.
 Engbrecht, J. J., Woodlake, Calif.
 Ens, C. K., Rosthern, Sask.
 Entz, John E., Newton, Kans.
 Epp, David, Laird, Sask.
 Epp, Gerhard, Rosthern, Sask.
 Epp, H. H., Henderson, Nebr.
 Epp, J. H., Hillsboro, Kans.
 Epp, I. B., Meno, Okla.
 Epp, Henry D., Henderson, Nebr.
 Epp, John, Newton, Kans.
 Ewert, Benjamin, Gretna, Man.
 Ewert, Cornelius, Avon, S. Dak.
 Ewert, H. H., Gretna, Man.
 Ewert, J. A., Hillsboro, Kans.
 Fast, Martin, Munich, N. Dak.
 Fleming, Peter, Inman, Kans.
 Fleming, John, Korn, Okla.
 Flickinger, J. J., Pretty Prairie, Kans.
 Foulke, Linford, Quakertown, Pa.
 Fretz, Allen M., Perkasia, Pa.
 Frey, Corn., Newton, Kansas
 Frey, J. B., Oraibi, Ariz.
 Friesen, Isaac, Munich, N. Dak.
 Friesen, P. J., Butterfield, Minn.
 Froese, A. W., Ft. Cobb, Okla.
 Funk, John A., Canton, Okla.
 Gaede, H. J., Sahuarita, Ariz.
 Galle, M. J., Rosthern, Sask.
 Galle, Wm., Moundridge, Kans.
 Gehman, Rudy, Baumansville, Pa.
 Gerber, David, Goessel, Kans.
 Gerbrand, John, Drake, Sask.
 Goering, Chris. J., Moundridge, Kans.
 Goering, John C., Moundridge, Kans.
 Goertz, David, Hillsboro, Kans.
 Goertz, Peter, Carnduff, Sask.
 Gortschall, W. S., Bluffton, O.
 Graybill, E. W., Richfield, Pa.
 Grubb, E. F., Upland, Calif.
 Grubb, N. B., 715 Berks St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Grubb, S. M., 2958 N. 12th St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Grubb, W. H., Schwenksville, Pa.
 Habegger, Alfred, Busby, Mont.
 Harder, B. W., Whitewater, Kans.
 Harder, Gustav, Whitewater, Kans.
 Harms, G. N., Whitewater, Kans.
 Hazelet, William, Wolfsburg, Pa. R.F.D.
 Hege, Christian, Freeman, S. Dak.
 Hege, Jacob, Paso Robles, Calif.
 Heidebrecht, Peter, Syracuse, Kans.
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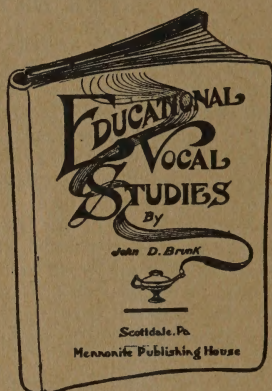
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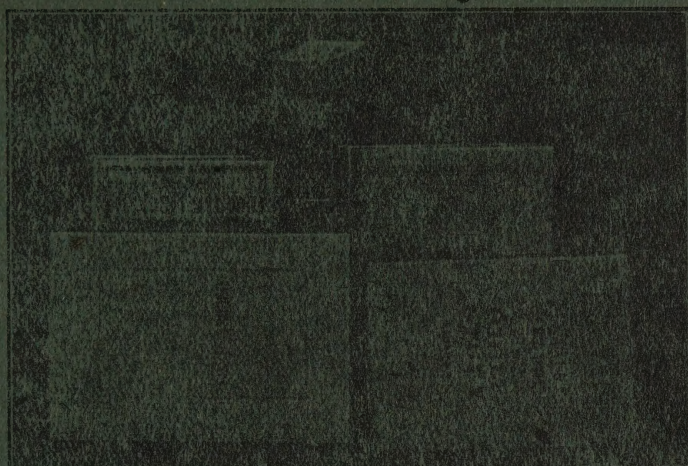
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SPECIMEN OF TYPE.

The patriarchs.

GENESIS, 6.

Wickedness of man.

CHAPTER 6.

1 Wickedness of man. 2 Generations of Noah. 3 Noah instructed to build the ark.

4 And it came to pass, when men began to multiply on the face of the earth, and daughters were born unto them,

5 That the sons of God saw the daughters of men that they were fair: and they took them wives of all which they chose.

6 And the Lord said, My spirit shall not always strive with man, for that he also is flesh: yet his days shall be an hundred and twenty years.

7 There were giants in the earth in those days; and also after that, when the sons of God came in unto the daughters of men, and they bare children to them, the same be-

came nine hundred and five years: and he died.

8 ¶ And Ca'nan lived seventy years, and begat Ma-ha-le-el.

9 And Ca'nan lived after he begat Ma-ha-le-el eight hundred and forty years, and begat sons and daughters:

10 And all the days of Ca'nan were nine hundred and ten years: and he died.

11 ¶ And Ma-ha-le-el lived sixty and five years, and begat Ja'ved:

12 And Ma-ha-le-el lived after he begat Ja'ved eight hundred and thirty years, and begat sons and daughters:

13 And all the days of Ma-ha-le-el were eight hundred ninety and five years: and he died.

14 ¶ And Ja'ved lived an hundred sixty and two years, and he begat

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SPECIMEN OF TYPE.

Generations of Terah.

GENESIS, 12.

God calleth Abram.

17 And Terah lived after he begat Peleg four hundred and thirty years, and begat sons and daughters.

18 And Peleg lived thirty years, and begat Re'u:

19 And Peleg lived after he begat Re'u two hundred and nine years, and begat sons and daughters.

20 And Re'u lived two and thirty years, and begat Serug:

21 And Re'u lived after he begat Serug two hundred and seven years, and begat sons and daughters.

22 And Serug lived thirty years, and begat Na'hor:

23 And Serug lived after he begat Na'hor two hundred years, and begat sons and daughters.

from thy father's house, unto a land that I will shew thee:

2 And I will make of thee a great nation, and I will bless thee, and make thy name great; and thou shalt be a blessing:

3 And I will bless them that bless thee, and curse him that curseth thee: and in thee shall all families of the earth be blessed.

4 So A'bram departed, as the Lord had spoken unto him: and Lot went with him: and A'bram was seventy and five years old when he departed out of Ha'ran.

5 And A'bram took Sa'ral his wife, and Lot his brother's son, and all their substance that they had gathered,



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